***Introduction***

his chapter is to provide proper round for

a socio-economic comparison between

Iran and other countries. Sources of the presented statistics are the United Nations statistical yearbooks on such fields as population, agriculture, manufacturing, energy, economy, communications, tourism and human development and OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin.

The first table of the chapter shows the worldُs population by major areas for the years 1950 to 2050. Table No.2 shows information about the population, Population density and urbanization rate of the world countries. In table 4, the information related to Human Development Index is presented for 182 world countries ranked by the United Nations.Other tables present the information about vitalevents, agriculture, industry, mining, energy, communication and tourism of large countries, neighboring countries of Iran andsome of Iran and others. Due to the significant role of oil and gas in the economy of Iran, information provided on energy production among OPEC member countries claims a larger share than other sections of this chapter.

Several points should be taken into consideration while using the statistics presented here:

1. As figures displayed in this chapter have been extracted from the United Nations Statistical Yearbook or other international sources, data for Iran may not always agree with figures shown in other chapters.

2. In the classification of regions presented in OPEC Statistical Yearbook, the former Soviet Union, East Europe, Turkey and the Caribbean are included in East Europe, Europe and Latin America respectively.

3. Gabon and Indonesia have left OPEC in 1995 and 2008 respectively.

4. Since 2006, Angola and Ecuador joined OPEC.

5. In 2011, the components used for calculating Human Development Index (HDI) changed basedoninternational recommendation according to the Table 22.4.

It should be cited that based the classifications used by UNSD countries are classified into following groups in terms of HDI:

1. Countries with HDI 0.79 to 1 are considered as countries with higher HDI
2. Countries with HDI 0.69 to 0.78 are regarded as countries with high HDI
3. Countries with HDI 0.52 to 0.69 are considered as countries with average HDI
4. Countries with HDI less than 0.51 are considered as countries with low HDI

***Definitions and concepts***

***Human Development Index (HDI):*** A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development a long and healthy life, access to knowledge and education as well as a decent standard of living.

***Life expectancy at birth***:

Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of its birth stay the same throughout the infant’s life.

***Mean years of schooling:***

Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from education attainment levels using official durations of each level.

***Expected years of schooling:***

Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child’s life.

***Gross national income (GNI) per capita***:

Aggregate income of an economy generated by its production and its ownership of factors of production, less the incomes paid for the use of factors of production owned by the rest of the world, converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity (PPP)rates, divided by midyear population.

***Primary energy production:*** including energies from solid fuels (coal, lignite, tourbe and oil fossils), liquid fuels (crude oil, all liquid hydrocarbons resulted from natural gas), gas(natural gas), and electricity generated from hydro, nuclear and geothermal sources.

***Proven reserves:*** an estimated quantity of all hydrocarbons statistically defined as crude oil or natural gas, which is according to geological and engineering data recoverable with reasonable certainty from known reservoirs under existing economic and technological conditions.

***Crude oil:*** a mixture of hydrocarbons that exists in a liquid phase in natural underground reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure after coming to surface. Production volumes reported as crude oil include:

a) Liquids technically defined as crude oil;

b) Small amounts of hydrocarbons that exist in the gaseous phase in natural underground reservoirs but turn liquid at atmospheric pressure after being recovered from oil well;

c) Small amounts of non-hydrocarbons produced with oil.

***Natural gas:*** a mixture of hydrocarbon compounds and small quantities of various non-hydrocarbons existing in the gaseous phase or in solution with oil in natural underground reservoirs at reservoir conditions.

***Natural gas gross product:*** the total flow of natural gas from oil and gas reservoirs of associated-dissolved and non-associated gas.

***Petroleum products:*** products obtained from refining crude oil, unsaturated oil products, NGLs, and other hydrocarbon compounds. These include aviation gasoline, motor gasoline, naphtha, kerosene, jet fuel, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, lubricants, paraffin wax, petroleum coke, asphalt and other products.

***Consumption of refined oil products:*** consumption of products delivered across the nation, including fuels used by refineries themselves, and products from gas complexes, except fuels for vessels.

***Marketed natural gas production:*** it is equal to the volume of natural gas gross production, minus the volumes of gas flared, injected into fields, and shrank. Consequently, it is the process of gas transformation and purification for extraction of natural gas liquids.

***Tourist:*** See Chapter 17, (Culture and tourism) Definitions and concepts.

# ***Selected information***

Estimation shows that the population of the world in 2100 will be 10124 million people. Asia and Africa with 4596 and 3574 million people will be highly populated areas.

According to UN projection, population of 23 countries such as India, China, Nigeria ,USA, the United Republic of Tanzania Pakistan, Indonesia, Democratic Republic of Congo, Philippines, Brazil, Uganda, Kenya, Bangladesh, Ethiopia, Iraq, Zambia, Niger, Malawi, Sudan, Mexico , Egypt, , Russian Federation and Afghanistan will reach over 100 million people in 2100.

In 2011, a number of 187 world's countries were ranked according to the Human Development Index, among of which 94 countries were ranked with high human development in the world. Countries such as Norway, Australia, Netherlands, USA, New Zealand, Canada, Ireland, Lichen Stein, Germany, and Sweden ranked from 1 to 10 respectively.

In the years 2009, 2010, and 2011, Iran’s HDIs were 0.703, 0.707, and 0.707 respectively. Iran ranked 88th among the world countries in 2011 whereas its rank was 70th in 2010.

In 2011, Iranian life expectancy at birth was 72.9 years.

In 2008, primary energy production in the world was equal to 10897 million tons of crude oil. The share of the countries such as China, USA, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, Canada, India, I.R. Iran, Australia, Indonesia, Norway, and Mexico was over 200 million tons of crude oil.

In 2008, total energy consumption in the world was 10020 million tons of crude oil. This value for the countries like USA, China, Russian Federation, India, Japan, Germany, Canada, and UK was 200 million tons of crude oil.

According to statistics issued by OPEC, Iranian crude oil production in 2011 was 3576 thousand barrels per day. Iran ranks the second among the OPEC member countries. Saudi Arabia with 9311 thousand barrels is ranked the first among the world’s oil producing countries.

According to the cited statistics, Iran ranks the fourth among OPEC oil exporting countries. Besides, supplying 188 billion cubic metres of natural gas to consumption market, Iran is the largest gas supplier in OPEC.

In 2009, Iran's GDP per capita was US 4863 dollars, whereas Norway with a GDP per capita of 87674 dollars holds the highest GDP per capita. Qatar, Swiss, Denmark, UAE, Ireland, Netherland, Australia, Austria, USA, and Finland are among the countries with the highest GDP per capita while countries such as Zimbabwe, Afghanistan, BurkinaFaso, Bangladesh, Tajikistan, Iraq, and Kyrgyzstan have the lowest one.

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| **22. 1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY AREA (mln persons)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Area | 1950 | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | | **World .......... ....** | ***2535*** | ***3032*** | ***3699*** | ***4451*** | ***5295*** | ***6124*** | ***6907*** | ***7656*** | ***8321*** | ***8874*** | ***9306*** | | Asia .......... .... | 1411 | 1704 | 2139 | 2636 | 3181 | 3705 | 4166 | 4565 | 4867 | 5060 | 5142 | | Africa .......... .... | 224 | 282 | 364 | 480 | 637 | 821 | 1032 | 1278 | 1562 | 1869 | 2191 | | Europe ........ ...... | 548 | 605 | 657 | 693 | 721 | 729 | 730 | 744 | 741 | 731 | 719 | | Latin America and the Caribbean .............. | 168 | 220 | 288 | 364 | 444 | 523 | 594 | 652 | 701 | 734 | 750 | | Northern America .............. | 172 | 204 | 232 | 256 | 284 | 316 | 349 | 374 | 401 | 425 | 446 | | Oceania ....... ....... | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 42 | 47 | 51 | 55 | |

*Source: United Nations.*

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**22.1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY AREA**

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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | (1)2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | ***World*** | ***6974036*** | ***9306128*** | ***10124926*** | ***51*** | ***51*** | | More developed regions | 1240380 | 1311731 | 1334786 | 23 | 75 | | Less developed regions | 5733657 | 7994397 | 8790140 | 69 | 46 | | Least developed countries | 851103 | 1726468 | 2690518 | 41 | 30 | | Other less developed countries | 4882553 | 6267928 | 6099623 | 79 | 48 | | Less developed regions, excluding China | 4355151 | 6668507 | 7825179 | 59 | 45 | | Sub-Saharan Africa | 877567 | 1960102 | 3358050 | 36 | 38 | | ***Africa*** | ***1045923*** | ***2191599*** | ***3574141*** | ***35*** | ***40*** | | ***Eastern Africa*** | ***332536*** | ***779613*** | ***1414284*** | ***52*** | ***24*** | | Ethiopia | 84734 | 145187 | 150140 | 77 | 17 | | Eritrea | 5415 | 11568 | 15496 | 46 | 22 | | Uganda | 34509 | 94259 | 171190 | 143 | 13 | | Burundi | 8575 | 13703 | 14587 | 308 | 11 | | United Republic of Tanzania | 46218 | 138312 | 316338 | 49 | 27 | | Djibouti | 906 | 1620 | 1923 | 39 | 76 | | Rwanda | 10943 | 26003 | 42316 | 415 | 19 | | Reunion | 856 | 1083 | 1086 | 341 | 94 | | Zambia | 13475 | 45037 | 140348 | 18 | 36 | | Zimbabwe | 12754 | 20614 | 21838 | 33 | 39 | | Somalia | 9557 | 28217 | 72976 | 15 | 38 | | Seychelles | 87 | 91 | 73 | 191 | 56 | | Kenya | 41610 | 96887 | 160009 | 72 | 23 | | Comoros | 754 | 1700 | 3047 | 405 | 28 | | Madagascar | 21315 | 53561 | 94222 | 36 | 31 | | Malawi | 15381 | 49719 | 129502 | 130 | 20 | | Mayotte | 211 | 493 | 688 | 563 | 50 | | Mauritius | 1307 | 1367 | 1157 | 640 | 42 | | Mozambique | 23930 | 50192 | 77347 | 30 | 39 | | ***Middle Africa*** | ***129981*** | ***278350*** | ***396869*** | ***20*** | ***44*** | | Angola | 19618 | 42334 | 56052 | 16 | 59 | | Central African Republic | 4487 | 8392 | 10954 | 7 | 39 | | Chad | 11525 | 27252 | 43648 | 9 | 28 | | Sao Tome and Principe | 169 | 299 | 356 | 175 | 63 | | Cameroon | 20030 | 38472 | 53693 | 42 | 59 | | Congo | 4140 | 8801 | 14224 | 12 | 63 | | Dem.Republic of the Congo | 67758 | 148523 | 212113 | 29 | 36 | | Gabon | 1534 | 2784 | 3776 | 6 | 86 | | Equatorial Guinea | 720 | 1493 | 2054 | 26 | 40 | | ***Northern Africa*** | ***212988*** | ***322458*** | ***343712*** | ***25*** | ***52*** | | Algeria | 35980 | 46522 | 39983 | 15 | 67 | | Tunisia | 10594 | 12649 | 10891 | 65 | 68 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | Sudan(8) | 44632 | 90962 | 127621 | 18 | 41 | | Western Sahara | 548 | 901 | 848 | 2 | 82 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 6423 | 8773 | 8073 | 4 | 78 | | Morocco | 32273 | 39200 | 33068 | 72 | 59 | | Egypt | 82537 | 123452 | 123227 | 82 | 44 | | ***Southern Africa*** | ***58212*** | ***67327*** | ***65369*** | ***22*** | ***59*** | | South Africa | 50460 | 56757 | 54477 | 41 | 62 | | Botswana | 2031 | 2503 | 2476 | 3 | 62 | | Swaziland | 1203 | 1679 | 1813 | 69 | 21 | | Lesotho | 2194 | 2788 | 2874 | 72 | 28 | | Namibia | 2324 | 3599 | 3728 | 3 | 39 | | ***Western Africa*** | ***312205*** | ***743850*** | ***1353906*** | ***51*** | ***45*** | | Benin | 9100 | 21734 | 36752 | 81 | 42 | | Burkina Faso | 16968 | 46721 | 96367 | 62 | 27 | | Togo | 6155 | 11130 | 13558 | 108 | 44 | | Cote d'Ivoire | 20153 | 40674 | 56412 | 62 | 51 | | Saint Helena(9) | 4 | 4 | 3 | 33 | 40 | | Senegal | 12768 | 28607 | 44075 | 65 | 43 | | Sierra Leone | 5997 | 11088 | 14154 | 84 | 39 | | Ghana | 24966 | 49107 | 67230 | 105 | 52 | | Cape Verde | 501 | 632 | 520 | 124 | 62 | | Gambia | 1776 | 4036 | 6084 | 157 | 59 | | Guinea | 10222 | 23006 | 36664 | 42 | 36 | | Guinea-Bissau | 1547 | 3185 | 5518 | 43 | 30 | | Liberia | 4129 | 9660 | 16535 | 37 | 48 | | Mali | 15840 | 42130 | 80506 | 13 | 37 | | Mauritania | 3542 | 7085 | 10434 | 3 | 42 | | Niger | 16069 | 55435 | 139209 | 13 | 17 | | Nigeria | 162471 | 389615 | 729885 | 176 | 51 | | ***Asia*** | 4207448 | 5142220 | 4596224 | 132 | 43 | | ***Eastern Asia*** | ***1580646*** | ***1511963*** | ***1122895*** | ***134*** | ***51*** | | China(10) | 1347565 | 1295604 | 941042 | 140 | 48 | | China, Macao SAR(11) | 556 | 824 | 810 | 21374 | 100 | | China, Hong Kong SAR(12) | 7122 | 9305 | 10355 | 6481 | 100 | | Japan | 126497 | 108549 | 91330 | 335 | 67 | | Republic of Korea | 48391 | 47050 | 37221 | 486 | 83 | | Dem.People's Rep.of Korea | 24451 | 26382 | 24552 | 203 | 60 | | Mongolia | 2800 | 4093 | 4831 | 2 | 63 | | ***South-Central Asia(13)*** | ***1789919*** | ***2475684*** | ***2288981*** | ***166*** | ***32*** | | Uzbekistan | 27760 | 35438 | 29254 | 62 | 36 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES(continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | Afghanistan | 32358 | 76250 | 110879 | 50 | 23 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 74799 | 85344 | 62059 | 45 | 71 | | Bangladesh | 150494 | 194353 | 157134 | 1045 | 29 | | Bhutan | 738 | 962 | 782 | 16 | 35 | | Pakistan | 176745 | 274875 | 261271 | 222 | 36 | | Tajikistan | 6977 | 10745 | 11687 | 49 | 26 | | Turkmenistan | 5105 | 6639 | 5708 | 10 | 50 | | Sri Lanka | 21045 | 23193 | 19888 | 321 | 14 | | Kyrgyzstan | 5393 | 7768 | 9258 | 27 | 35 | | Kazakhstan | 16207 | 21210 | 24876 | 6 | 59 | | Maldives | 320 | 405 | 300 | 1047 | 41 | | Nepal | 30486 | 46495 | 44987 | 207 | 19 | | India | 1241492 | 1692008 | 1550899 | 378 | 30 | | ***South-Eastern Asia*** | ***600025*** | ***759207*** | ***701323*** | ***133*** | ***42*** | | Indonesia | 242326 | 293456 | 254178 | 127 | 45 | | Brunei Darussalam | 406 | 602 | 667 | 70 | 76 | | Thailand | 69519 | 71037 | 58166 | 135 | 34 | | Timor-Leste(East Timor) | 1154 | 3006 | 4742 | 78 | 29 | | Singapore | 5188 | 6106 | 5659 | 7596 | 100 | | Philippines | 94852 | 154939 | 177803 | 316 | 49 | | Cambodia | 14305 | 18965 | 16661 | 79 | 20 | | Lao People’s Dem. Republic | 6288 | 8384 | 6956 | 27 | 34 | | Malaysia(14) | 28859 | 43455 | 46946 | 87 | 73 | | Myanmar | 48337 | 55296 | 46941 | 71 | 34 | | Viet Nam | 88792 | 103962 | 82604 | 268 | 31 | | ***Western Asia*** | ***236858*** | ***395367*** | ***483025*** | ***49*** | ***67*** | | Azerbaijan, Republic(15) | 9306 | 11578 | 11976 | 107 | 52 | | Jordan | 6330 | 9882 | 9495 | 71 | 79 | | Armenia | 3100 | 2931 | 2335 | 104 | 64 | | United Arab Emirates | 7891 | 12152 | 10357 | 94 | 84 | | Bahrain | 1324 | 1801 | 1580 | 1907 | 89 | | Turkey | 73640 | 91617 | 79200 | 94 | 70 | | Syrian Arab Republic | 20766 | 33051 | 32623 | 112 | 56 | | Iraq | 32665 | 83357 | 145276 | 75 | 66 | | Saudi Arabia | 28083 | 44938 | 42427 | 13 | 82 | | Oman | 2846 | 3740 | 2839 | 9 | 73 | | Palestinian (16) | 4152 | 9727 | 14868 | 690 | 74 | | Occupied Palestinian Territory | 7562 | 12029 | 15312 | 341 | 92 | | Cyprus(17) | 1117 | 1347 | 1192 | 121 | 71 | | Qatar | 1870 | 2612 | 2162 | 170 | 96 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES(continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | Kuwait | 2818 | 5164 | 6371 | 158 | 98 | | Georgia (18) | 4329 | 3186 | 2367 | 62 | 53 | | Lebanon | 4259 | 4678 | 3612 | 410 | 87 | | Yemen | 24800 | 61577 | 99032 | 47 | 32 | | ***Europe*** | ***739299*** | ***719257*** | ***674796*** | ***32*** | ***73*** | | ***Eastern Europe*** | ***294284*** | ***256946*** | ***221966*** | ***16*** | ***69*** | | Slovakia | 5472 | 5241 | 4516 | 112 | 55 | | Ukraine | 45190 | 36074 | 30254 | 75 | 69 | | Belarus | 9559 | 8001 | 6760 | 46 | 75 | | Bulgaria | 7446 | 5459 | 4131 | 67 | 72 | | Czech Republic | 10534 | 10638 | 10324 | 134 | 74 | | Romania | 21436 | 18535 | 14839 | 90 | 58 | | Russian Federation | 142836 | 126188 | 111057 | 8 | 73 | | Poland | 38299 | 34906 | 29454 | 118 | 61 | | Hungary | 9966 | 9243 | 8672 | 107 | 68 | | Moldova(19) | 3545 | 2661 | 1958 | 105 | 48 | | ***Northern Europe*** | ***99768*** | ***114036*** | ***119439*** | ***55*** | ***79*** | | Estonia | 1341 | 1233 | 1145 | 30 | 70 | | Ireland | 4526 | 6038 | 7046 | 64 | 62 | | Iceland | 324 | 431 | 480 | 3 | 94 | | United Kingdom | 62417 | 72817 | 75676 | 257 | 80 | | Channel Islands(20) | 154 | 152 | 156 | 789 | 32 | | Denmark | 5573 | 5920 | 6032 | 129 | 87 | | Sweden | 9441 | 10916 | 11859 | 21 | 85 | | Faeroe Islands | 49 | 55 | 55 | 35 | 40 | | Finland(21) | 5385 | 5611 | 5842 | 16 | 85 | | Lithuania(Latvia) | 2243 | 1902 | 1650 | 35 | 68 | | Lithuania | 3307 | 2813 | 2453 | 51 | 67 | | Isle of Man | 83 | 85 | 81 | 146 | 51 | | Norway(22) | 4925 | 6063 | 6964 | 13 | 80 | | ***Southern Europe*** | ***155838*** | ***155227*** | ***136856*** | ***118*** | ***68*** | | Albania | 3216 | 2990 | 1863 | 112 | 53 | | Andorra | 86 | 137 | 162 | 184 | 88 | | Spain(23) | 46455 | 51354 | 45011 | 92 | 78 | | Slovenia | 2035 | 1994 | 1846 | 100 | 49 | | Italy | 60789 | 59158 | 55619 | 202 | 69 | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3752 | 2952 | 1877 | 73 | 49 | | Portugal | 10690 | 9379 | 6754 | 116 | 61 | | Gibraltar | 29 | 28 | 25 | 4876 | 100 | | San Marino | 32 | 34 | 32 | 520 | 94 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES(continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | Serbia(24) | 9854 | 8797 | 6956 | 112 | 56 | | Croatia | 4396 | 3859 | 3317 | 78 | 58 | | Malta | 418 | 415 | 394 | 1322 | 95 | | Macedonia(25) | 2064 | 1881 | 1391 | 80 | 59 | | Montenegro | 632 | 604 | 499 | 46 | 61 | | Holy See(26) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1043 | 100 | | Greece | 11390 | 11647 | 11109 | 86 | 62 | | ***Western Europe*** | ***189410*** | ***193048*** | ***196536*** | ***171*** | ***80*** | | Germany | 82163 | 74781 | 70392 | 230 | 74 | | Austria | 8413 | 8427 | 7805 | 100 | 68 | | Belgium | 10754 | 11587 | 12588 | 352 | 97 | | Switzerland | 7702 | 7870 | 7252 | 187 | 74 | | France | 63126 | 72442 | 80288 | 114 | 86 | | Luxembourg | 516 | 708 | 740 | 200 | 85 | | Liechtenstein | 36 | 45 | 50 | 227 | 14 | | Monaco | 35 | 36 | 40 | 23777 | 100 | | Netherlands | 16665 | 17151 | 17381 | 401 | 83 | | ***Latin America and the Caribbean*** | ***596629*** | ***750956*** | ***687517*** | ***29*** | ***80*** | | Caribbean | 41930 | 47314 | 42464 | 179 | 67 | | Aruba | 108 | 104 | 88 | 601 | 47 | | Antigua and Barbuda | 90 | 112 | 108 | 203 | 30 | | Netherlands Antilles(27) | 203 | 198 | 147 | 254 | 93 | | Anguilla | 16 | 18 | 16 | 172 | 100 | | Barbados | 274 | 264 | 223 | 637 | 45 | | Bahamas | 347 | 445 | 449 | 25 | 84 | | Puerto Rico | 3746 | 3657 | 3024 | 422 | 99 | | Trinidad and Tobago | 1346 | 1288 | 1031 | 262 | 14 | | Turks & Caicos Islands | 39 | 46 | 38 | 91 | 94 | | Jamaica | 2751 | 2569 | 2166 | 250 | 52 | | Dominica | 68 | 65 | 53 | 90 | 67 | | Dominican Republic | 10056 | 12942 | 12231 | 207 | 70 | | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 53 | 68 | 64 | 203 | 33 | | Saint Lucia | 176 | 205 | 169 | 327 | 28 | | Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 109 | 113 | 96 | 282 | 50 | | Cayman Islands | 57 | 62 | 59 | 215 | 100 | | Cuba | 11254 | 9898 | 7022 | 102 | 75 | | Grenada | 105 | 95 | 75 | 305 | 40 | | Guadeloupe(28) | 463 | 476 | 424 | 272 | 98 | | Martinique | 407 | 382 | 301 | 369 | 89 | | Montserrat | 6 | 7 | 7 | 59 | 14 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES(continued)** |

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | United States Virgin Islands | 109 | 92 | 80 | 314 | 95 | | British Virgin Islands | 23 | 28 | 27 | 155 | 41 | | Haiti | 10124 | 14178 | 14566 | 365 | 54 | | ***Central America*** | ***158018*** | ***215569*** | ***211695*** | ***64*** | ***72*** | | Belize | 318 | 529 | 555 | 14 | 53 | | Costa Rica | 4727 | 6001 | 5019 | 92 | 65 | | El Salvador | 6227 | 7607 | 6783 | 296 | 65 | | Guatemala | 14757 | 31595 | 46036 | 136 | 50 | | Honduras | 7755 | 12939 | 13789 | 69 | 52 | | Mexico | 114793 | 143925 | 127081 | 59 | 78 | | Nicaragua | 5870 | 7846 | 7261 | 45 | 58 | | Panama | 3571 | 5128 | 5170 | 47 | 75 | | ***South America*** | ***396681*** | ***488073*** | ***433359*** | ***22*** | ***84*** | | Argentina | 40765 | 50560 | 49201 | 15 | 93 | | Uruguay | 3380 | 3663 | 3396 | 19 | 93 | | Ecuador | 14666 | 19549 | 18319 | 52 | 68 | | Brazil | 196655 | 222843 | 177349 | 23 | 87 | | Bolivia | 10088 | 16769 | 20021 | 9 | 67 | | Paraguay | 6568 | 10323 | 11364 | 16 | 62 | | Peru | 29400 | 38832 | 35911 | 23 | 77 | | Surinam | 529 | 614 | 551 | 3 | 70 | | Chile | 17270 | 20059 | 17185 | 23 | 89 | | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 74 | | Colombia | 46927 | 61764 | 58137 | 41 | 75 | | Guyana | 756 | 766 | 693 | 4 | 29 | | French Guyana | 237 | 506 | 721 | 3 | 77 | | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 29437 | 41821 | 40507 | 32 | 94 | | ***Northern America*** | ***347563*** | ***446862*** | ***526428*** | ***16*** | ***82*** | | United States of America | 313085 | 403101 | 478026 | 33 | 83 | | Bermuda | 65 | 65 | 65 | 1228 | 100 | | Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 6 | 6 | 6 | 25 | 91 | | Canada | 34350 | 43642 | 48290 | 3 | 81 | | Greenland | 57 | 50 | 41 | 0 | 84 | | ***Oceania*** | ***37175*** | ***55233*** | ***65819*** | ***4*** | ***70*** | | ***Australia/New Zealand*** | ***27020*** | ***37063*** | ***42232*** | ***3*** | ***89*** | | Australia(29) | 22606 | 31385 | 35908 | 3 | 89 | | New Zealand | 4415 | 5678 | 6323 | 16 | 86 | | Malanesia | 8935 | 16585 | 21832 | 17 | 18 | | Solomon Islands | 552 | 1163 | 1630 | 19 | 19 | | Fiji | 868 | 1017 | 1005 | 48 | 52 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES(continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | New Caledonia | 255 | 344 | 334 | 14 | 57 | | Papua New Guinea | 7014 | 13549 | 18113 | 15 | 13 | | Vanuatu | 246 | 513 | 751 | 20 | 26 | | Micronesia | 542 | 726 | 755 | 175 | 68 | | Palau | 21 | 28 | 28 | 45 | 84 | | Kiribati | 101 | 156 | 164 | 139 | 44 | | Guam | 182 | 245 | 252 | 332 | 93 | | Marshall Islands | 55 | 75 | 88 | 303 | 72 | | Northern Mariana Islands | 61 | 73 | 50 | 132 | 91 | | Micronesia (Fed. States of ) | 112 | 139 | 161 | 159 | 23 | | Nauru | 10 | 11 | 10 | 491 | 100 | | Polynesia(16) | 678 | 859 | 1001 | 81 | 43 | | French Polynesia | 274 | 330 | 281 | 68 | 51 | | Pitcairn | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Tokelau | 1 | 1 | 2 | 95 | 0 | | Tonga | 105 | 138 | 193 | 161 | 24 | | Tuvalu | 10 | 13 | 20 | 379 | 51 | | Samoa | 184 | 219 | 313 | 65 | 20 | | American Samoa | 70 | 120 | 158 | 349 | 93 | | Cook Islands | 20 | 24 | 21 | 87 | 76 | | Niue | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 38 | | Wallis and Futuna Islands | 13 | 13 | 11 | 67 | 0 | |
| *1. More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.*  *2. Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.*  *3. Least developed countries are 48 countries, 33 in Africa, 9 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.*  *4. Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.*  *5. Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.*  *6. Including Zanzibar.*  *7. Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.*  *8. Including South Sudan which voted for independence. South Sudan became a member of United Nations in May 2011..*  *9. Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.*  *10. For statistical purposes, the data for China did not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.*  *11. As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administration Region (SAR) of China.*  *12. As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.*  *13. The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.*  *14. Including Sabah and Sarawak.*  *15. Including Nagorno-Karabakh.*  *16. Including Eastern-Jerusalem.*  *17. Including Northern Cypress.*  *18. Including Abkhazia and Ossetia.*  *19. Including Transnistria.*  *20. Refer to Guernsey and Jersey.*  *21. Including Aland Islands.*  *22. Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.*  *23. Including Canary, Liotta, and Hellila islands.*  *24. Including Kosovo.*  *25. The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.*  *26. Refers to the Vatican City State.*  *27. Including Curacao, Saint Maarten, Bonaire, Saba, and Saint Eustatius.*  *28. Including St. Barthélemy and Saint Martin.*  *29. Including Pitcairn.*  *Source: United Nations.* |
| **22. 3.CRUDE LIVE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2011** |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Crude birth rate(1) | Crude death rate | Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)(1) | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic | 17 | 6 | 0 .11 | | Jordan | 31 | 4 | 0 .23 | | Armenia | 14 | 10 | 0 .13 | | Uzbekistan | 24 | 5 | 0 .47 | | Afghanistan | 44 | 16 | 0 .131 | | United Arab Emirates | 13 | 1 | 0 .7 | | Indonesia | 19 | 6 | 0 .30 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 19 | 6 | 0 .45 | | Bahrain | 15 | 2 | 7.0 | | Bangladesh | 22 | 6 | 0 .45 | | Pakistan | 28 | 8 | 0 .64 | | Tajikistan | 28 | 4 | 0 .56 | | Thailand | 12 | 7 | 0 .12 | | Turkmenistan | 22 | 8 | 0 .50 | | Turkey | 18 | 6 | 0 .23 | | China | 12 | 7 | 0 .17 | | Japan | 8 | 9 | 6 .2 | | Singapore | 9 | 4 | 0 .2 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 26 | 4 | 0 .17 | | Iraq | 35 | 6 | 0 .34 | | Saudi Arabia | 21 | 4 | 0 .18 | | Oman | 29 | 3 | 0 .12 | | Occupied Palestine | 22 | 5 | 6 .3 | | Philippines | 25 | 6 | 0 .22 | | Kyrgyzstan | 26 | 7 | 0 .25 | | Kazakhstan | 23 | 9 | 0 .18 | | Qatar | 11 | 1 | 0 .8 | | Korea, Rep. of | 9 | 5 | 2 .3 | | Kuwait | 19 | 3 | 0 .9 | | Georgia | 14 | 11 | 0 .28 | | Lebanon | 20 | 5 | 0 .21 | | Malaysia | 21 | 5 | 0 .8 | | India | 23 | 7 | 0 .50 | | Yemen | 38 | 7 | 0 .51 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  | | South Africa | 21 | 14 | 0 .48 | | Algeria | 19 | 5 | 0 .22 | | Burkina Faso | 48 | 12 | 0 .73 | | Tunisia | 18 | 6 | 0 .18 | | Zimbabwe | 34 | 15 | 0 .57 | | Sudan | 33 | 9 | 0 .59 | | Cameroon | 37 | 15 | 91.0 | |

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| **22. 3.CRUDE LIVE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY** | |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2011 (continued)** | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Crude birth rate(1) | Crude death rate | Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)(1) | | Congo, D. Rep. of .... .......... | 45 | 17 | 0 .111 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ... ........... | 22 | 4 | 0 .14 | | Morocco ........ ...... | 19 | 6 | 0 .30 | | Egypt....... ....... | 25 | 5 | 0 .23 | | Nigeria... ........... | 41 | 16 | 0 .89 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  | | Argentina .......... .... | 19 | 8 | 1 .12 | | Brazil ..... ......... | 15 | 6 | 0 .20 | | Peru ....... ....... | 21 | 6 | 0 .17 | | Chile..... ......... | 15 | 5 | 8 .7 | | Venezuela ....... ....... | 21 | 5 | 8 .15 | | ***North America*** |  |  |  | | USA.......... .... | 13 | 8 | 1 .6 | | Canada ....... ....... | 11 | 7 | 1 .5 | | Cuba ......... ..... | 12 | 8 | 8 .4 | | Mexico ......... ..... | 19 | 5 | 0 .14 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  | | Germany ........ ...... | 8 | 10 | 5 .3 | | Austria............ .. | 9 | 9 | 7 .3 | | Spain .......... .... | 11 | 8 | 5 .3 | | Ukraine ......... ..... | 11 | 15 | 1 .3 | | Italy ......... ..... | 9 | 10 | 7 .3 | | Ireland..... ......... | 17 | 6 | 6 .3 | | Belgium .. ............ | 12 | 10 | 4 .3 | | Bulgaria .... .......... | 10 | 15 | 4 .9 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina .. ............ | 9 | 9 | 0 .6 | | U.K.......... .... | 13 | 9 | 5 .4 | | Portugal ....... ....... | 9 | 10 | 0 .3 | | Denmark ..... ......... | 12 | 10 | 4 .3 | | Romania ... ........... | 10 | 12 | 9 .9 | | Sweden ........... ... | 12 | 10 | 5 .2 | | Switzerland ........ ...... | 10 | 8 | 8 .3 | | Russian Federation ........ ...... | 13 | 14 | 1 .8 | | France ..... ......... | 13 | 9 | 6 .3 | | Finland ........ ...... | 11 | 9 | 6 .2 | | Poland ......... ..... | 11 | 10 | 0 .5 | | Hungary ...... ........ | 9 | 13 | 3 .5 | | Norway.... .......... | 13 | 8 | 8 .2 | | Netherlands ..... ......... | 11 | 8 | 8 .3 | | Greece....... ....... | 10 | 10 | 2 .3 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  | | Australia ......... ..... | 14 | 6 | 9 .3 | | New Zealand ..... ......... | 15 | 7 | 1 .5 | | |
| *1. Infants death per 1000 live births. Rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those without are estimates from the sources cited on reverse.* | |
| *Source: United Nations.* | |
| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2011 | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling | Expected years of schooling | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$) | | ***World........... ...*** | ***8 .69*** | ***4 .7*** | ***3 .11*** | ***10082*** | | Very high human development | 0 .80 | 3 .11 | 9 .15 | 33352 | | High human development……………… | 1 .73 | 5 .8 | 6 .13 | 11579 | | Medium human development | 7 .69 | 3 .6 | 2 .11 | 5276 | | Low human development | 7 .58 | 2 .4 | 3 .8 | 1585 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic | 7 .70 | 6 .8(2) | 8 .11 | 8666 | | Jordan | 4 .73 | 6 .8 | 1 .13 | 5300 | | Armenia | 2 .74 | 8 .10 | 0 .12 | 5188 | | Uzbekistan | 3 .68 | 0 .10(3) | 4 .11 | 2967 | | Afghanistan | 7 .48 | 3 .3 | 1 .9 | 1416 | | United Arab Emirates | 6 .76 | 3 .9 | 3 .13 | 59993 | | Indonesia | 4 .69 | 8 .5 | 2 .13 | 3716 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0 .73 | 3 .7 | 7 .12 | 10164 | | Bahrain | 1 .75 | 4 .9 | 4 .13 | 28169 | | Brunei Darussalam | 78 | 6 .8 | 1 .14 | 45753 | | Bangladesh | 9 .68 | 8 .4 | 1 .8 | 1529 | | Bhutan | 2 .67 | 3 .2 | 0 .11 | 5293 | | Pakistan | 4 .65 | 9 .4 | 9 .6 | 2550 | | Tajikistan | 5 .67 | 8 .9 | 4 .11 | 1937 | | Thailand | 1 .74 | 6 .6 | 3 .12 | 7694 | | Turkmenistan | 0 .65 | 9 .9(4) | 5 .12(5) | 7306 | | Turkey | 0 .74 | 5 .6 | 8 .11 | 12246 | | Timor-Leste(East Timor) | 5 .62 | 8 .2 | 2 .11 | 3005 | | China | 5 .73 | 5 .7 | 6 .11 | 7476 | | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 8 .82 | 0 .10 | 7 .15 | 44805 | | Japan | 4 .83 | 6 .11(6) | 1 .15 | 32295 |   **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX( continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2011 | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling | Expected years of schooling | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$) | | Sri Lanka | 9 .74 | 2 .8 | 7 .12 | 4943 | | Singapore | 1 .81 | 8 .8 | 4 .14 | 52569 | | Syrian Arab Republic | 9 .75 | 7 .5(6) | 3 .11 | 4243 | | Iraq | 0 .69 | 6 .5 | 8 .9 | 3177 | | Saudi Arabia | 9 .73 | 8 .7 | 7 .13 | 23274 | | Oman | 0 .73 | 5 .5(2) | 8 .11 | 22841 | | Occupied Palestinian Territories | 8 .72 | 0 .8(2) | 7 .12 | 2656(8،7) | | Occupied Palestine | 6 .81 | 9 .11 | 5 .15 | 25849 | | Philippines | 8 .68 | 9 .8(6) | 9 .11 | 3478 | | Cyprus | 6 .79 | 8 .9 | 7 .14 | 24841 | | Kyrgyzstan | 7 .67 | 3 .9 | 5 .12 | 2036 | | Kazakhstan | 0 .67 | 4 .10 | 1 .15 | 10585 | | Qatar | 4 .78 | 3 .7 | 0 .12 | 107721 | | Cambodia | 1 .63 | 8 .5 | 8 .9 | 1848 | | Korea (Republic of) | 6 .80 | 6 .11(6) | 9 .16 | 28230 | | Kuwait | 6 .74 | 1 .6 | 3 .12 | 47926 | | Georgia | 7 .73 | 1 .12 | 1 .13 | 4780 | | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 5 .67 | 6 .4 | 2 .9 | 2242 | | Lebanon | 6 .72 | 9 .7 | 8 .13 | 13076 | | Maldives | 9 .76 | 8 .5(6) | 4 .12 | 5276 | | Malaysia | 2 .74 | 5 .9 | 6 .12 | 13685 | | Mongolia | 5 .68 | 3 .8 | 1 .14 | 3391 | | Myanmar | 2 .65 | 0 .4 | 2 .9 | 1535 | | Nepal | 8 .68 | 2 .3 | 8 .8 | 1160 | | | |
| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index | | | | | | | | Human development index rank (2011) | | 1995 | (1)2000 | 2005 | (1)2007 | 2008 | (1)2009 | (1)2010 | 2011 | | ***World*** | ***000*** | ***634 .0*** | ***66 .0*** | ***753 .0*** | ***000*** | ***676 .0*** | ***679 .0*** | ***682 .0*** | ***×*** | | Very high human development | 000 | 860 .0 | 876 .0 | 000 | 000 | 885 .0 | 888 .0 | 889 .0 | × | | High human development………………………………. | 000 | 687 .0 | 716 .0 | 833 .0 | 000 | 734 .0 | 739 .0 | 741 .0 | × | | Medium human development.................................................................. | 000 | 548 .0 | 587 .0 | 686 .0 | 000 | 618 .0 | 625 .0 | 63 .0 | × | | Low human development........................................................................... | 000 | 383/0 | 422/0 | 423.0 | 000 | 448.0 | 453.0 | 456.0 | × | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic | 563.0 | 000 | 000 | 691.0 | 703.0 | 000 | 699.0 | 700.0 | 91 | | Jordan | 595.0 | 646.0 | 673.0 | 665.0 | 673.0 | 694.0 | 697.0 | 698.0 | 95 | | Armenia | 571.0 | 643.0 | 689.0 | 697.0 | 702.0 | 712.0 | 714.0 | 716.0 | 86 | | Uzbekistan | 000 | 000 | 611.0 | 600.0 | 605.0 | 631.0 | 636.0 | 641.0 | 115 | | Afghanistan | 000 | 230.0 | 340.0 | 323.0 | 327.0 | 387.0 | 394.0 | 398.0 | 172 | | United Arab Emirates | 732.0 | 753.0 | 807.0 | 806.0 | 810.0 | 841.0 | 845.0 | 846.0 | 30 | | Indonesia | 508.0 | 543.0 | 572.0 | 580.0 | 588.0 | 607.0 | 613.0 | 617.0 | 124 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 576.0 | 636.0 | 671.0 | 684.0 | 691.0 | 703.0 | 707.0 | 707.0 | 88 | | Bahrain | 738.0 | 773.0 | 795.0 | 806.0 | 809.0 | 805.0 | 805.0 | 806.0 | 42 | | Brunei Darussalam | 787.0 | 818.0 | 830.0 | 804 .0 | 804 .0 | 835 .0 | 837 .0 | 838 .0 | 33 | | Bangladesh | 35 .0 | 422 .0 | 462 .0 | 449 .0 | 457 .0 | 491 .0 | 496 .0 | 500 .0 | 146 | | Bhutan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 518 .0 | 522 .0 | 141 | | Pakistan | 389 .0 | 436 .0 | 480 .0 | 481 .0 | 484 .0 | 499 .0 | 503 .0 | 504 .0 | 145 | | Tajikistan | 501 .0 | 527 .0 | 575 .0 | 563 .0 | 572 .0 | 600 .0 | 604 .0 | 607 .0 | 127 | | Thailand | 581 .0 | 626 .0 | 656 .0 | 642 .0 | 646 .0 | 673 .0 | 680 .0 | 682 .0 | 103 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 000 | 654 .0 | 652 .0 | 658 .0 | 677 .0 | 681 .0 | 686 .0 | 102 | | Turkey | 583 .0 | 634 .0 | 671 .0 | 672 .0 | 674 .0 | 690 .0 | 696 .0 | 699 .0 | 92 | | Timor-Leste(East Timor) | 000 | 404 .0 | 448 .0 | 471 .0 | 492 .0 | 487 .0 | 491 .0 | 495 .0 | 147 | | China | 180 .0 | 588 .0 | 633 .0 | 639 .0 | 648 .0 | 674 .0 | 682 .0 | 687 .0 | 101 | | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 797 .0 | 824 .0 | 85 .0 | 855 .0 | 856 .0 | 888 .0 | 894 .0 | 898 .0 | 13 | | Japan | 837 .0 | 868 .0 | 886 .0 | 880 .0 | 881 .0 | 895 .0 | 899 .0 | 901 .0 | 12 | | Sri Lanka | 584 .0 | 633 .0 | 662 .0 | 646 .0 | 650 .0 | 680 .0 | 686 .0 | 691 .0 | 97 | | Singapore | 000 | 801 .0 | 835 .0 | 836 .0 | 839 .0 | 856 .0 | 864 .0 | 866 .0 | 26 | | Syrian Arab Republic | 546 .0 | 583 .0 | 621 .0 | 582 .0 | 584 .0 | 630 .0 | 631 .0 | 632 .0 | 119 | | Iraq | 000 | 372 .0 | 552 .0 | 000 | 000 | 565 .0 | 567 .0 | 573 .0 | 132 | | Saudi Arabia | 649 .0 | 726 .0 | 746 .0 | 741 .0 | 746 .0 | 763 .0 | 767 .0 | 770 .0 | 56 | | Oman | 000 | 000 | 694 .0 | 000 | 000 | 703 .0 | 704 .0 | 705 .0 | 89 | | Occupied Palestinian Territories | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 640 .0 | 641 .0 | 114 | | Occupied Palestine | 809 .0 | 856 .0 | 874 .0 | 869 .0 | 87 .0 | 884 .0 | 886 .0 | 888 .0 | 17 | | Philippines | 569 .0 | 602 .0 | 622 .0 | 628 .0 | 633 .0 | 636 .0 | 641 .0 | 644 .0 | 112 | | Cyprus | 766 .0 | 800 .0 | 809 .0 | 804 .0 | 807 .0 | 837 .0 | 839 .0 | 840 .0 | 31 | | Kyrgyzstan | 515 .0 | 577 .0 | 595 .0 | 584 .0 | 591 .0 | 611 .0 | 611 .0 | 615 .0 | 126 | | Kazakhstan | 620 .0 | 657 .0 | 714 .0 | 707 .0 | 708 .0 | 733 .0 | 740 .0 | 745 .0 | 68 | | Qatar | 000 | 784 .0 | 818 .0 | 800 .0 | 797 .0 | 818 .0 | 825 .0 | 831 .0 | 37 | | Cambodia | 385 .0 | 438 .0 | 491 .0 | 484 .0 | 489 .0 | 513 .0 | 518 .0 | 523 .0 | 139 | | Korea (Republic of) | 742 .0 | 830 .0 | 866 .0 | 865 .0 | 870 .0 | 889 .0 | 894 .0 | 897 .0 | 15 | | Kuwait | 760 .0 | 754 .0 | 752 .0 | 767 .0 | 770 .0 | 757 .0 | 758 .0 | 760 .0 | 63 | | Georgia | 000 | 000 | 707 .0 | 698 .0 | 697 .0 | 724 .0 | 729 .0 | 733 .0 | 75 | | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 388 .0 | 448 .0 | 484 .0 | 475 .0 | 483 .0 | 514 .0 | 520 .0 | 524 .0 | 138 | | Lebanon | 000 | 000 | 711 .0 | 000 | 000 | 733 .0 | 737 .0 | 739 .0 | 71 | | Maldives | 000 | 576 .0 | 619 .0 | 583 .0 | 590 .0 | 650 .0 | 658 .0 | 661 .0 | 109 | | Malaysia | 659 .0 | 705 .0 | 738 .0 | 735 .0 | 738 .0 | 752 .0 | 758 .0 | 761 .0 | 61 | | Mongolia | 502 .0 | 555 .0 | 611 .0 | 605 .0 | 616 .0 | 642 .0 | 647 .0 | 653 .0 | 110 | | Myanmar | 000 | 380 .0 | 436 .0 | 432 .0 | 438 .0 | 474 .0 | 479 .0 | 483 .0 | 149 | | Nepal | 344 .0 | 398 .0 | 424 .0 | 411 .0 | 417 .0 | 449 .0 | 455 .0 | 458 .0 | 157 | |
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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2011 | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling(1) | Expected years of schooling(1) | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (Constant 2005 PPP$) | | Viet Nam | 2 .75 | 5 .5 | 4 .10 | 2805 | | India | 4 .65 | 4 .4 | 3 .10 | 3468 | | Yemen | 5 .65 | 5 .2 | 6 .8 | 2213 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  | | Angola | 1 .51 | 4 .4 | 1 .9 | 4874 | | Ethiopia | 3 .59 | 5 .1(4) | 5 .8 | 971 | | Eritrea | 6 .61 | 4 .3 | 8 .4 | 536 | | South Africa | 8 .52 | 5 .8(6) | 1 .13 | 9469 | | Central African Republic | 4 .48 | 5 .3 | 6 .6 | 707 | | Algeria | 1 .73 | 0 .7 | 6 .13 | 7658 | | Uganda | 1 .54 | 7 .4 | 8 .10 | 1124 | | Benin | 1 .56 | 3 .3 | 2 .9 | 1364 | | Botswana | 2 .53 | 9 .8 | 2 .12 | 13049 | | Burkina Faso | 4 .55 | 3 .1(3) | 3 .6 | 1141 | | Burundi | 4 .50 | 7 .2 | 5 .10 | 368 | | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 2 .58 | 1 .5 | 1 .9 | 1328 | | Togo | 1 .57 | 3 .5 | 6 .9 | 798 | | Tunisia | 5 .74 | 5 .6 | 5 .14 | 7281 | | Djibouti | 9 .57 | 8 .3 | 1 .5 | 2335 | | Chad | 6 .49 | 5 .1(4) | 2 .7 | 1105 | | Rwanda | 4 .55 | 3 .3 | 1 .11 | 1133 | | Zambia | 0 .49 | 5 .6 | 9 .7 | 1254 |   **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2011 | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling(1) | Expected years of schooling(1) | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (Constant 2005 PPP$) | | Sao Tome and Principe | 7 .64 | 2 .4 | 8 .10 | 1792 | | Cote d'Ivoire | 4 .55 | 3 .3 | 3 .6 | 1387(9) | | Senegal | 3 .59 | 5 .4 | 5 .7 | 1708 | | Swaziland | 7 .48 | 1 .7 | 6 .10 | 4484 | | Sudan | 5 .61 | 1 .3 | 4 .4 | 1894 | | Seychelles | 6 .73 | 4 .9(2) | 3 .13 | 16729 | | Sierra Leone | 8 .47 | 9 .2 | 2 .7 | 737 | | Ghana | 2 .64 | 1 .7 | 5 .10 | 1584 | | Cameroon | 6 .51 | 9 .5 | 3 .10 | 2031 | | Congo | 4 .57 | 9 .5 | 5 .10 | 3066 | | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 4 .48 | 5 .3 | 2 .8 | 280 | | Kenya | 1 .57 | 0 .7 | 0 .11 | 1492 | | Comoros | 1 .61 | 8 .2(4) | 7 .10 | 1079 | | Cape Verde | 2 .74 | 5 .3 | 6 .11 | 3402 | | Gabon | 7 .62 | 5 .7 | 1 .13 | 12249 | | Gambia | 5 .58 | 8 .2 | 0 .9 | 1282 | | Guinea | 1 .54 | 6 .1(10) | 6 .8 | 863 | | Equatorial Guinea | 1 .51 | 4 .5 | 7 .7 | 17608 | | Guinea-Bissau | 1 .48 | 3 .2(3) | 1 .9 | 994 | | Lesotho | 2 .48 | 9 .5 | 9 .9 | 1664 | | Liberia | 8 .56 | 9 .3 | 0 .11 | 265 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 8 .74 | 3 .7 | 6 .16 | 12637 | | Madagascar | 7 .66 | 2 .5 | 7 .10 | 824 | | Malawi | 2 .54 | 2 .4 | 9 .8 | 753 | | Mali | 4 .51 | 0 .2(6) | 3 .8 | 1123 | | Morocco | 2 .72 | 4 .4 | 3 .10 | 4196 | |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index | | | | | | | | | | | Human development index rank (2011) | | 1995 | | (1)2000 | | (1)2005 | (1)2007 | 2008 | (1)2009 | (1)2010 | 2011 | | | Viet Nam | 457 .0 | | 528 .0 | | 561 .0 | 554 .0 | 56 .0 | 584 .0 | 59 .0 | 593 .0 | | 128 | | India | 415 .0 | | 461 .0 | | 504 .0 | 500 .0 | 506 .0 | 535 .0 | 542 .0 | 547 .0 | | 134 | | Yemen | 000 | | 374 .0 | | 422 .0 | 424 .0 | 424 .0 | 452 .0 | 460 .0 | 462 .0 | | 154 | | ***Africa*** |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | | Angola | 000 | | 384 .0 | | 445 .0 | 392 .0 | 397 .0 | 481 .0 | 482 .0 | 486 .0 | | 148 | | Ethiopia | 000 | | 274 .0 | | 313 .0 | 309 .0 | 317 .0 | 353 .0 | 358 .0 | 363 .0 | | 174 | | Eritrea | 000 | | 000 | | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 345 .0 | 349 .0 | | 177 | | South Africa | 634 .0 | | 616 .0 | | 599 .0 | 59 .0 | 592 .0 | 610 .0 | 615 .0 | 619 .0 | | 123 | | Central African Republic | 294 .0 | | 306 .0 | | 311 .0 | 306 .0 | 308 .0 | 334 .0 | 339 .0 | 343 .0 | | 179 | | Algeria | 564 .0 | | 624 .0 | | 667 .0 | 662 .0 | 667 .0 | 691 .0 | 696 .0 | 698 .0 | | 96 | | Uganda | 312 .0 | | 372 .0 | | 401 .0 | 398 .0 | 408 .0 | 438 .0 | 442 .0 | 446 .0 | | 161 | | Benin | 347 .0 | | 378 .0 | | 409 .0 | 423 .0 | 429 .0 | 422 .0 | 425 .0 | 427 .0 | | 167 | | Botswana | 589 .0 | | 585 .0 | | 601 .0 | 614 .0 | 624 .0 | 626 .0 | 631 .0 | 633 .0 | | 118 | | Burkina Faso | 000 | | 000 | | 302 .0 | 295 .0 | 301 .0 | 326 .0 | 329 .0 | 331 .0 | | 181 | | Burundi | 216 .0 | | 245 .0 | | 267 .0 | 263 .0 | 271 .0 | 308 .0 | 313 .0 | 316 .0 | | 185 | | Tanzania(United Republic of) | 330 .0 | | 364 .0 | | 420 .0 | 379 .0 | 386 .0 | 454 .0 | 461 .0 | 466 .0 | | 152 | | Togo | 374 .0 | | 408 .0 | | 419 .0 | 419 .0 | 422 .0 | 429 .0 | 433 .0 | 435 .0 | | 162 | | Tunisia | 568 .0 | | 63 .0 | | 667 .0 | 665 .0 | 671 .0 | 692 .0 | 698 .0 | 698 .0 | | 94 | | Djibouti | 000 | | 000 | | 402 .0 | 394 .0 | 396 .0 | 425 .0 | 427 .0 | 430 .0 | | 165 | | Chad | 000 | | 286 .0 | | 312 .0 | 296 .0 | 293 .0 | 323 .0 | 326 .0 | 328 .0 | | 183 | | Rwanda | 192 .0 | | 313 .0 | | 376 .0 | 355 .0 | 373 .0 | 419 .0 | 425 .0 | 429 .0 | | 166 | | Zambia | 262 .0 | | 371 .0 | | 394 .0 | 158 .0 | 000 | 419 .0 | 425 .0 | 43 .0 | | 164 | | Sao Tome and Principe | 000 | | 000 | | 483 .0 | 481 .0 | 481 .0 | 503 .0 | 506 .0 | 509 .0 | | 144 | | Cote d'Ivoire | 369 .0 | | 374 .0 | | 383 .0 | 387 .0 | 390 .0 | 397 .0 | 401 .0 | 400 .0 | | 170 | | Senegal | 338 .0 | | 399 .0 | | 432 .0 | 399 .0 | 405 .0 | 453 .0 | 457 .0 | 459 .0 | | 155 | | Swaziland | 523 .0 | | 492 .0 | | 493 .0 | 482 .0 | 487 .0 | 515 .0 | 520 .0 | 522 .0 | | 140 | | Sudan | 310 .0 | | 357 .0 | | 383 .0 | 369 .0 | 373 .0 | 403 .0 | 406 .0 | 408 .0 | | 169 | | Seychelles | 000 | | 764 .0 | | 766 .0 | 000 | 000 | 767 .0 | 771 .0 | 773 .0 | | 52 | | Sierra Leone | 226 .0 | | 252 .0 | | 306 .0 | 305 .0 | 309 .0 | 329 .0 | 334 .0 | 336 .0 | | 180 | | Ghana | 421 .0 | | 451 .0 | | 484 .0 | 459 .0 | 459 .0 | 527 .0 | 533 .0 | 541 .0 | | 135 | | Cameroon | 408 .0 | | 427 .0 | | 449 .0 | 446 .0 | 453 .0 | 475 .0 | 479 .0 | 482 .0 | | 150 | | Congo | 469 .0 | | 478 .0 | | 506 .0 | 472 .0 | 479 .0 | 523 .0 | 528 .0 | 533 .0 | | 137 | | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 226 .0 | | 224 .0 | | 260 .0 | 235 .0 | 231 .0 | 277 .0 | 282 .0 | 286 .0 | | 187 | | Kenya | 435 .0 | | 443 .0 | | 467 .0 | 456 .0 | 459 .0 | 499 .0 | 505 .0 | 509 .0 | | 143 | | Comoros | 000 | | 000 | | 428 .0 | 425 .0 | 425 .0 | 430 .0 | 431 .0 | 433 .0 | | 163 | | Cape Verde | 000 | | 523 .0 | | 543 .0 | 526 .0 | 528 .0 | 564 .0 | 566 .0 | 568 .0 | | 133 | | Gabon | 610 .0 | | 621 .0 | | 648 .0 | 635 .0 | 638 .0 | 664 .0 | 670 .0 | 674 .0 | | 106 | | Gambia | 312 .0 | | 36 .0 | | 384 .0 | 374 .0 | 380 .0 | 413 .0 | 418 .0 | 420 .0 | | 168 | | Guinea | 000 | | 000 | | 326 .0 | 334 .0 | 338 .0 | 341 .0 | 342 .0 | 344 .0 | | 178 | | Equatorial Guinea | 000 | | 488 .0 | | 516 .0 | 521 .0 | 533 .0 | 534 .0 | 534 .0 | 537 .0 | | 136 | | Guinea-Bissau | 000 | | 000 | | 340 .0 | 282 .0 | 284 .0 | 348 .0 | 351 .0 | 353 .0 | | 176 | | Lesotho | 452 .0 | | 427 .0 | | 417 .0 | 415 .0 | 419 .0 | 440 .0 | 446 .0 | 450 .0 | | 160 | | Liberia | 000 | | 306 .0 | | 300 .0 | 277 .0 | 290 .0 | 320 .0 | 325 .0 | 329 .0 | | 182 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 000 | | 000 | | 741 .0 | 741 .0 | 744 .0 | 763 .0 | 770 .0 | 760 .0 | | 64 | | Madagascar | 000 | | 427 .0 | | 465 .0 | 431 .0 | 439 .0 | 483 .0 | 481 .0 | 480 .0 | | 151 | | Malawi | 344 .0 | | 343 .0 | | 351 .0 | 354 .0 | 366 .0 | 387 .0 | 395 .0 | 400 .0 | | 171 | | Mali | 212 .0 | 275 .0 | | 319 .0 | | 298 .0 | 300 .0 | 352 .0 | 356 .0 | | 359 .0 | 175 | | Morocco | 450 .0 | 507 .0 | | 552 .0 | | 551 .0 | 556 .0 | 575 .0 | 579 .0 | | 582 .0 | 130 | |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2011 | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling | Expected years of schooling | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (Constant 2005 PPP$) | | Egypt | 2 .73 | 4 .6 | 0 .11 | 5269 | | Mauritania | 6 .58 | 7 .3 | 1 .8 | 1859 | | Mauritius | 4 .73 | 2 .7 | 6 .13 | 12918 | | Mozambique | 2 .50 | 2 .1 | 2 .9 | 898 | | Namibia | 5 .62 | 4 .7 | 6 .11 | 6206 | | Niger | 7 .54 | 4 .1 | 9 .4 | 641 | | Nigeria | 9 .51 | 0 .5(3) | 9 .8 | 2069 | | ***Latin American and the Caribbean*** |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 9 .75 | 3 .9 | 8 .15 | 14527 | | Antigua and Barbuda | 6 .72 | 9 .8 | 0 .14 | 15521 | | Uruguay | 0 .77 | 5 .8(6) | 5 .15 | 13242 | | Ecuador | 6 .75 | 6 .7 | 0 .14 | 7589 | | El Salvador | 2 .72 | 5 .7 | 1 .12 | 5925 | | Barbados | 8 .76 | 3 .9 | 4 .13 | 17966 | | Bahamas | 6 .75 | 5 .8(2) | 0 .12 | 23029 | | Brazil | 5 .73 | 2 .7 | 8 .13 | 10162 | | Belize | 1 .76 | 0 .8 | 4 .12 | 5812 | | Bolivia | 6 .66 | 2 .9 | 7 .13 | 4054 | | Paraguay | 5 .72 | 7 .7 | 1 .12 | 4727 | | Panama | 1 .76 | 4 .9 | 2 .13 | 12335 | | Peru | 0 .74 | 7 .8 | 9 .12 | 8389 | | Trinidad and Tobago | 1 .70 | 2 .9 | 3 .12 | 23439 | | Jamaica | 1 .73 | 6 .9 | 8 .13 | 6487 | | Dominica | 5 .77 | 7 .7(2) | 2 .13 | 7889 | | Dominican Republic | 4 .73 | 2 .7(6) | 9 .11 | 8087 | | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 1 .73 | 4 .8 | 9 .12 | 11897 | | Saint Lucia | 6 .74 | 3 .8 | 1 .13 | 8273 | | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 3 .72 | 6 .8 | 2 .13 | 8013 | | Suriname | 6 .70 | 2 .7(3) | 6 .12 | 7538 |   **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2011 | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling | Expected years of schooling | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (Constant 2005 PPP$) | | Chile | 1 .79 | 7 .9 | 7 .14 | 13329 | | Costa Rica | 3 .79 | 3 .8 | 7 .11 | 10497 | | Colombia | 7 .73 | 3 .7 | 6 .13 | 8315 | | Cuba | 1 .79 | 9 .9 | 5 .17 | 5416(11) | | Grenada | 0 .76 | 6 .8 | 0 .16 | 6982 | | Guatemala | 2 .71 | 1 .4 | 6 .10 | 4167 | | Guyana | 9 .69 | 0 .8 | 9 .11 | 3192 | | Mexico | 0 .77 | 5 .8 | 9 .13 | 13245 | | Nicaragua | 0 .74 | 8 .5 | 8 .10 | 2430 | | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 4 .74 | 6 .7 | 2 .14 | 10656 | | Haiti | 1 .62 | 9 .4 | 6 .7(12) | 1123 | | Honduras | 1 .73 | 5 .6 | 4 .11 | 3443 | | ***Northern America*** |  |  |  |  | | United States | 5 .78 | 4 .12 | 0 .16 | 43017 | | Canada | 0 .81 | 1 .12(6) | 0 .16 | 35166 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  | | Albania | 9 .76 | 4 .10 | 3 .11 | 7803 | | Germany | 4 .80 | 2 .12(6) | 9 .15 | 34854 | | Andorra | 9 .80 | 4 .10(13) | 5 .11 | 36095(14) | | Austria | 9 .80 | 8 .10(6) | 3 .15 | 35719 |   **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index | | | | | | | | Human development index rank (2011) | | 1995 | (1)2000 | (1)2005 | (1)2007 | 2008 | (1)2009 | (1)2010 | 2011 | | Egypt | 523 .0 | 585 .0 | 611 .0 | 601 .0 | 608 .0 | 638 .0 | 644 .0 | 644 .0 | 113 | | Mauritania | 368 .0 | 410 .0 | 432 .0 | 424 .0 | 428 .0 | 447 .0 | 451 .0 | 453 .0 | 159 | | Mauritius | 631 .0 | 672 .0 | 703 .0 | 693 .0 | 695 .0 | 722 .0 | 726 .0 | 728 .0 | 77 | | Mozambique | 186 .0 | 245 .0 | 285 .0 | 270 .0 | 275 .0 | 312 .0 | 317 .0 | 322 .0 | 184 | | Namibia | 582 .0 | 577 .0 | 593 .0 | 593 .0 | 599 .0 | 617 .0 | 622 .0 | 625 .0 | 120 | | Niger | 192 .0 | 229 .0 | 265 .0 | 249 .0 | 257 .0 | 285 .0 | 293 .0 | 295 .0 | 186 | | Nigeria | 000 | 000 | 429 .0 | 412 .0 | 416 .0 | 449 .0 | 454 .0 | 459 .0 | 156 | | ***Latin American and the Caribean*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 709 .0 | 749 .0 | 765 .0 | 764 .0 | 769 .0 | 788 .0 | 794 .0 | 797 .0 | 45 | | Antigua and Barbuda | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 763 .0 | 764 .0 | 60 | | Uruguay | 691 .0 | 736 .0 | 748 .0 | 749 .0 | 756 .0 | 773 .0 | 780 .0 | 783 .0 | 48 | | Ecuador | 630 .0 | 668 .0 | 695 .0 | 685 .0 | 691 .0 | 716 .0 | 718 .0 | 720 .0 | 83 | | El Salvador | 562 .0 | 619 .0 | 652 .0 | 653 .0 | 653 .0 | 669 .0 | 672 .0 | 674 .0 | 105 | | Barbados | 000 | 000 | 787 .0 | 785 .0 | 788 .0 | 790 .0 | 791 .0 | 793 .0 | 47 | | Bahamas | 000 | 752 .0 | 766 .0 | 782 .0 | 783 .0 | 769 .0 | 770 .0 | 771 .0 | 53 | | Brazil | 000 | 665 .0 | 692 .0 | 685 .0 | 690 .0 | 708 .0 | 715 .0 | 718 .0 | 84 | | Belize | 000 | 668 .0 | 689 .0 | 692 .0 | 694 .0 | 696 .0 | 698 .0 | 699 .0 | 93 | | Bolivia | 000 | 612 .0 | 649 .0 | 625 .0 | 632 .0 | 656 .0 | 660 .0 | 663 .0 | 108 | | Paraguay | 580 .0 | 612 .0 | 635 .0 | 631 .0 | 635 .0 | 651 .0 | 662 .0 | 665 .0 | 107 | | Panama | 672 .0 | 718 .0 | 740 .0 | 737 .0 | 748 .0 | 760 .0 | 765 .0 | 768 .0 | 58 | | Peru | 644 .0 | 674 .0 | 691 .0 | 707 .0 | 715 .0 | 714 .0 | 721 .0 | 725 .0 | 80 | | Trinidad and Tobago | 662 .0 | 701 .0 | 728 .0 | 727 .0 | 731 .0 | 755 .0 | 758 .0 | 760 .0 | 62 | | Jamaica | 648 .0 | 680 .0 | 702 .0 | 682 .0 | 685 .0 | 724 .0 | 726 .0 | 727 .0 | 79 | | Dominica | 000 | 699 .0 | 709 .0 | 0 | 0 | 722 .0 | 723 .0 | 724 .0 | 81 | | Dominican Republic | 591 .0 | 640 .0 | 658 .0 | 651 .0 | 656 .0 | 680 .0 | 686 .0 | 689 .0 | 98 | | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 735 .0 | 735 .0 | 72 | | Saint Lucia | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 720 .0 | 723 .0 | 82 | | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 715 .0 | 717 .0 | 85 | | Suriname | 000 | 000 | 659 .0 | 644 .0 | 641 .0 | 674 .0 | 677 .0 | 680 .0 | 104 | | Chile | 707 .0 | 749 .0 | 779 .0 | 773 .0 | 778 .0 | 798 .0 | 802 .0 | 805 .0 | 44 | | Costa Rica | 668 .0 | 703 .0 | 723 .0 | 719 .0 | 722 .0 | 738 .0 | 742 .0 | 744 .0 | 69 | | Colombia | 612 .0 | 652 .0 | 675 .0 | 676 .0 | 681 .0 | 702 .0 | 707 .0 | 710 .0 | 87 | | Cuba | 000 | 681 .0 | 725 .0 | 000 | 000 | 770 .0 | 773 .0 | 776 .0 | 51 | | Grenada | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 746 .0 | 748 .0 | 67 | | Guatemala | 479 .0 | 525 .0 | 550 .0 | 550 .0 | 554 .0 | 569 .0 | 573 .0 | 574 .0 | 131 | | Guyana | 522 .0 | 579 .0 | 606 .0 | 593 .0 | 599 .0 | 624 .0 | 629 .0 | 633 .0 | 117 | | Mexico | 660 .0 | 718 .0 | 741 .0 | 742 .0 | 745 .0 | 762 .0 | 767 .0 | 770 .0 | 57 | | Nicaragua | 473 .0 | 533 .0 | 566 .0 | 555 .0 | 560 .0 | 582 .0 | 587 .0 | 589 .0 | 129 | | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 633 .0 | 656 .0 | 692 .0 | 689 .0 | 697 .0 | 732 .0 | 734 .0 | 735 .0 | 73 | | Haiti | 000 | 421 .0 | 429 .0 | 404 .0 | 406 .0 | 449 .0 | 449 .0 | 454 .0 | 158 | | Honduras | 523 .0 | 569 .0 | 597 .0 | 594 .0 | 600 .0 | 619 .0 | 623 .0 | 625 .0 | 121 | | ***Northern America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | United States | 873 .0 | 897 .0 | 902 .0 | 899 .0 | 900 .0 | 906 .0 | 908 .0 | 910 .0 | 4 | | Canada | 857 .0 | 879 .0 | 892 .0 | 885 .0 | 886 .0 | 903 .0 | 907 .0 | 908 .0 | 6 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Albania | 633 .0 | 691 .0 | 721 .0 | 709 .0 | 713 .0 | 734 .0 | 737 .0 | 739 .0 | 70 | | Germany | 820 .0 | 864 .0 | 895 .0 | 883 .0 | 885 .0 | 900 .0 | 903 .0 | 905 .0 | 9 | | Andorra | 000 | 000 | 000 | 817 .0 | 822 .0 | 000 | 838 .0 | 838 .0 | 32 | | Austria | 801 .0 | 839 .0 | 860 .0 | 846 .0 | 849 .0 | 879 .0 | 883 .0 | 885 .0 | 19 | |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **22.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2011 | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling | Expected years of schooling | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (Constant 2005 PPP$) | | Spain | 4 .81 | 4 .10(6) | 6 .16 | 26508 | | Estonia | 8 .74 | 0 .12 | 7 .15 | 16799 | | Slovakia | 5 .75 | 6 .11 | 9 .14 | 19998 | | Slovenia | 3 .79 | 6 .11(6) | 9 .16 | 24914 | | Ukraine | 5 .68 | 3 .11 | 7 .14 | 6175 | | Italy | 9 .81 | 1 .10(6) | 3 .16 | 26484 | | Ireland | 6 .80 | 6 .11 | 0 .18 | 29322 | | Iceland | 8 .81 | 4 .10 | 0 .18 | 29354 | | Belarus | 4 .70 | 3 .9 | 6 .14 | 13439 | | Belgium | 0 .80 | 9 .10(6) | 1 .16 | 33357 | | Bulgaria | 4 .73 | 6 .10(6) | 7 .13 | 11412 | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 7 .75 | 7 .8 | 6 .13 | 7664 | | United Kingdom | 2 .80 | 3 .9 | 1 .16 | 33296 | | Portugal | 5 .79 | 7 .7 | 9 .15 | 20573 | | Czech Republic | 7 .77 | 3 .12 | 6 .15 | 21405 | | Denmark | 8 .78 | 4 .11(6) | 9 .16 | 34347 | | Romania | 0 .74 | 4 .10 | 9 .14 | 11046 | | Sweden | 4 .81 | 7 .11(6) | 7 .15 | 35837 | | Switzerland | 3 .82 | 0 .11 | 6 .15 | 39924 | | Serbia | 5 .74 | 2 .10(6) | 7 .13 | 10236 | | Russian Federation | 8 .68 | 8 .9 | 1 .14 | 14561 | | France | 5 .81 | 6 .10(6) | 1 .16 | 30462 | | Finland | 0 .80 | 3 .10 | 8 .16 | 32438 | | Croatia | 6 .76 | 8 .9(6) | 9 .13 | 15729 | | Latvia | 3 .73 | 5 .11(6) | 0 .15 | 14293 | | Luxembourg | 0 .80 | 1 .10 | 3 .13 | 50557 |   **22.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2011 | | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling | | Expected years of schooling | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (Constant 2005 PPP$) | | Poland | 1 .76 | 0 .10(6) | | 3 .15 | 17451 | | Lithuania | 2 .72 | 9 .10 | | 1 .16 | 16234 | | Liechtenstein | 6 .79 | 3 .10(14) | | 7 .14 | 83717(15) | | Malta | 6 .79 | 9 .9 | | 4 .14 | 21460 | | Hungary | 4 .74 | 1 .11(6) | | 3 .15 | 16581 | | Macedonia | 9 .74 | 2 .8(3) | 3 .13 | | 8804 | | Moldova | 3 .69 | 7 .9 | | 9 .11 | 3058 | | Montenegro | 6 .74 | 6 .10 | | 7 .13(5) | 10361(16) | | Norway | 1 .81 | 6 .12 | | 3 .17 | 47557 | | Netherlands | 7 .80 | 6 .11(6) | | 8 .16 | 36402 | | Greece | 9 .79 | 1 .10(6) | | 5 .16 | 23747 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  | |  |  | | Australia | 9 .81 | 0 .12 | | 0 .18 | 34431 | | Tonga | 3 .72 | 3 .10 | | 7 .13 | 4186 | | Samoa | 4 .72 | 3 .10 | | 3 .12 | 3931 | | Solomon Islands | 9 .67 | 5 .4(4) | | 1 .9 | 1782 | | Fiji | 3 .69 | 7 .10(6) | | 0 .13 | 4145 | | Papua New Guinea | 8 .62 | 3 .4 | | 8 .5 | 2271 | | New Zealand | 7 .80 | 5 .12 | | 0 .18 | 23737 | | Vanuatu | 0 .71 | 7 .6 | | 4 .10 | 3950 | |
| **22.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continud)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index | | | | | | | | Human development index rank (2011) | | | 1995 | (1)2000 | (1)2005 | (1)2007 | 2008 | (1)2009 | (1)2010 | 2011 | | Spain | 789 .0 | 839 .0 | 857 .0 | 857 .0 | 861 .0 | 874 .0 | 876 .0 | 878 .0 | 23 | | Estonia | 700 .0 | 776 .0 | 821 .0 | 816 .0 | 816 .0 | 828 .0 | 832 .0 | 835 .0 | 34 | | Slovakia | 738 .0 | 779 .0 | 810 .0 | 811 .0 | 816 .0 | 829 .0 | 832 .0 | 834 .0 | 35 | | Slovenia | 743 .0 | 805 .0 | 848 .0 | 825 .0 | 828 .0 | 876 .0 | 882 .0 | 884 .0 | 21 | | Ukraine | 644 .0 | 669 .0 | 712 .0 | 710 .0 | 714 .0 | 720 .0 | 725 .0 | 729 .0 | 76 | | Italy | 795 .0 | 825 .0 | 861 .0 | 848 .0 | 850 .0 | 870 .0 | 873 .0 | 874 .0 | 24 | | Ireland | 799 .0 | 869 .0 | 898 .0 | 896 .0 | 896 .0 | 905 .0 | 907 .0 | 908 .0 | 7 | | Iceland | 815 .0 | 863 .0 | 893 .0 | 888 .0 | 870 .0 | 897 .0 | 896 .0 | 898 .0 | 14 | | Belarus | 0 | 000 | 723 .0 | 720 .0 | 726 .0 | 746 .0 | 751 .0 | 756 .0 | 65 | | Belgium | 840 .0 | 876 .0 | 873 .0 | 864 .0 | 865 .0 | 883 .0 | 885 .0 | 886 .0 | 18 | | Bulgaria | 678 .0 | 715 .0 | 749 .0 | 736 .0 | 741 .0 | 766 .0 | 768 .0 | 771 .0 | 55 | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0 | 000 | 717 .0 | 706 .0 | 710 .0 | 730 .0 | 731 .0 | 733 .0 | 74 | | United Kingdom | 824 .0 | 833 .0 | 855 .0 | 845 .0 | 847 .0 | 860 .0 | 862 .0 | 863 .0 | 28 | | Portugal | 745 .0 | 778 .0 | 789 .0 | 785 .0 | 789 .0 | 805 .0 | 808 .0 | 809 .0 | 41 | | Czech Republic | 774 .0 | 816 .0 | 854 .0 | 843 .0 | 844 .0 | 863 .0 | 863 .0 | 865 .0 | 27 | | Denmark | 821 .0 | 861 .0 | 885 .0 | 864 .0 | 865 .0 | 891 .0 | 893 .0 | 895 .0 | 16 | | Romania | 674 .0 | 704 .0 | 748 .0 | 754 .0 | 765 .0 | 778 .0 | 779 .0 | 781 .0 | 50 | | Sweden | 843 .0 | 894 .0 | 896 .0 | 885 .0 | 885 .0 | 898 .0 | 901 .0 | 904 .0 | 10 | | Switzerland | 836 .0 | 873 .0 | 890 .0 | 876 .0 | 871 .0 | 899 .0 | 901 .0 | 903 .0 | 11 | | Serbia | 0 | 719 .0 | 744 .0 | 729 .0 | 733 .0 | 761 .0 | 764 .0 | 766 .0 | 59 | | Russian Federation | 644 .0 | 691 .0 | 725 .0 | 708 .0 | 715 .0 | 747 .0 | 751 .0 | 755 .0 | 66 | | France | 807 .0 | 846 .0 | 869 .0 | 864 .0 | 867 .0 | 880 .0 | 883 .0 | 884 .0 | 20 | | Finland | 810 .0 | 837 .0 | 875 .0 | 870 .0 | 871 .0 | 877 .0 | 880 .0 | 882 .0 | 22 | | Croatia | 690 .0 | 748 .0 | 780 .0 | 763 .0 | 766 .0 | 793 .0 | 794 .0 | 796 .0 | 46 | | Latvia | 652 .0 | 732 .0 | 784 .0 | 777 .0 | 777 .0 | 798 .0 | 802 .0 | 805 .0 | 43 | | Luxembourg | 812 .0 | 854 .0 | 865 .0 | 861 .0 | 851 .0 | 863 .0 | 865 .0 | 867 .0 | 25 | | Poland | 710 .0 | 770 .0 | 791 .0 | 784 .0 | 788 .0 | 807 .0 | 811 .0 | 813 .0 | 39 | | Lithuania | 677 .0 | 749 .0 | 793 .0 | 785 .0 | 789 .0 | 802 .0 | 805 .0 | 810 .0 | 40 | | Liechtenstein | 0 | 000 | 000 | 884 .0 | 888 .0 | 000 | 904 .0 | 905 .0 | 8 | | Malta | 754 .0 | 799 .0 | 825 .0 | 809 .0 | 812 .0 | 827 .0 | 830 .0 | 832 .0 | 36 | | Hungary | 723 .0 | 775 .0 | 803 .0 | 803 .0 | 804 .0 | 811 .0 | 814 .0 | 816 .0 | 38 | | Macedonia | 634 .0 | 000 | 704 .0 | 689 .0 | 695 .0 | 725 .0 | 726 .0 | 728 .0 | 78 | | Moldova | 547 .0 | 586 .0 | 631 .0 | 616 .0 | 622 .0 | 638 .0 | 644 .0 | 649 .0 | 111 | | Montenegro | 0 | 000 | 757 .0 | 766 .0 | 771 .0 | 768 .0 | 769 .0 | 771 .0 | 54 | | Norway | 869 .0 | 913 .0 | 938 .0 | 937 .0 | 937 .0 | 941 .0 | 941 .0 | 943 .0 | 1 | | Netherlands | 853 .0 | 882 .0 | 890 .0 | 886 .0 | 888 .0 | 905 .0 | 909 .0 | 910 .0 | 3 | | Greece | 761 .0 | 802 .0 | 856 .0 | 847 .0 | 851 .0 | 863 .0 | 862 .0 | 861 .0 | 29 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 887 .0 | 906 .0 | 918 .0 | 931 .0 | 933 .0 | 926 .0 | 927 .0 | 929 .0 | 2 | | Tonga | 641 .0 | 681 .0 | 696 .0 | 671 .0 | 673 .0 | 701 .0 | 703 .0 | 704 .0 | 90 | | Samoa | 0 | 657 .0 | 676 .0 | 0 | 0 | 685 .0 | 686 .0 | 688 .0 | 99 | | Solomon Islands | 0 | 479 .0 | 502 .0 | 494 .0 | 493 .0 | 504 .0 | 507 .0 | 510 .0 | 142 | | Fiji | 636 .0 | 668 .0 | 678 .0 | 664 .0 | 667 .0 | 685 .0 | 687 .0 | 688 .0 | 100 | | Papua New Guinea | 386 .0 | 423 .0 | 435 .0 | 415 .0 | 421 .0 | 457 .0 | 462 .0 | 466 .0 | 153 | | New Zealand | 846 .0 | 878 .0 | 899 .0 | 903 .0 | 903 .0 | 906 .0 | 908 .0 | 908 .0 | 5 | | Vanuatu | 0 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 0 | 000 | 615 .0 | 617 .0 | 125 | |

*1. Revised figures.*

*2. Based on UNESCO (2011) estimates of education attainment distribution.*

*3. Based on data from UNICEF (2000–2010).*

*4. Based on Adults Schooling Years resulted from the Surveys on Households conducted by the World Bank in 2010.*

*5. Based on cross-country regression.*

*6. Updated by HDRO based on UNESCO (2011) data.*

*7. Based on UNESCWA (2011) and UNDESA (2011) projected growth rates.*

*8. Based on unpublished estimates from the World Bank.*

*9. Based on World Bank (2011b).*

*10. Based on data from ICF Macro (2011).*

*11. PPP estimate based on cross-country regression; projected growth rate based on ECLAC (2011) and UNDESA (2011) projected growth rates.*

*12. Refers to primary and secondary education only. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization(UNESCO).*

*13. Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Spain before the most recent update.*

*14. Estimated using the PPP and projected growth rate of Spain.*

*15. Estimated using the purchasing power parity (PPP) and projected growth rate of Switzerland.*

*16. Based on EBRD (2011) and UNDESA (2011) projected growth rates.*

*Reference: United Nations*

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| **22. 5. PRODUCTION OF CEREALS, PULSES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, MILK AND EGGS****BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (1000 tons)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereals(1) | Pulses | Fruits | Vegetables | Milk | Eggs | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 2005........ ...... | 2267177 | 60236 | 528649 | 869041 | 647794 | 61137 | | 2006.......... .... | 2239236 | 59776 | 547425 | 895615 | 665277 | 62155 | | 2007........ ...... | 2353652 | 60594 | 561069 | 913723 | 679158 | 64303 | | 2008 .......... .... | 2520700 | 61498 | 579926 | 931851 | 694235 | 66103 | | ***2009*** | ***2489302*** | ***61506*** | ***587670*** | ***941149*** | ***696554*** | ***67408*** | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan...... ........ | 2903 | 23 | 880 | 1501 | 1487 | 73 | | Jordan.......... .... | 50 | 2 | 282 | 1403 | 319 | 46 | | Armenia ......... ..... | 378 | 6 | 541 | 1036 | 653 | 35 | | Uzbekistan ......... ..... | 7358 | 33 | 2426 | 6776 | 5779 | 153 | | Afghanistan ........ ...... | 6321 | 43 | 672 | 828 | 1590 | 17 | | United Arab Emirates ... ........... | 000 | 000 | 785 | 485 | 100 | 17 | | Indonesia ...... ........ | 82029 | 331 | 17058 | 9096 | 1238 | 1306 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) .......... .... | 20836 | 508 | 13184 | 16351 | 7639 | 775 | | Bahrain ......... ..... | 0 | 0 | 19 | 15 | 10 | 3 | | Bangladesh .......... .... | 46812 | 197 | 3378 | 3362 | 3060 | 220 | | Pakistan ........... ... | 38374 | 1070 | 7095 | 5481 | 34362 | 536 | | Tajikistan ........... ... | 921 | 34 | 380 | 1189 | 653 | 8 | | Thailand ......... ..... | 36280 | 193 | 8327 | 3728 | 841 | 872 | | Turkmenistan ....... ....... | 2886 | 11 | 326 | 875 | 1333 | 34 | | Turkey ...... ........ | 33570 | 1066 | 14081 | 26733 | 12542 | 865 | | China......... ..... | 483680 | 4229 | 114139 | 459558 | 40553 | 27899 | | Japan....... ....... | 11462 | 70 | 3492 | 10600 | 7909 | 2505 | | Singapore .... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 19 | 000 | 21 | | Syrian Arab Rep. .......... .... | 4736 | 230 | 2261 | 3078 | 2407 | 162 | | Iraq......... ..... | 2616 | 12 | 989 | 2960 | 643 | 55 | | Saudi Arabia......... ..... | 2431 | 8 | 1685 | 2134 | 1919 | 171 | | Oman.............. | 17 | 000 | 299 | 208 | 124 | 9 | | Israel............. . | 257 | 31 | 1260 | 1620 | 1317 | 101 | | Philippines .......... .... | 23301 | 62 | 15911 | 5325 | 14 | 629 | | Kyrgyzstan......... ..... | 1858 | 71 | 207 | 985 | 1315 | 21 | | Kazakhstan ...... ........ | 20785 | 67 | 234 | 3310 | 5304 | 185 | | Qatar ........ ...... | 8 | 000 | 23 | 53 | 21 | 4 | | Korea, Rep. of ......... ..... | 7203 | 14 | 2909 | 11278 | 2204 | 595 | | Kuwait.............. | 4 | 000 | 15 | 213 | 48 | 22 | | Georgia ............ .. | 372 | 10 | 393 | 215 | 535 | 25 | | Lebanon .......... .... | 192 | 12 | 950 | 820 | 242 | 46 | | Malaysia ....... ....... | 2545 | 000 | 1482 | 637 | 47 | 476 | | India ......... ..... | 246774 | 13730 | 68358 | 90757 | 110040 | 3060 | | Yemen........ ...... | 674 | 83 | 981 | 797 | 385 | 56 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa .......... .... | 14586 | 88 | 5967 | 2196 | 3091 | 450 | | Algeria............. . | 5253 | 64 | 2988 | 4543 | 1963 | 185 | | Burkina Faso .. ............ | 4326 | 358 | 84 | 241 | 244 | 49 | | Tunisia ........ ...... | 1228 | 101 | 1193 | 2732 | 1079 | 89 | | Zimbabwe....... ....... | 700 | 34 | 245 | 191 | 389 | 28 | | Sudan..... ......... | 5552 | 250 | 1174 | 1898 | 7422 | 47 | |

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| **22. 5. PRODUCTION OF CEREALS, PULSES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, MILK AND EGGS****BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereals(1) | Pulses | Fruits | Vegetables | Milks | Eggs | | Cameroon........ ...... | 1925 | 361 | 2446 | 1411 | 194 | 14 | | Congo, D. Rep. of .... .......... | 1526 | 197 | 2484 | 518 | 5 | 7 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya........ ...... | 213 | 8 | 346 | 862 | 203 | 60 | | Morocco ............. . | 5331 | 228 | 2881 | 5271 | 1769 | 244 | | Egypt......... ..... | 23897 | 423 | 9804 | 20275 | 5949 | 290 | | Nigeria..... ......... | 30209 | 2969 | 9502 | 10839 | 469 | 553 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina ........ ...... | 25433 | 385 | 8107 | 3222 | 10500 | 480 | | Brazil ...... ........ | 71288 | 3548 | 37687 | 10449 | 27716 | 1939 | | Peru ......... ..... | 5029 | 263 | 4160 | 2599 | 1674 | 269 | | Chile...... ........ | 3106 | 66 | 5487 | 1733 | 2360 | 140 | | Venezuela ......... ..... | 4734 | 50 | 2231 | 1540 | 2220 | 158 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA............ .. | 419810 | 2267 | 27116 | 37813 | 85859 | 5339 | | Canada..... ......... | 49059 | 5196 | 776 | 2149 | 8213 | 422 | | Cuba...... ........ | 869 | 111 | 1704 | 2624 | 603 | 107 | | Mexico.. ............ | 31676 | 1339 | 16122 | 12101 | 10931 | 2337 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany.. ............ | 49748 | 275 | 2701 | 3576 | 28691 | 698 | | Austria..... ......... | 5142 | 49 | 1156 | 595 | 3256 | 92 | | Spain....... ....... | 17872 | 273 | 14373 | 13626 | 7252 | 802 | | Ukraine.. ............ | 45406 | 624 | 2066 | 9009 | 11610 | 925 | | Italy......... ..... | 17392 | 162 | 18123 | 13645 | 12836 | 724 | | Ireland..... ......... | 1995 | 12 | 52 | 225 | 5373 | 34 | | Belgium... ........... | 3323 | 4 | 683 | 1775 | 2954 | 175 | | Bulgaria... ........... | 6243 | 9 | 410 | 512 | 1232 | 89 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina... ........... | 1343 | 24 | 325 | 772 | 775 | 24 | | U.K......... ...... | 22237 | 424 | 412 | 2348 | 13237 | 613 | | Portugal..... ......... | 1057 | 23 | 1503 | 2703 | 2048 | 124 | | Denmark..... ......... | 10200 | 22 | 71 | 255 | 4814 | 74 | | Romania..... ......... | 14874 | 53 | 2322 | 3904 | 5809 | 311 | | Sweden....... ....... | 5249 | 50 | 40 | 317 | 2974 | 95 | | Switzerland.... .......... | 1006 | 15 | 507 | 366 | 4099 | 41 | | Russian Federation... ........... | 95079 | 1547 | 3067 | 14827 | 32562 | 2210 | | France....... ....... | 70040 | 921 | 8984 | 5439 | 24218 | 918 | | Finland...... ........ | 4261 | 11 | 19 | 251 | 2332 | 54 | | Poland....... ....... | 29826 | 266 | 3687 | 5786 | 12467 | 605 | | Hungary..... ......... | 13590 | 35 | 1493 | 1650 | 1754 | 160 | | Norway....... ....... | 947 | 000 | 32 | 189 | 1538 | 58 | | Netherlands.......... .... | 1994 | 10 | 603 | 4372 | 11469 | 627 | | Greece........... ... | 4821 | 40 | 3208 | 3487 | 2085 | 100 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia...... ........ | 34942 | 1806 | 3429 | 1892 | 9388 | 159 | | New Zealand ..... ......... | 1126 | 26 | 1060 | 951 | 15217 | 49 | |
| *1. Grains include wheat, rice, maize, barley, millet and other food seeds.* |
| *Source: FAO* |
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| **22.6. PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK BY SELECTED COUNTRIES** **(1000 tons, 1000)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Livestock products | | | | Number of animals | | | | Cattle meat | Sheep and goat meat | Pig meat | Chicken meat | Cattle and buffaloes | Sheep and goats | | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | | 2004..... ......... | 59608 | 12677 | 100130 | 68716 | 1534217 | 1877702 | | 2005........ ...... | 59493 | 12584 | 103488 | 71412 | 1524705 | 1909989 | | 2006....... ....... | 58758 | 12812 | 99197 | 72396 | 1537729 | 1916141 | | 2007..... ......... | 61865 | 13139 | 100165 | 75076 | 1540411 | 1942504 | | 2008....... ....... | 61670 | 13119 | 103983 | 78155 | 1557672 | 1950708 | | ***2009....... .......*** | ***61838*** | ***13048*** | ***106069*** | ***79596*** | ***1570547*** | ***1939243*** | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan.......... .... | 79 | 48 | 000 | 48 | 2570 | 8276 | | Jordan....... ....... | 000 | 20 | 000 | 000 | 65 | 2991 | | Armenia...... ........ | 50 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 585 | 559 | | Uzbekistan .... .......... | 623 | 93 | 20 | 25 | 8025 | 13559 | | Afghanistan ... ........... | 146 | 128 | 000 | 21 | 5200 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates ....... ....... | 10 | 22 | 000 | 36 | 000 | 000 | | Indonesia ......... ..... | 408 | 128 | 637 | 1409 | 14784 | 25968 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) .............. | 000 | 496 | 000 | 1670 | 000 | 000 | | Bahrain ......... ..... | 1 | 7 | 000 | 6 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh .. ............ | 188 | 214 | 000 | 157 | 24270 | 000 | | Pakistan ........ ...... | 703 | 425 | 000 | 652 | 62900 | 85700 | | Tajikistan ....... ....... | 000 | 36 | 000 | 000 | 1800 | 4147 | | Thailand ......... ..... | 213 | 2 | 756 | 000 | 8371 | 424 | | Turkmenistan ........ ...... | 000 | 99 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey ....... ....... | 325 | 299 | 0 | 1293 | 10946 | 29568 | | China..... ......... | 6116 | 3867 | 49879 | 11445 | 115836 | 281015 | | Japan..... ......... | 517 | 0 | 1310 | 1394 | 4423 | 29 | | Singapore...... ........ | 000 | 0 | 17 | 86 | 000 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep. ...... ........ | 63 | 198 | 000 | 182 | 1090 | 1508 | | Iraq..... ......... | 48 | 61 | 000 | 000 | 1600 | 9350 | | Saudi Arabia......... ..... | 000 | 104 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 8000 | | Oman......... ..... | 4 | 35 | 000 | 6 | 000 | 380 | | Israel | 104 | 10 | 20 | 436 | 404 | 521 | | Philippines ............ .. | 184 | 53 | 1710 | 752 | 5907 | 4222 | | Kyrgyzstan......... ..... | 97 | 49 | 17 | 4 | 1225 | 4503 | | Kazakhstan ..... ......... | 396 | 135 | 209 | 80 | 6002 | 16770 | | Qatar .......... .... | 0 | 5 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 148 | | Korea, Rep. of ...... ....... | 000 | 2 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Kuwait......... ..... | 000 | 31 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Georgia ....... ....... | 21 | 3 | 10 | 11 | 1063 | 604 | | Lebanon .... .......... | 47 | 12 | 1 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Malaysia ..... ......... | 22 | 1 | 199 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | India .......... .... | 886 | 719 | 481 | 680 | 279081 | 191726 | | Yemen....... ....... | 99 | 62 | 000 | 140 | 1567 | 17971 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa ... ........... | 000 | 131 | 313 | 000 | 13761 | 31347 | | Algeria..... ......... | 127 | 201 | 0 | 254 | 1650 | 23800 | | Burkina Faso ........ ...... | 000 | 47 | 000 | 34 | 000 | 000 | | Tunisia | 000 | 63 | 000 | 000 | 700 | 8900 | | Zimbabwe | 000 | 14 | 30 | 61 | 000 | 000 | | Sudan........... ... | 340 | 343 | 000 | 30 | 41563 | 94825 | |
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| **22.6. PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK BY SELECTED**  **COUNTRIES ( continued) (1000 tons, 1000)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Livestock products | | | | Number of animals | | | Cattle meat | Sheep and goat meat | Pig meat | Chicken meat | Cattle and buffaloes | Sheep and goats | | Cameroon........ ...... | 000 | 32 | 16 | 30 | 6000 | 8200 | | Congo, D. Rep. of .... .......... | 000 | 21 | 3 | 6 | 000 | 000 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya........ ...... | 10 | 40 | 000 | 120 | 185 | 9000 | | Morocco ............. . | 163 | 143 | 000 | 450 | 2861 | 22727 | | Egypt......... ..... | 338 | 61 | 2 | 625 | 9000 | 10050 | | Nigeria..... ......... | 298 | 416 | 218 | 000 | 16400 | 000 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina ........ ...... | 2830 | 62 | 230 | 1160 | 50750 | 16700 | | Brazil ...... ........ | 000 | 109 | 2924 | 9940 | 205660 | 26000 | | Peru ......... ..... | 165 | 40 | 115 | 964 | 5459 | 16066 | | Chile...... ........ | 210 | 16 | 514 | 513 | 000 | 000 | | Venezuela ......... ..... | 000 | 9 | 168 | 518 | 000 | 000 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA............ .. | 11891 | 103 | 10442 | 16334 | 94521 | 8816 | | Canada..... ......... | 000 | 16 | 000 | 1037 | 13180 | 808 | | Cuba...... ........ | 65 | 13 | 179 | 33 | 3893 | 3694 | | Mexico.. ............ | 000 | 94 | 1163 | 2600 | 000 | 000 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany.. ............ | 1193 | 20 | 5277 | 802 | 12945 | 2590 | | Austria..... ......... | 218 | 7 | 540 | 101 | 1997 | 396 | | Spain....... ....... | 598 | 133 | 3291 | 1179 | 6020 | 21983 | | Ukraine.. ............ | 454 | 18 | 527 | 894 | 5079 | 1727 | | Italy......... ..... | 1055 | 41 | 1588 | 822 | 6431 | 9133 | | Ireland..... ......... | 514 | 55 | 196 | 000 | 6716 | 4788 | | Belgium... ........... | 255 | 3 | 1082 | 469 | 2535 | 166 | | Bulgaria... ........... | 22 | 17 | 74 | 104 | 574 | 1905 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina... ........... | 23 | 2 | 10 | 33 | 458 | 1125 | | U.K......... ...... | 850 | 303 | 720 | 1463 | 9901 | 30878 | | Portugal..... ......... | 103 | 19 | 373 | 247 | 1439 | 3630 | | Denmark..... ......... | 128 | 2 | 1585 | 169 | 1540 | 104 | | Romania..... ......... | 155 | 75 | 471 | 371 | 2684 | 9780 | | Sweden....... ....... | 150 | 5 | 261 | 105 | 1538 | 540 | | Switzerland.... .......... | 142 | 6 | 238 | 64 | 1597 | 517 | | Russian Federation... ........... | 1741 | 183 | 2169 | 2313 | 21038 | 21770 | | France....... ....... | 1467 | 90 | 2004 | 1039 | 18591 | 8982 | | Finland...... ........ | 82 | 1 | 206 | 95 | 918 | 124 | | Poland....... ....... | 403 | 1 | 1735 | 1060 | 5700 | 405 | | Hungary..... ......... | 30 | 1 | 453 | 213 | 701 | 1302 | | Norway....... ....... | 86 | 25 | 115 | 69 | 878 | 2364 | | Netherlands.......... .... | 402 | 15 | 1275 | 764 | 3996 | 1515 | | Greece........... ... | 68 | 144 | 104 | 112 | 622 | 13172 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia...... ........ | 2148 | 675 | 324 | 832 | 27907 | 72740 | | New Zealand ..... ......... | 637 | 480 | 47 | 135 | 9961 | 32466 | |
| *1.Revised figures.*  *Source: FAO.* |
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| **22.7. SHARE OF DIETARY COMPONENTS IN TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY****SELECTED COUNTRIES, (2005-2007) (percent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereals  (excl.beer) | Vegetable oils | Sugar and sweeteners | Meat and offals | Roots and tubers | Milk, eggs and fish | Fruits and vegetables | Animal fats | Pulses | Others | | ***World*** | ***4 .46*** | ***6 .9*** | ***1 .8*** | ***1 .8*** | ***1 .5*** | ***9 .6*** | ***9 .5*** | ***2 .2*** | ***1 .2*** | ***6 .5*** | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan. | 3 .60 | 7 .3 | 6 .5 | 1 .4 | 6 .5 | 8 .6 | 5 .6 | 7 .1 | 0 .0 | 6 .5 | | Jordan.............. | 4 .46 | 7 .14 | 4 .15 | 4 .5 | 5 .1 | 9 .5 | 7 .4 | 4 .0 | 5 .2 | 0 .3 | | Armenia | 8 .43 | 0 .5 | 9 .7 | 4 .8 | 1 .5 | 1 .11 | 5 .12 | 9 .2 | 0 .0 | 1 .3 | | Uzbekistan | 0 .57 | 3 .11 | 1 .3 | 6 .6 | 5 .2 | 0 .10 | 7 .6 | 8 .0 | 0 .0 | 9 .1 | | Afghanistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates | 1 .43 | 1 .6 | 6 .11 | 2 .10 | 8 .0 | 5 .7 | 8 .8 | 1 .2 | 1 .4 | 5 .5 | | Indonesia . | 0 .63 | 0 .8 | 0 .6 | 5 .2 | 9 .5 | 2 .3 | 4 .4 | 4 .0 | 5 .0 | 2 .6 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 5 .53 | 4 .7 | 8 .8 | 9 .4 | 5 .3 | 4 .4 | 2 .11 | 3 .2 | 2 .2 | 7 .1 | | Bahrain | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh | 1 .78 | 8 .6 | 7 .3 | 8 .0 | 6 .2 | 6 .2 | 8 .1 | 3 .0 | 7 .1 | 7 .1 | | Pakistan | 1 .47 | 0 .11 | 0 .12 | 8 .2 | 1 .1 | 6 .12 | 2 .3 | 0 .5 | 8 .2 | 5 .2 | | Tajikistan | 0 .63 | 3 .11 | 2 .7 | 8 .3 | 8 .2 | 2 .5 | 7 .4 | 1 .0 | 5 .0 | 3 .1 | | Thailand | 8 .48 | 3 .6 | 5 .13 | 0 .7 | 9 .1 | 2 .5 | 4 .5 | 7 .0 | 9 .0 | 3 .10 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey | 9 .47 | 3 .14 | 9 .7 | 7 .2 | 7 .2 | 6 .7 | 0 .8 | 2 .1 | 1 .3 | 5 .4 | | China... | 6 .49 | 9 .6 | 4 .2 | 9 .14 | 4 .5 | 2 .5 | 2 .8 | 4 .1 | 4 .0 | 8 .5 | | Japan..... | 1 .38 | 2 .13 | 7 .9 | 6 .6 | 3 .2 | 8 .12 | 7 .4 | 3 .1 | 6 .0 | 7 .10 | | Singapore... ...... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep . .............. | 0 .45 | 4 .12 | 8 .12 | 4 .4 | 5 .1 | 3 .8 | 3 .5 | 4 .2 | 1 .2 | 9 .5 | | Iraq...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia. ............. | 2 .48 | 1 .12 | 9 .9 | 3 .7 | 3 .1 | 9 .5 | 9 .9 | 1 .1 | 5 .1 | 9 .2 | | Oman.............. | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Occupied Palestinian Territory.............. | 4 .51 | 3 .10 | 7 .11 | 7 .4 | 5 .1 | 9 .6 | 1 .8 | 3 .0 | 8 .1 | 2 .3 | | Philippines ........... ... | 7 .56 | 7 .3 | 4 .9 | 0 .9 | 1 .3 | 4 .4 | 3 .7 | 9 .1 | 5 .0 | 0 .4 | | Kyrgyzstan.......... .... | 3 .48 | 7 .4 | 7 .8 | 5 .7 | 9 .7 | 9 .12 | 9 .5 | 4 .0 | 1 .1 | 7 .2 | | Kazakhstan ......... ..... | 2 .43 | 1 .8 | 2 .9 | 8 .9 | 1 .6 | 7 .13 | 7 .3 | 1 .2 | 2 .0 | 0 .4 | | Qatar .............. | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of .............. | 6 .43 | 8 .11 | 9 .10 | 8 .7 | 2 .1 | 6 .5 | 2 .8 | 8 .1 | 4 .0 | 6 .8 | | Kuwait..... ......... | 9 .41 | 2 .12 | 2 .11 | 7 .11 | 2 .1 | 2 .7 | 2 .6 | 2 .2 | 1 .2 | 2 .4 | | Georgia .............. | 3 .50 | 5 .6 | 2 .14 | 1 .5 | 7 .2 | 9 .10 | 5 .3 | 4 .2 | 0 .0 | 4 .4 | | Lebanon ............. . | 0 .34 | 0 .14 | 9 .10 | 7 .7 | 3 .6 | 5 .6 | 5 .8 | 7 .1 | 8 .2 | 7 .7 | | Malaysia ............. . | 6 .46 | 2 .12 | 1 .12 | 7 .8 | 1 .2 | 0 .8 | 0 .4 | 7 .0 | 0 .1 | 6 .4 | | India .............. | 2 .60 | 7 .8 | 8 .7 | 7 .0 | 2 .2 | 1 .5 | 2 .4 | 6 .2 | 8 .4 | 7 .3 | | Yemen............ .. | 6 .60 | 9 .9 | 0 .12 | 1 .4 | 0 .1 | 4 .3 | 0 .4 | 0 .1 | 6 .2 | 5 .1 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa .............. | 5 .53 | 5 .11 | 8 .9 | 0 .9 | 1 .2 | 4 .4 | 5 .2 | 4 .0 | 9 .0 | 8 .5 | | Algeria.......... .... | 6 .55 | 2 .10 | 3 .9 | 1 .3 | 3 .3 | 3 .7 | 3 .7 | 5 .0 | 9 .1 | 4 .1 | | Burkina Faso .............. | 8 .72 | 2 .5 | 1 .2 | 5 .3 | 6 .0 | 6 .1 | 7 .0 | 5 .0 | 8 .4 | 2 .8 | | Tunisia .......... .... | 5 .50 | 8 .13 | 3 .10 | 5 .3 | 9 .1 | 4 .6 | 0 .7 | 8 .0 | 5 .2 | 4 .3 | | Zimbabwe......... ..... | 4 .56 | 8 .9 | 0 .12 | 0 .4 | 2 .2 | 4 .2 | 1 .1 | 0 .2 | 3 .2 | 8 .7 | | Sudan........ ...... | 8 .49 | 4 .5 | 1 .10 | 4 .5 | 0 .1 | 9 .16 | 5 .3 | 9 .0 | 3 .3 | 7 .3 | | Cameroon......... ..... | 1 .42 | 4 .8 | 2 .4 | 8 .2 | 7 .16 | 4 .2 | 5 .9 | 3 .0 | 9 .5 | 7 .7 | |
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| **22.7. SHARE OF DIETARY COMPONENTS IN TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY SELECTED** **COUNTRIES, (2005-2007)** **(continued) (percent)** | |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereals  (excl.beer) | Vegetable oils | Sugar and sweeteners | Meat and offals | Roots and tubers | Milk, eggs and fish | Fruits and vegetables | Animal fats | Pulses | Others | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 9 .22 | 1 .7 | 0 .2 | 2 .1 | 5 .54 | 8 .0 | 9 .3 | 1 .0 | 8 .1 | 7 .5 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya......... ..... | 2 .47 | 6 .15 | 4 .10 | 9 .3 | 0 .3 | 6 .6 | 3 .7 | 4 .0 | 2 .1 | 4 .4 | | Morocco..... ......... | 4 .60 | 3 .8 | 4 .11 | 2 .3 | 5 .2 | 8 .2 | 0 .6 | 5 .1 | 1 .2 | 0 .2 | | Egypt...... ........ | 0 .64 | 9 .3 | 7 .7 | 0 .3 | 0 .2 | 7 .3 | 0 .9 | 4 .1 | 4 .2 | 1 .3 | | Nigeria.... .......... | 8 .44 | 1 .13 | 4 .3 | 5 .1 | 4 .19 | 5 .1 | 7 .4 | 3 .0 | 3 .3 | 1 .8 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina..... ......... | 5 .30 | 4 .11 | 8 .15 | 8 .17 | 9 .2 | 7 .10 | 1 .4 | 2 .2 | 5 .0 | 0 .4 | | Brazil.......... .... | 6 .31 | 2 .13 | 2 .13 | 7 .11 | 6 .4 | 9 .7 | 9 .4 | 1 .2 | 8 .4 | 9 .5 | | Peru............ .. | 3 .44 | 0 .5 | 7 .8 | 3 .4 | 3 .14 | 1 .6 | 1 .8 | 6 .0 | 8 .2 | 8 .5 | | Chile........... ... | 8 .39 | 1 .8 | 3 .14 | 1 .14 | 4 | 4 .7 | 9 .4 | 5 .2 | 4 .1 | 5 .3 | | Venezuela......... ..... | 4 .37 | 0 .14 | 2 .16 | 3 .9 | 0 .3 | 1 .6 | 2 .5 | 3 .1 | 7 .1 | 9 .5 | | ***North and Central***  ***America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA........... ... | 8 .21 | 7 .17 | 9 .16 | 1 .12 | 5 .2 | 4 .12 | 1 .5 | 9 .2 | 1 .1 | 5 .7 | | Canada........ ...... | 9 .24 | 6 .15 | 2 .14 | 5 .10 | 5 .3 | 4 .8 | 1 .6 | 7 .6 | 0 .2 | 0 .8 | | Cuba............ .. | 8 .39 | 4 .6 | 5 .15 | 6 .5 | 0 .7 | 8 .4 | 7 .8 | 5 .0 | 0 .7 | 7 .4 | | Mexico........ ...... | 5 .43 | 2 .8 | 0 .15 | 7 .9 | 0 .1 | 9 .7 | 0 .5 | 1 .2 | 8 .3 | 7 .3 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany..... ......... | 3 .25 | 6 .11 | 1 .14 | 1 .10 | 8 .3 | 4 .11 | 0 .5 | 9 .8 | 1 .0 | 7 .9 | | Austria........ ...... | 0 .25 | 5 .13 | 3 .12 | 2 .12 | 1 .3 | 8 .8 | 6 .6 | 5 .8 | 1 .0 | 9 .9 | | Spain........... ... | 9 .21 | 3 .20 | 5 .8 | 6 .13 | 0 .4 | 9 .11 | 0 .7 | 2 .2 | 3 .1 | 1 .9 | | Ukraine........ ...... | 2 .36 | 9 .9 | 5 .14 | 3 .6 | 6 .7 | 5 .11 | 1 .4 | 9 .2 | 6 .0 | 5 .6 | | Italy............ .. | 2 .31 | 2 .18 | 1 .8 | 2 .11 | 9 .1 | 2 .10 | 6 .7 | 3 .4 | 4 .1 | 9 .5 | | Ireland......... ..... | 6 .27 | 6 .11 | 9 .9 | 0 .13 | 2 .5 | 1 .12 | 7 .4 | 3 .4 | 7 .0 | 8 .10 | | Belgium...... ........ | 5 .22 | 5 .14 | 8 .13 | 9 .7 | 7 .3 | 9 .11 | 6 .5 | 3 .11 | 6 .0 | 2 .8 | | Bulgaria..... ......... | 6 .36 | 8 .14 | 6 .11 | 5 .7 | 3 .2 | 7 .10 | 7 .3 | 4 .3 | 0 .1 | 3 .8 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 8 .44 | 4 .6 | 8 .5 | 0 .4 | 9 .4 | 7 .10 | 1 .8 | 0 .1 | 2 .2 | 0 .12 | | U.K.......... ..... | 5 .25 | 9 .12 | 6 .9 | 7 .13 | 6 .5 | 5 .12 | 0 .6 | 3 .4 | 8 .0 | 0 .9 | | Portugal....... ....... | 6 .28 | 8 .11 | 2 .8 | 4 .11 | 0 .4 | 7 .11 | 2 .7 | 5 .6 | 0 .1 | 7 .9 | | Denmark....... ....... | 8 .23 | 1 .4 | 2 .14 | 1 .12 | 1 .4 | 7 .13 | 9 .5 | 4 .12 | 3 .0 | 3 .9 | | Romania........ ...... | 7 .38 | 7 .9 | 3 .8 | 8 .7 | 1 .5 | 3 .15 | 8 .5 | 1 .2 | 6 .0 | 6 .6 | | Sweden....... ....... | 8 .24 | 5 .11 | 5 .13 | 9 .10 | 4 .3 | 1 .17 | 6 .5 | 2 .6 | 5 .0 | 6 .6 | | Switzerland.. ............ | 5 .21 | 9 .12 | 1 .17 | 1 .14 | 3 .2 | 2 .13 | 5 .4 | 6 .5 | 5 .0 | 3 .8 | | Russian Federation | 2 .36 | 7 .8 | 6 .12 | 1 .8 | 5 .7 | 3 .11 | 7 .4 | 1 .3 | 5 .0 | 2 .7 | | France......... ..... | 6 .25 | 8 .13 | 4 .10 | 4 .13 | 2 .3 | 8 .13 | 0 .5 | 4 .7 | 5 .0 | 9 .6 | | Finland....... ....... | 7 .27 | 0 .8 | 3 .10 | 1 .16 | 1 .4 | 5 .16 | 5 .4 | 0 .4 | 4 .0 | 3 .8 | | Poland....... ....... | 7 .34 | 5 .8 | 5 .12 | 1 .11 | 9 .6 | 2 .9 | 3 .4 | 4 .6 | 5 .0 | 0 .6 | | Hungary.... .......... | 9 .25 | 0 .13 | 8 .12 | 5 .10 | 0 .3 | 6 .8 | 1 .6 | 9 .10 | 1 .1 | 2 .8 | | Norway......... ..... | 4 .28 | 9 .10 | 1 .12 | 3 .11 | 0 .4 | 8 .13 | 4 .5 | 9 .5 | 7 .0 | 6 .7 | | Netherlands... .......... | 0 .19 | 3 .13 | 8 .13 | 9 .10 | 8 .4 | 4 .17 | 6 .7 | 9 .4 | 4 .0 | 0 .8 | | Greece............ .. | 5 .28 | 0 .17 | 7 .8 | 6 .8 | 7 .3 | 4 .13 | 2 .9 | 1 .1 | 2 .1 | 5 .8 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia.......... .... | 8 .21 | 7 .15 | 1 .13 | 1 .16 | 8 .2 | 9 .11 | 0 .6 | 8 .4 | 5 .0 | 2 .7 | | New Zealand ...... ........ | 2 .24 | 5 .7 | 2 .17 | 4 .15 | 5 .3 | 1 .7 | 8 .7 | 4 .9 | 4 .1 | 5 .6 | | |
| *Source: FAO.* | |
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| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2008** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Hard coal(1) (1000 mt) | Crude petroleum (1000 mt) | Natural gas(2) (petajoules) | Iron ores and concentrates (1000 mt) | Gold ores and concentrates (tons) | Silver ores and concentrates (tons) | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 000 | 42190 | 11 .636 | 7 .5 | 000 | 000 | | Jordan | 000 | 1 | 09 .7 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Armenia | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Uzbekistan | 198 | 3259 | 43 .2653 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Afghanistan | 33 | 000 | 11 .0 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates | 000 | 123937 | 97 .1958 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Indonesia | 238000 | 45422 | 47 .2731 | 00 .100 | 39 .64 | 05 .226 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1590 | 200006 | 14 .4538 | 00 .20000 | 000 | 000 | | Bahrain | 000 | 9135 | 31 .362 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh | 677 | 000 | 12 .655 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Pakistan | 3738 | 3224 | 82 .1336 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Tajikistan | 176 | 14 | 12 .1 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Thailand | 000 | 7321 | 73 .879 | 8 .1709 | 72 .2 | 47 .5 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 10378 | 18 .2671 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey | 2601 | 2160 | 97 .38 | 00 .3700 | 000 | 000 | | China | 2802000 | 190440 | 98 .2991 | 00 .366000 | 000 | 000 | | Japan | 000 | 291 | 67 .160 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Singapore | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep | 000 | 18568 | 43 .222 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Iraq | 000 | 112538 | 44 .71 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia | 000 | 459689 | 74 .2826 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Oman | 000 | 37756 | 55 .951 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Israel | 000 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Philippines | 3609 | 131 | 46 .151 | 000 | 57 .35 | 69 .12 | | Kyrgyzstan | 55 | 71 | 66 .0 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Kazakhstan | 111072 | 58646 | 67 .1282 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Qatar | 000 | 41128 | 86 .3241 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of | 2773 | 21 | 45 .18 | 00 .200 | 000 | 000 | | Kuwait | 000 | 133801 | 10 .541 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Georgia | 11 | 53 | 50 .0 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Lebanon | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Malaysia | 1129 | 33042 | 20 .2412 | 00 .982 | 49 .2 | 2 .349 | | India | 492757 | 33508 | 17 .1165 | 00 .214000 | 000 | 000 | | Yemen | 000 | 14141 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 252213 | 832 | 04 .81 | 00 .49000 | 000 | 000 | | Algeria | 000 | 61585 | 51 .3375 | 00 .1700 | 000 | 000 | | Burkina Faso | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Tunisia | 000 | 4137 | 14 .90 | 00 .200 | 000 | 000 | | Zimbabwe  Sudan…………………. | 3039  000 | 000  23865 | 000  000 | 000  000 | 000  000 | 000  000 | | Cameroon | 000 | 4319 | 66 .15 | 000 | 000 | 000 | |

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| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2008 (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Copper ores and concentrates  (1000 mt) | Raw sugar (1000 mt) | Cement, except in the form of clinkers (1000 mt) | Crude steel and steel semi-finished products(1000mt) | Aluminum,  unwrought, not alloyed (1000mt) | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 0 | 000 | 50 .1586 | 50 .75 | 0 | | Jordan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Armenia | 31 .71 | 000 | 00 .770 | 000 | 000 | | Uzbekistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .682 | 000 | | Afghanistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .90 | 000 | | Indonesia | 000 | 85 .3262 | 00 .43615 | 000 | 000 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 000 | 00 .805 | 00 .43042 | 000 | 13 .283 | | Bahrain | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh | 000 | 00 .110 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Pakistan | 000 | 4991 | 00 .26751 | 00 .1000 | 000 | | Tajikistan | 000 | 000 | 40 .190 | 000 | 000 | | Thailand | 0 | 37 .2917 | 00 .31651 | 00 .5211 | 000 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 00 .4 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .26806 | 000 | | China | 000 | 00 .15405 | 00 .1423557 | 00 .500312 | 00 .13165 | | Japan | 000 | 00 .193 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Singapore | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .764 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep | 000 | 00 .155 | 000 | 00 .70 | 000 | | Iraq | 000 | 000 | 30 .2805 | 000 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .4667 | 000 | | Oman | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Israel | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Philippines | 81 .92 | 00 .2415 | 00 .378214 | 00 .711 | 000 | | Kyrgyzstan | 000 | 66 .10 | 10 .1218 | 000 | 000 | | Kazakhstan | 000 | 50 .508 | 00 .5837 | 000 | 000 | | Qatar | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .1406 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of | 000 | 000 | 00 .56010 | 000 | 000 | | Kuwait | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Georgia | 000 | 0 | 00 .1351 | 000 | 000 | | Lebanon | 000 | 00 .5 | 00 .5283 | 000 | 000 | | Malaysia | 000 | 00 .35 | 00 .19629 | 00 .6423 | 000 | | India | 000 | 00 .25936 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Yemen | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 000 | 00 .2415 | 000 | 00 .8269 | 000 | | Algeria | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .646 | 000 | | Burkina Faso | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Tunisia | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .150 | 000 | | Zimbabwe | 000 | 00 .291 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Sudan | 000 | 652 | 340 | 000 | 000 | | Cameroon | 000 | 0 .100 | 01 .982 | 000 | 73 .89 | |
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| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** | | |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2008(continued)** | | |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Hard coal(1) (1000 mt) | Crude petroleum (1000 mt) | Natural gas(2) (petajoules) | Iron ores and concentrates (1000 mt) | Gold ores and concentrates (tons) | Silver ores and concentrates (tons) | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 132 | 1155 | 33 .0 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 000 | 83714 | 2 .604 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco ........... ... | 000 | 9 | 07 .2 | 88 .22 | 000 | 2 .201 | | Egypt.......... .... | 25 | 28300 | 07 .2288 | 16 .1780 | 000 | 000 | | Nigeria..... ......... | 8 | 102499 | 87 .1280 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina.... .......... | 110 | 32323 | 98 .1820 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Brazil....... ....... | 6611 | 92310 | 06 .547 | 97 .454351 | 000 | 000 | | Peru......... ..... | 142 | 3960 | 83 .135 | 00 .7900 | 000 | 000 | | Chile....... ....... | 667 | 127 | 98 .57 | 00 .8400 | 000 | 000 | | Venezuela...... ........ | 6174 | 130190 | 44 .1037 | 00 .21500 | 000 | 000 | | ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA........ ...... | 517892 | 247317 | 74 .22163 | 00 .33800 | 23 .0 | 00 .1250 | | Canada..... ......... | 32840 | 135584 | 91 .6689 | 00 .32102 | 91 .94 | 00 .709 | | Cuba........ ...... | 000 | 3003 | 12 .44 | 0 | 000 | 000 | | Mexico..... ......... | 1889 | 146000 | 48 .1804 | 00 .7726 | 82 .50 | 3 .3236 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany...... ........ | 19068 | 3024 | 33 .526 | 00 .500(3،4،5) | 0 | 0 | | Austria....... ....... | 000 | 862 | 26 .61 | 00 .2000(3،4) | 000 | 000 | | Spain........ ...... | 7314 | 127 | 65 .0 | 0 | 000 | 000 | | Ukraine.... .......... | 59465 | 3184 | 11 .750 | 00 .72688 | 000 | 000 | | Italy........ ...... | 117 | 5220 | 62 .352 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Ireland..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 48 .16 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Belgium.... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bulgaria..... ......... | 41 | 24 | 27 .7 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 4109 | 000 | 000 | 00 .1200 | 000 | 000 | | United Kingdom.............. | 18054 | 65497 | 94 .2916 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Portugal...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Denmark. ............. | 000 | 14035 | 76 .411 | 19 .0 | 000 | 000 | | Romania.. ............ | 000 | 4542 | 33 .418 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Sweden... ........... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 36 .22702 | 000 | 0 | | Switzerland.... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Russian Federation | 222432 | 469470 | 78 .24878 | 00 .100146 | 000 | 000 | | France.... .......... | 277 | 975 | 18 .34 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Finland.. ............ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .5102 | 000 | | Poland..... ......... | 84345 | 755 | 65 .171 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Hungary.. ............ | 000 | 811 | 31 .93 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Norway............ .. | 3282 | 106036 | 03 .4053 | 00 .600 | 000 | 000 | | Netherlands....... ...... | 000 | 1731 | 23 .2786 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Greece...... ........ | 000 | 59 | 68 .0 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia.... ......... | 288361 | 20506 | 46 .1832 | 00 .349800 | 000 | 000 | | New Zealand...... ........ | 2477 | 2710 | 93 .159 | 00 .2300(8) | 000 | 000 | | | |
| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** | |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2008 (continued)** | |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Copper ores and concentrates  (1000 mt) | Raw sugar (1000 mt) | Cement, except in the form of clinkers (1000 mt) | Crude steel and steel semi-finished products (1000mt) | Aluminum,  unwrought, not alloyed (1000mt) | | Congo, D. Rep. of .......... .... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco ........... ... | 62 .27 | 49 .468 | 50 .14047 | 00 .478 | 000 | | Egypt.......... .... | 98 .1 | 000 | 000 | 00 .6198 | 000 | | Nigeria......... ..... | 000 | 21 | 000 | 100 | 000 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina........ ...... | 90 .156 | 00 .2448 | 30 .9703 | 40 .5541 | 9 .393 | | Brazil........... ... | 32 .686 | 89 .30013 | 37 .54502 | 93 .21126 | 00 .1361 | | Peru......... ..... | 90 .1267 | 00 .1005 | 000 | 00 .1001 | 000 | | Chile........ ...... | 30 .5330 | 00 .280 | 74 .4620 | 05 .103 | 000 | | Venezuela.. ............ | 000 | 00 .690 | 000 | 00 .4225 | 000 | | ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | USA............. . | 00 .1310 | 00 .6956 | 00 .86310 | 00 .91900 | 00 .2658 | | Canada.......... .... | 00 .584 | 00 .70 | 000 | 00 .14845 | 000 | | Cuba........... ... | 0 | 00 .1446 | 85 .1708 | 00 .257 | 000 | | Mexico........ ...... | 59 .246 | 6 .3292 | 1 .39890 | 6 .15408 | 0 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany...... ........ | 0 | 000 | 000 | 07 .11514 | 21 .305 | | Austria....... ....... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .7594 | 000 | | Spain....... ....... | 000 | 0 | 00 .41353 | 00 .788 | 000 | | Ukraine.... .......... | 000 | 0 | 00 .14918 | 00 .49010 | 000 | | Italy......... ..... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Ireland..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Belgium.. ............ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .10676 | 000 | | Bulgaria.... .......... | 52 .376 | 0 | 00 .4904 | 000 | 0 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina...... ........ | 000 | 00 .40 | 000 | 00 .608 | 000 | | United Kingdom...... ........ | 0 | 000 | 000 | 00 .13521 | 000 | | Portugal........ ...... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .1400 | 000 | | Denmark...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 82 .2538 | 000 | 000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** | | | | | | | **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2008 (continued)** | | | | | | | Country | Copper ores and concentrates  (1000 mt) | Raw sugar (1000 mt) | Cement, except in the form of clinkers (1000 mt) | Crude steel and steel semi-finished products (1000mt) | Aluminum,  unwrought, not alloyed (1000mt) | | Romania..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 00 .10635 | 00 .5035 | 000 | | Sweden..... ......... | 96 .209 | 86 .25 | 20 .2962 | 93 .3049 | 0 | | Switzerland....... ....... | 000 | 00 .273 | 000 | 00 .1312 | 000 | | Russian Federation...... ........ | 000 | 00 .5873 | 30 .53548 | 00 .56664 | 000 | | France.... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .17879 | 000 | | Finland... ........... | 08 .47 | 0 | 00 .1633 | 00 .249 | 0 | | Poland..... ......... | 08 .47 | 20 .1366 | 00 .16988 | 00 .9728 | 99 .16 | | Hungary..... ......... | 07 .1 | 000 | 00 .3384 | 000 | 000 | | Norway...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .560 | 000 | | Netherlands..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .6853 | 000 | | Greece............ .. | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .2477 | 000 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia.......... .... | 000 | 00 .4619 | 00 .9752 | 00 .7625 | 000 | | New Zealand.... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 00 .799 | 000 | | |

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| *1. Coal has a high degree of coalification , with a gross calorific value above 23865 KJ/kg (5700 kcal/ kg) on an ash-free but moist basis, and a mean random reflectance of vitrinite of at least 0.6. Slurries, middlings and other low- grade coal products, which cannot be classified according to the type of coal from which they are obtained, are included under hard coal.There are two sub-categories of hard coal: cooking coal and other bituminous and anthracite( also known as steam coal).*  *2. The gases consisting mainly of methane occurring naturally in underground deposits. It includes both non-associated gas originating from fields producing only hydrocarbons in gaseous form) and associated gas (originating from fields producing both liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons), as well as methane recovered from coal mines and sewage gas. Production of natural gas refers to dry marketable production, measured after purification and extraction of natural gas liquids and sulphur. Extraction losses and the amounts that have been reinjected, flared and vented are excluded from the data on production.*  *3. Source: International Iron and Steel Institute (Brussels).*  *4. Low Fe content.*  *5. Not for steel production.*  *6. Unagglomerated iron ore only (National product list code 13.10.10.300).*  *7. Iron sands.*  *Source: United Nations.* |
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| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Primary energy production | | | | | Changes in stocks | | Total | Solids | Liquids | Gas | Electricity | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 1990..... ......... | 8043831 | 2282918 | 3213514 | 1810756 | 736643 | 105618 | | 1995.... .......... | 8545467 | 2292787 | 3345723 | 2042256 | 864701 | 13543 | | 2000...... ........ | 9202839 | 2139262 | 3768449 | 2340310 | 954817 | 50294- | | 2004....... ....... | 9870894 | 2891230 | 3928973 | 2555309 | 495381 | 8680 | | 2005(1)............. ....... | 10151938 | 3037616 | 3981964 | 2621416 | 510942 | 31847 | | 2006(1).............. ...... | 10429797 | 3201877 | 4000586 | 2702529 | 524805 | 74829 | | 2007(1)............. ...... | 10621240 | 3331713 | 4003457 | 2760773 | 525298 | 22387 | | ***2008 ...*** | ***10897065*** | ***3438450*** | ***4040920*** | ***2875920*** | ***541775*** | ***118526*** | | ***Asia............................. .........*** | ***4744339*** | ***1996018*** | ***1752314*** | ***858256*** | ***137750*** | ***55497*** | | Azerbaijan, Republic....... ....... | 60084 | 000 | 44699 | 15193 | 192 | 259 | | Jordan.... .......... | 177 | 000 | 2 | 169 | 6 | 41 | | Armenia...... ........ | 366 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 366 | 000 | | Uzbekistan.... .......... | 70368 | 921 | 5094 | 63376 | 977 | 000 | | Afghanistan ..... ......... | 78 | 23 | 000 | 3 | 53 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates..... ......... | 183748 | 000 | 136959 | 46789 | 000 | 000 | | Indonesia ......... ..... | 283155 | 166794 | 49417 | 65240 | 1705 | 119- | | Iran (Islamic Republic of)...... ........ | 323346 | 1113 | 213410 | 108392 | 431 | 0 | | Bahrain...... ........ | 18179 | 000 | 9526 | 8654 | 000 | 793 | | Bangladesh ....... ....... | 16194 | 338 | 82 | 15647 | 127 | 63- | | Pakistan...... ........ | 39785 | 1768 | 3560 | 31929 | 2528 | 497 | | Tajikistan ......... ..... | 1488 | 84 | 14 | 27 | 1363 | 000 | | Thailand........ ...... | 44449 | 7910 | 14914 | 21012 | 612 | 2557- | | Turkmenistan.............. | 75033 | 000 | 11233 | 63800 | 0 | 000 | | Turkey ...... ........ | 22728 | 16675 | 2175 | 931 | 2947 | 1128 | | China(2)..... ......... | 1718499 | 1399260 | 190440 | 71462 | 57337 | 46715 | | Japan......... ..... | 34749 | 000 | 779 | 3957 | 30013 | 44 | | Singapore....... ....... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 944 | | Syrian Arab Rep. ............. | 24550 | 000 | 18991 | 5313 | 247 | 7\*\* | | Iraq........... ... | 115322 | 000 | 113568 | 1706 | 48 | 0 | | Saudi Arabia... ........... | 578740 | 000 | 511225 | 67516 | 000 | 1705 | | Oman.......... .... | 60731 | 000 | 38003 | 22727 | 000 | 3201 | | Occupied Palestine ......... ..... | 2506 | 94 | 000 | 2410 | 2 | 116- | | Philippines.......... .... | 7861 | 1704 | 764 | 3618 | 1775 | 279- | | Kyrgyzstan......... ..... | 1152 | 142 | 71 | 16 | 923 | 000 | | Kazakhstan...... ........ | 153869 | 50966 | 71626 | 30636 | 641 | 810 | | Qatar......... ..... | 132270 | 000 | 54840 | 77430 | 000 | 2- | | Korea, Rep. of ... ........... | 15403 | 1276 | 166 | 441 | 13520 | 66- | | Kuwait............. . | 151864 | 000 | 138940 | 12924 | 000 | 000 | | Georgia............. . | 687 | 6 | 53 | 12 | 616 | 5- | | Lebanon ............ .. | 32 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 32 | 22- | | Malaysia......... ..... | 93991 | 790 | 34945 | 57614 | 642 | 772- | | India ............. . | 370389 | 293288 | 38175 | 27830 | 11096 | 445 | | Yemen........... ... | 14832 | 000 | 14832 | 000 | 000 | 374- | | ***Africa................. .....................*** | ***864287*** | ***136187*** | ***526377*** | ***191962*** | ***9761*** | ***5747*** | | South Africa(3)....... ....... | 137344 | 132950 | 990 | 1936 | 1469 | 6062 | | Algeria...... ........ | 181587 | 000 | 100940 | 80623 | 24 | 505 | | Burkina Faso ........ ...... | 12 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 12 | 40 | |
| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Imports | Exports | Bunkers | | Unallocated | Consumption | | | Air | Sea | Total(1) | Per capita (kg) | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 1990............. . | 2490295 | 2470326 | 37266 | 96261 | 219417 | 7605237 | 1432 | | 1995........... ... | 3061766 | 3035812 | 52526 | 120953 | 313415 | 8070983 | 1425 | | 2000........... ... | 3652215 | 3628613 | 105358 | 148448 | 529107 | 8493823 | 1356 | | 2004....... ....... | 4283776 | 4223457 | 114253 | 159021 | 473603 | 9175656 | 1446 | | 2005....... ....... | 4379853(1) | 4412085(1) | 121272 | 169113 | 464188 | 9452743 | 1470 | | 2006........ ...... | 4510887(1) | 4512955(1) | 124118 | 178886 | 472707 | 9681727 | 1487 | | 2007........ ...... | 4584097(1) | 4550930(1) | 128558 | 186367 | 478419 | 9983198 | 1511 | | ***2008........... ...*** | ***4634519*** | ***4618380*** | ***143938*** | ***179044*** | ***450907*** | ***10020789*** | ***1480*** | | ***Asia.............................*** | ***1727335*** | ***1778592*** | ***46103*** | ***79566*** | ***296088*** | ***4215828*** | ***1029*** | | Azerbaijan, Republic....... ....... | 62 | 44885 | 443 | 000 | 1236 | 13323 | 1526 | | Jordan........ ...... | 7514 | 28 | 95 | 30 | 131 | 7366 | 1201 | | Armenia........... ... | 2468 | 60 | 58 | 000 | 0 | 2717 | 883 | | Uzbekistan......... ..... | 2009 | 14746 | 000 | 000 | 1227 | 56403 | 2074 | | Afghanistan ........... ... | 332 | 000 | 10 | 000 | 000 | 400 | 15 | | United Arab Emirates....... ....... | 33898 | 125848 | 4010 | 15600 | 7290 | 64898 | 14470 | | Indonesia ............ .. | 29877 | 180331 | 1193 | 444 | 2735 | 128449 | 565 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of)....... ....... | 15897 | 136412 | 1059 | 842 | 12608 | 188323 | 2569 | | Bahrain.......... .... | 3818 | 8596 | 601 | 000 | 2024 | 9985 | 12874 | | Bangladesh .... .......... | 4070 | 162 | 213 | 36 | 77 | 19840 | 124 | | Pakistan.......... .... | 21383 | 500 | 158 | 169 | 1717 | 58128 | 328 | | Tajikistan ........ ...... | 1422 | 383 | 4 | 000 | 12 | 2510 | 367 | | Thailand............ .. | 59521 | 11943 | 2 | 7 | 12994 | 81581 | 1211 | | Turkmenistan....... ....... | 87 | 54786 | 000 | 000 | 884 | 19450 | 3856 | | Turkey ......... ..... | 81151 | 6872 | 1308 | 668 | 2446 | 91457 | 1237 | | China(2).... ......... | 244347 | 57363 | 1755 | 3286\* | 90428 | 1763299 | 1318 | | Japan...... ........ | 427638 | 19429 | 5756 | 5150 | 25894 | 406113 | 3190 | | Singapore......... ..... | 129118 | 69705 | 5721\* | 30905 | 6295 | 15548 | 3369 | | Syrian Arab Rep........ ...... | 2941 | 6012 | 167\* | 000 | 1813 | 19492 | 918 | | Iraq........... ... | 7218 | 88226 | 650 | 000 | 2314 | 31350 | 1042 | | Saudi Arabia.... .......... | 7440 | 396989 | 1915 | 2849 | 27094 | 155630 | 6176 | | Oman.......... .... | 1538 | 41044 | 446 | 0 | 444- | 18023 | 6471 | | Occupied Palestine ...... ........ | 7854 | 194 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 10282 | 1458 | | Philippines....... ....... | 22037 | 2456 | 997 | 235 | 393 | 26096 | 289 | | Kyrgyzstan..... ......... | 2480 | 409 | 407 | 000 | 11 | 2806 | 518 | | Kazakhstan. ............. | 11800 | 86192 | 328 | 000 | 568- | 78906 | 5084 | | Qatar..... ......... | 593 | 104824 | 884 | 000 | 2029 | 25128 | 19618 | | Korea, Rep. of ......... ..... | 222306 | 37561 | 3695 | 8917 | 23652 | 163951 | 3405 | | Kuwait......... ..... | 000 | 111680 | 703 | 1019 | 10709 | 27753 | 9507 | | Georgia......... ..... | 2104 | 93 | 41 | 000 | 41 | 2621 | 608 | | Lebanon ....... ....... | 5045 | 000 | 172 | 22 | 000 | 4905 | 1170 | | Malaysia..... ......... | 29779 | 43440 | 2111 | 60 | 5602 | 73330 | 2714 | | India ......... ..... | 179659 | 32635 | 4513 | 0 | 44943 | 467513 | 396 | | Yemen...... ........ | 3149 | 10612 | 118 | 126 | 911 | 6588 | 287 | | ***Africa......................................*** | ***103737*** | ***587892*** | ***6655*** | ***5541*** | ***22670*** | ***339519*** | ***344*** | | South Africa.(3)............. | 27715 | 34680 | 921 | 2714 | 2714- | 123398 | 2484 | | Algeria......... ..... | 1434 | 139576 | 409 | 324 | 6409 | 35799 | 1041 | | Burkina Faso ........ ...... | 608 | 000 | \*20 | 000 | 000 | 640 | 42 | |
| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Primary energy production | | | | | Changes in stocks | | Total | Solids | Liquids | Gas | Electricity | | Tunisia..... ......... | 6399 | 000 | 4240 | 2153 | 7 | 442 | | Zimbabwe...... ........ | 832 | 1 | 000 | 000 | 831 | 7 | | Sudan........ ...... | 23991 | 000 | 23865 | 000 | 126 | 87 | | Cameroon...... ........ | 5057 | 000 | 4319 | 374 | 364 | 36 | | Congo, D. Rep. of ...... ........ | 1899 | 92 | 1155 | 8 | 644 | 16 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.. ............ | 103002 | 000 | 88571 | 14431 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco .... .......... | 201 | 000 | 9 | 49 | 142 | 572- | | Egypt........ ...... | 97136 | 15 | 41129 | 54650 | 1342 | 146- | | Nigeria..... ......... | 139334 | 6 | 108244 | 30593 | 492 | 1167- | | ***South America..................................... .*** | ***578185*** | ***55462*** | ***356700*** | ***108270*** | ***57754*** | ***2592*** | | Argentina......... ..... | 87094 | 65 | 40190 | 43493 | 3346 | 27- | | Brazil.......... .... | 161233 | 2937 | 112252 | 13066 | 32977 | 515 | | Peru......... ..... | 10765 | 97 | 5786 | 3244 | 1637 | 348 | | Chile......... ..... | 4299 | 263 | 568 | 1385 | 2083 | 56- | | Venezuela... ........... | 174075 | 4321 | 137508 | 24779 | 7467 | 452 | | ***North America......................................*** | ***2190202*** | ***618332*** | ***650308*** | ***770451*** | ***151111*** | ***5868*** | | USA..... ......... | 1534437 | 579187 | 323130 | 529372 | 102748 | 9793 | | Canada...... ........ | 393294 | 33640 | 158560 | 159786 | 41308 | 5919- | | Cuba........ ...... | 4202 | 000 | 3136 | 1054 | 12 | 666 | | Mexico....... ....... | 210928 | 5504 | 157483 | 43099 | 4842 | 1674 | | ***Europe*** | ***2205706*** | ***397690*** | ***727440*** | ***899142*** | ***181435*** | ***47803*** | | Germany.... .......... | 89894 | 50048 | 7885 | 12585 | 18957 | 593- | | Austria....... ....... | 6404 | 0 | 1252 | 1479 | 3673 | 841 | | Spain....... ....... | 15018 | 4194 | 502 | 16 | 10307 | 2194 | | Ukraine... ........... | 64705 | 33652 | 4419 | 17916 | 8719 | 4816 | | Italy(4)......... ..... | 19349 | 74 | 5882 | 8422 | 4970 | 528 | | Ireland........ ...... | 1378 | 645 | 21 | 394 | 319 | 86- | | Belgium ........ ...... | 4405 | 1 | 275 | 2 | 4128 | 780 | | Bulgaria........ ...... | 6693 | 4816 | 34 | 195 | 1648 | 494 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina... ........... | 7033 | 6641 | 000 | 000 | 391 | 14- | | United Kingdom.... .......... | 158852 | 10821 | 72440 | 69670 | 5921 | 1883 | | Portugal....... ....... | 1291 | 000 | 148 | 000 | 1142 | 4 | | Denmark....... ....... | 24565 | 000 | 14120 | 9847 | 598 | 1150 | | Romania........ ...... | 23996 | 6729 | 4831 | 9993 | 2444 | 171- | | Sweden........ ...... | 12296 | 250 | 429 | 000 | 11617 | 484 | | Switzerland(5)..... ......... | 5691 | 000 | 12 | 31 | 5648 | 52 | | Russian Federation... ........... | 1277614 | 167173 | 487496 | 594547 | 28398 | 27020 | | France(6)... ........... | 48147 | 172 | 2959 | 816 | 44199 | 746 | | Finland...... ........ | 4635 | 1157 | 10 | 000 | 3468 | 195 | | Poland....... ....... | 66382 | 60926 | 1048 | 4100 | 308 | 2875 | | Hungary...... ........ | 6681 | 1694 | 1431 | 2247 | 1310 | 791 | | Norway(7).... .......... | 226340 | 2203 | 115171 | 96805 | 12162 | 444 | | Netherlands .............. | 69593 | 000 | 2308 | 66548 | 737 | 1855 | | Greece........... ... | 8819 | 8129 | 123 | 16 | 550 | 525 | | ***Oceania..................................... .*** | ***314346*** | ***234762*** | ***27780*** | ***47840*** | ***3963*** | ***1019*** | | Australia......... ..... | 299958 | 231871 | 22929 | 43768 | 1389 | 826 | | New Zealand..... ......... | 11884 | 2891 | 2803 | 3820 | 2371 | 307- | |

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| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Imports | Exports | Bunkers | | Unallocated | Consumption | | | Air | Sea | Total(1) | Per capita (kg) | | Tunisia.......... .... | 6763 | 4306 | 000 | 0 | 243 | 8171 | 803 | | Zimbabwe.......... .... | 595 | 9 | 40 | 000 | 30 | 1341 | 106 | | Sudan........... ... | 927 | 19878 | 335 | 8 | 635 | 3974 | 96 | | Cameroon....... ....... | 1908 | 4600 | 67 | 50 | 144 | 2068 | 108 | | Congo, D. Rep. of ...... ........ | 774 | 1197 | 15 | 000 | 0 | 1444 | 22 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya... ........... | 6 | 83378 | 193 | 89 | 3118 | 16231 | 2579 | | Morocco ......... ..... | 14617 | 222 | 499 | 13 | 900 | 13755 | 435 | | Egypt............ .. | 8084 | 22419 | 900 | 485 | 11090 | 70472 | 864 | | Nigeria........ ...... | 6037 | 121823 | 862 | 870 | 735 | 22248 | 147 | | ***South America....... ..............*** | ***108420*** | ***251535*** | ***5028*** | ***8431*** | ***27760*** | ***391259*** | ***1017*** | | Argentina........ ...... | 3897 | 7820 | 813 | 956 | 8564 | 72865 | 1827 | | Brazil.......... .... | 57443 | 32193 | 1572 | 4580 | 10407 | 169409 | 882 | | Peru............ .. | 7182 | 3849 | 582 | 149 | 500- | 13519 | 469 | | Chile......... ..... | 22799 | 1240 | 887 | 000 | 236 | 24791 | 1475 | | Venezuela.......... .... | \*\*6731 | 108404 | 147 | 867 | 4675 | 66262 | 2356 | | ***North America*** | ***976877*** | ***527117*** | ***28085*** | ***27532*** | ***23944*** | ***2554533*** | ***4764*** | | USA.......... .... | 781417 | 164995 | 23067 | 23176 | 5307- | 2100131 | 6738 | | Canada........ ...... | 82942 | 233867 | 542 | 539 | 16117 | 231090 | 6948 | | Cuba............ .. | 7026 | 000 | 000 | 49 | 670 | 9843 | 878 | | Mexico......... ..... | 41973 | 79888 | 3079 | 1032 | 11277 | 155950 | 1437 | | ***Europe........ .............*** | ***1667624*** | ***1258170*** | ***53952*** | ***56561*** | ***81819*** | ***237502*** | ***3246*** | | Germany...... ........ | 251402 | 40055 | 7366 | 3025 | 6515 | 284508 | 3458 | | Austria.......... .... | 29590 | 5381 | 604 | 000 | 1351 | 27818 | 3337 | | Spain...... ........ | 136864 | 10709 | 3426 | 8967 | 4214 | 122372 | 2751 | | Ukraine.... .......... | 70168 | 7912 | 263 | 000 | 83- | 121964 | 2652 | | Italy.(4)....... ...... | 190153 | 27008 | 3308 | 2554 | 351- | 176454 | 2959 | | Ireland........... ... | 15748 | 1273 | 913 | 86 | 35 | 14905 | 3359 | | Belgium ....... ....... | 79436 | 24202 | 2051 | 9866 | 5216 | 41724 | 3940 | | Bulgaria.......... .... | 15247 | 4445 | 213 | 123 | 851 | 15814 | 2083 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina....... ....... | 2436 | 874 | 000 | 000 | 11 | 8599 | 2279 | | United Kingdom....... ....... | 147230 | 85868 | 11739 | 2588 | 890 | 203114 | 3317 | | Portugal............ .. | 23542 | 2140 | 936 | 725 | 1363 | 19665 | 1842 | | Denmark... ........... | 14815 | 20631 | 885 | 983 | 299 | 15433 | 2827 | | Romania.... .......... | 16207 | 5296 | 123 | 70 | 968 | 33917 | 1588 | | Sweden.......... .... | 32793 | 13132 | 785 | 2081 | 1859 | 26748 | 2906 | | Switzerland(5)....... ....... | 18536 | 3406 | 1404 | 10 | 84- | 19439 | 2566 | | Russian Federation......... ..... | 29646 | 581850 | 5878 | 000 | 30115 | 662397 | 4685 | | France.(6)......... .... | 175246 | 30170 | 5959 | 2587 | 6446 | 177485 | 2859 | | Finland.......... .... | 26307 | 6416 | 583 | 407 | 2318- | 25660 | 4837 | | Poland......... ..... | 44780 | 12428 | 539 | 281 | 2680 | 92361 | 2424 | | Hungary....... ....... | 22084 | 3402 | 278 | 000 | 1192 | 23102 | 2307 | | Norway(7)....... ....... | 5688 | 199887 | 384 | 483 | 3873 | 26957 | 5655 | | Netherlands ... ........... | 148798 | 120039 | 3736 | 15677 | 13521 | 63564 | 3846 | | Greece......... ..... | 33420 | 7052 | 996 | 3134 | 2428- | 32960 | 2960 | |
| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Imports | Exports | Bunkers | | Unallocated | Consumption | | | Air | Sea | Total(1) | Per capita (kg) | | ***Oceania*** | ***50526*** | ***215075*** | ***4114*** | ***1414*** | ***1374-*** | ***144624*** | ***4163*** | | Australia | 39235 | 208394 | 2963 | 930 | 1115- | 127193 | 6035 | | New Zealand | 7526 | 4543 | 831 | 335 | 40- | 14049 | 3321 | |

1. Revised figures.

2. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

3. Related to South Africa Customs Union

4. Including San Marino.

5. Including Liechtenstein.

6. Including Monaco

7. Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

Source: United Nations.

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| **22. 10. WORLD PROVEN CRUDE OIL RESERVES(1) BY REGION (mln barrels)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | ***World ......... .....*** | ***993278*** | ***1018867*** | ***1086648*** | ***1213008(2)*** | ***1292280(2)*** | ***1332776(2)*** | ***1467363(2)*** | ***1481526*** | | Asia and Pacific ..... ......... | 35943 | 37966 | 42681 | 40223 | 41568(2) | 44226(2) | 44187(2) | 50097 | | Africa ......... ..... | 58599 | 71515 | 93307 | 121349(2) | 122207(2) | 124171(2) | 130139(2) | 128578 | | North America ...... ........ | 31839 | 27245 | 26901 | 25872 | 26217 | 24021 | 24021 | 25582 | | Latin America .... .......... | 122746 | 132473 | 122233 | 137422(2) | 210210 | 248820 | 334881 | 340782 | | Eastern Europe ... ........... | 67198 | 65020 | 89268 | 122519(2) | 125503(2) | 126177(2) | 126930(2) | 126994 | | Western Europe .. ............ | 16934 | 21268 | 19280 | 15006 | 14318(2) | 13582 | 12940(2) | 12648 | | Middle East ...... ........ | 660019 | 663380 | 692979 | 750619 | 752258 | 752079(2) | 794265(2) | 796845 | |
| *1. Figures refer to the end of the year. For some countries liquids were included.*  *2. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: OPEC.* |

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| **22. 11. WORLD CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION BY REGION (1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | ***World ............ ..*** | ***59107*** | ***60444*** | ***65857*** | ***71287(1)*** | ***71774(1)*** | ***68985(1)*** | ***69840(1)*** | ***70437*** | | Asia and Pacific ..... ......... | 6270 | 6829 | 7253 | 7314 | 7414 | 7346(1) | 7597(1) | 7424 | | Africa ........ ...... | 5967 | 6249 | 6746 | 8998 | 9191 | 8461 | 8656(1) | 7419 | | North America ....... ....... | 8562 | 7940 | 7213 | 6453 | 6299 | 6578 | 6708(1) | 6917 | | Latin America ....... ....... | 6872 | 7721 | 9317 | 9836 | 9635 | 9507 | 9664 | 9823 | | Eastern Europe .... .......... | 11275 | 7053 | 7631 | 12006(1) | 12046(1) | 12396(1) | 12657(1) | 12653 | | Western Europe ..... ......... | 4085 | 5796 | 6288 | 4320 | 4047 | 3829(1) | 3528(1) | 3195 | | Middle East ... ........... | 16077 | 18856 | 21410 | 22362 | 23142 | 20869 | 21031(1) | 23006 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: OPEC.* |
| |  | | --- | | **22. 12. WORLD CRUDE OIL EXPORTS(1) BY REGION (1000 barrels per day)** | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | ***World ...........*** ... | ***27135*** | ***32251*** | ***38800*** | ***40873*** | ***40202*** | ***38693*** | ***38158*** | ***38577*** | | Asia and Pacific ...... ....... | 2099 | 2250 | 2230 | 1791 | 1743 | 1613 | 1506 | 1399 | | Africa ....... ....... | 4348 | 4597 | 5209 | 6883 | 6397 | 6771 | 6613 | 5355 | | North America ... ........... | 763 | 1153 | 1231 | 1422 | 1564 | 1535 | 1431 | 1735 | | Latin America ...... ........ | 3149 | 4248 | 4906 | 4727 | 4479 | 4271 | 4203 | 4566 | | Eastern Europe .... .......... | 2133 | 1889 | 4145 | 5279(2) | 5058(2) | 5630(2) | 5632 | 5809 | | Western Europe .... .......... | 2565 | 4250 | 4991 | 3222 | 2786 | 2775 | 2451 | 2248 | | Middle East ....... ....... | 12078 | 13864 | 16088 | 16948 | 17575 | 15498 | 16322 | 17465 | | | *1.* .Including export of natural gas liquids, re-exports, changes in oil being transported, not shown transportation, and unknown use. | | *2. Revised figures.* | | |  | | --- | | *Source: OPEC.* | | |  | |

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| **22. 13. CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION IN OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | ***Total .............*** . | ***22783*** | ***25590*** | ***28874*** | ***31968*** | ***32076(1)*** | ***28928(1)*** | ***29250(1)*** | ***30124*** | | Angola........... ... | 474 | 607 | 736 | 1695 | 1896 | 1739 | 1758(1) | 1618 | | Ecuador ........... ... | 286 | 381 | 392 | 511 | 501 | 465 | 476 | 500 | | Algeria ........... ... | 784 | 753 | 796 | 1372 | 1356 | 1216 | 1190 | 1162 | | United Arab Emirates ..... ......... | 1763 | 2148 | 2175 | 2529 | 2572 | 2242 | 2324 | 2565 | | Indonesia(3)....... ....... | 1299 | 1328 | 1273 | 844 | × | × | × | × | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) ....... ....... | 3135 | 3595 | 3661 | 4031 | 4056 | 3557 | 3544 | 3576 | | Iraq ........ ...... | 2113 | 737 | 2810 | 2035 | 2281 | 2336 | 2358 | 2653 | | Saudi Arabia(2) ........ ...... | 6413 | 8023 | 8095 | 8816 | 9198 | 8184 | 8166 | 9311 | | Qatar ....... ....... | 406 | 390 | 648 | 845 | 843 | 733 | 733 | 734 | | Kuwait(2) ...... ........ | 859 | 2007 | 1996 | 2575 | 2676 | 2262 | 2312 | 2659 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya .............. | 1389 | 1399 | 1347 | 1674 | 1722 | 1474 | 1487 | 490 | | Nigeria .......... .... | 1727 | 1843 | 2054 | 2059 | 2017 | 1842 | 2048 | 1975 | | Venezuela ............ .. | 2135 | 2379 | 2891 | 2982 | 2958 | 2878 | 2854 | 2881 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *2. Including share of production from Neutral Zone.*  *3. Indonesia has left OPEC.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C.* |

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| **22. 14. CRUDE OIL EXPORTS(1) BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | ***Total ............. .*** | ***16538*** | ***18940*** | ***21529*** | ***24205*** | ***24032*** | ***22313*** | ***23112*** | ***23180*** | | Angola....... ....... | 439 | 567 | 749 | 1158 | 1044 | 1770 | 1683 | 1543 | | Ecuador............. . | 180 | 271 | 252 | 342 | 348 | 329 | 340 | 334 | | Algeria ........ ...... | 281 | 333 | 461 | 1253 | 841 | 747 | 709 | 698 | | United Arab Emirates ..... ......... | 1762 | 1925 | 1815 | 2343 | 2334 | 1953 | 2103 | 2330 | | Indonesia(2)..... ......... | 685 | 744 | 623 | × | × | × | × | × | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) ....... ....... | 2220 | 2621 | 2492 | 2639 | 2574 | 2406 | 2583 | 2260 | | Iraq ....... ....... | 1596 | 64 | 2040 | 1643 | 1855 | 1906 | 1890 | 2166 | | Saudi Arabia ..... ......... | 4500 | 6291 | 6253 | 6962 | 7322 | 6268 | 6644 | 7218 | | Qatar ........ ...... | 348 | 333 | 618 | 615 | 703 | 647 | 586 | 588 | | Kuwait ....... ....... | 645 | 1186 | 1231 | 1613 | 1739 | 1348 | 1430 | 1816 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya .............. | 1090 | 1120 | 1005 | 1378 | 1403 | 1170 | 1118 | 300 | | Nigeria ............ .. | 1550 | 1665 | 1986 | 2144 | 2098 | 2160 | 2464 | 2377 | | Venezuela ......... ..... | 1242 | 1820 | 2004 | 2116 | 1770 | 1608 | 1562 | 1553 | |
| 1.Including export of natural gas liquids, changes in oil being transported, not shown transportation, and unknown use. |
| 2. The Indonesia left OPEC in 2008.  Source:OPEC |
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| **22. 15. EXPORTS(1) OF REFINED PRODUCTS BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES****(1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | | ***Total*** | ***3641*** | ***4267*** | ***4598*** | ***4329*** | ***(2)4211*** | ***4044(2)*** | ***3641(2)*** | ***4250*** | | Angola | 9 | 14 | 17 | 27 | 41 | 41 | 8 | 26 | | Ecuador | 31 | 36 | 44 | 40 | 42 | 34 | 28 | 29 | | Algeria | 453 | 396 | 544 | 451 | 457 | 233 | 314 | 492 | | United Arab Emirates | 165 | 269 | 392 | 408 | 359 | 374 | 188 | 227 | | Indonesia (3) | 240 | 294 | 189 | 107 | × | × | × | × | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 60 | 166 | 347 | 388 | 275 | 301 | 371 | 441 | | Iraq | 126 | 18 | 23 | 66 | 85 | 26 | 5 | 164 | | Saudi Arabia | 1306 | 1322 | 1228 | 1139 | 1058 | 1008 | 951 | 902 | | Qatar | 74 | 98 | 75 | 74 | 98 | 249 | 322 | 509 | | Kuwait | 380 | 794 | 675 | 739 | 708 | 674 | 632 | 629 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 150 | 133 | 237 | 198 | 157 | 136 | 48 | 21 | | Nigeria | 30 | 39 | 47 | 53 | 19 | 12 | 23 | 24 | | Venezuela | 617 | 688 | 780 | 639 | 912 | 956 | 751 | 786 | |
| 1. .Including changes in oil being transported, not shown transportation, and unknown use. |
| 2. Revised figures.  3. *Indonesia left OPEC in 2008 because its oil production decreased.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C.* |
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| **22. 16. CONSUMPTION OF REFINED PRODUCTS IN OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES****(1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | ***Total*** | ***3821*** | ***4433*** | ***5118*** | ***7027(1)*** | ***7431(1)*** | ***7708(1)*** | ***8101(1)*** | ***8261*** | | Angola | 27 | 28 | 36 | 77 | 81 | 82 | 88 | 90 | | Ecuador | 87 | 105 | 120 | 193 | 197 | 222 | 242 | 256 | | Algeria | 187 | 173 | 188 | 283 | 310 | 315 | 344 | 330 | | United Arab Emirates | 120 | 136 | 145 | 569 | 598 | 565 | 591 | 618 | | Indonesia | 634 | 775 | 996 | × | × | × | × | × | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 1002 | 1141 | 1189 | 1719 | 1814 | 1859 | 1820 | 1777 | | Iraq | 338 | 404 | 452 | 583 | 600 | 663 | 694 | 752 | | Saudi Arabia | 647 | 724 | 902 | 2074 | 2253 | 2362 | 2600 | 2714 | | Qatar | 25 | 30 | 35 | 82 | 105 | 109 | 118 | 125 | | Kuwait | 51 | 118 | 153 | 316 | 324 | 341 | 358 | 361 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 143 | 196 | 202 | 234 | 253 | 273 | 301 | 231 | | Nigeria | 160 | 187 | 214 | 223 | 247 | 237 | 271 | 267 | | Venezuela | 400 | 416 | 486 | 676 | 650 | 680 | 675 | 742 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C.* |
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| **22. 17. WORLD PROVEN NATURAL GAS RESERVES BY REGION (bln standard cu m)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | ***World*** | ***129830*** | ***142667*** | ***159776*** | ***179554*** | ***182901*** | ***189712*** | ***192549*** | ***196163*** | | Asia and Pacific | 10928 | 11732 | 12469 | 15180 | 15394 | 16425 | 15763 | 16394 | | Africa | 8524 | 9923 | 12463 | 14608 | 14735 | 14782 | 14497 | 14715 | | North America | 7521 | 6606 | 6708 | 8360 | 9168 | 9168 | 8760 | 9900 | | Latin America | 7538 | 7932 | 7720 | 7768 | 8017 | 8065 | 8341 | 7903 | | Eastern Europe | 51600 | 54418 | 53160 | 54650 | 55006 | 60487 | 61279 | 62860 | | Western Europe | 5705 | 6421 | 7446 | 5344 | 5292 | 5246 | 5019 | 4817 | | Middle East | 38014 | 45635 | 59811 | 73643 | 75289 | 75540 | 78890 | 79575 | |
| *Source: O.P.E.C.* |
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| **22. 18. WORLD MARKETED PRODUCTION OF NATURAL GAS BY REGION****(mln standard cu m)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010(1) | 2011 | | ***World*** | ***2031578*** | ***2165765*** | ***2447685*** | ***2933961*** | ***3072791*** | ***3025477*** | ***3229325*** | ***3338071*** | | Asia and Pacific | 151170 | 210470 | 273475 | 390740 | 415400 | 436610 | 484793 | 489783 | | Africa | 70890 | 82296 | 125589 | 193257 | 213520 | 202622 | 211076 | 211680 | | North America | 611194 | 685328 | 726434 | 719570 | 745250 | 471940 | 763200 | 805800 | | Latin America | 85696 | 99630 | 131461 | 187534 | 193940 | 188366 | 198356 | 216051 | | Eastern Europe | 803038 | 693533 | 699097 | 814620 | 832690 | 732950 | 803314 | 845738 | | Western Europe | 203850 | 241800 | 282630 | 271700 | 289410 | 272200 | 282369 | 254400 | | Middle East | 105740 | 152708 | 209000 | 356540 | 382581 | 450790(1) | 486217 | 514622 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: OPEC.* |
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| **22. 19. MARKETED NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES****(mln standard cu m)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | ***Total*** | ***226296*** | ***294844*** | ***384415*** | ***467771(1)*** | ***495461(1)*** | ***544918(1)*** | ***585274(1)*** | ***618137*** | | Angola | 540 | 560 | 570 | 830 | 680 | 690 | 733 | 752 | | Ecuador | 100 | 120 | 140 | 275 | 260 | 296 | 330 | 241 | | Algeria | 51600 | 55622 | 83119 | 84827 | 86505 | 81426 | 83900 | 82767 | | United Arab Emirates | 22110 | 31320 | 38380 | 50290 | 50240 | 48840 | 51282 | 52308 | | Indonesia (2) | 47580 | 63360 | 68365 | × | × | × | × | × | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 24200 | 38600 | 60240 | 111900 | 116300 | 175742 | 187357 | 188753 | | Iraq | 3980 | 3170 | 3150 | 1460 | 1880 | 1149 | 1303 | 877 | | Saudi Arabia | 33520 | 42930 | 49810 | 74420 | 80440 | 78450 | 87660 | 92260 | | Qatar | 6300 | 13500 | 24900 | 63200 | 76981 | 89300 | 96335 | 116700 | | Kuwait | 4190 | 9278 | 9600 | 12060 | 12700 | 11489 | 11900 | 13533 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 6200 | 6340 | 5880 | 15280 | 15900 | 15900 | 16814 | 7855 | | Nigeria | 4010 | 4844 | 12460 | 32500 | 32825 | 23206 | 28099 | 41323 | | Venezuela | 21966 | 25200 | 27801 | 20729 | 20750 | 18430 | 19728 | 20769 | |
| *1. Revised figures.*  *2. Indonesia left OPEC in2008.* |
| *Source: OPEC.* |

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| **22. 20. TOURIST ARRIVALS TO SELECTED COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic(1).... .......... | 1177277 | 1193742 | 1332701 | 1898936 | 1830367 | | Jordan(2 ,3).......... .... | 2986589 | 3225409 | 3430954 | 3728726 | 3788890 | | Armenia(4)........... ... | 318563 | 382136 | 510622 | 558443 | 575284 | | Uzbekistan(4)....... ....... | 000 | 559500 | 903100 | 1069300 | 1214700 | | Afghanistan...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates(5).. ............ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Indonesia(4)...... ........ | 5002101 | 4871351 | 5505759 | 6234497 | 6323730 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of). ............ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bahrain(6,7).... .......... | 6313232 | 7288716 | 7833609 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh(3).... .......... | 207662 | 200311 | 289110 | 000 | 000 | | Pakistan(3)........ ...... | 798260 | 898389 | 839500 | 822828 | 854905 | | Tajikistan...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | (8)325418 | 000 | | Thailand(4)...... ........ | 11567341 | 13821802 | 14464228 | 14584220 | 14149841 | | Turkmenistan(3).... ......... | 11611 | 5620 | 8177 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey(3)......... ..... | 20272877 | 18916436 | 22248328 | 24994007 | 25505784 | | China(6.9)..... ......... | 120292255 | 124942096 | 131873287 | 130027393 | 126475923 | | Japan(6,7)........ ...... | 6727926 | 7334077 | 8346969 | 8350835 | 6789658 | | Singapore(1,3)......... ..... | 8943029 | 9751141 | 10284545 | 10116054 | 9689682 | | Syrian Arab Rep.(2,6,10)... ........... | 5858791 | 5681751 | 5434253 | 6950852 | 7720795 | | Iraq...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | (8)863657 | 1261921 | | Saudi Arabia(3)..... ......... | 8036613 | 8620465 | 11530834 | 14757444 | 10896712 | | Oman(11)........... ... | 1114498 | 1336441 | (8)1182407 | (8)1378078 | 1275613 | | Occupied Palestine (4,7)........... ... | 1902787 | 1825207 | 2066852 | 2572317 | 2321267 | | Philippines(2,4)........ ...... | 2623084 | 2843345 | 3091993 | 3139422 | 3017099 | | Kyrgyzstan(4)...... ........ | 319303 | 765850 | 1655833 | 2435386 | 2146740 | | Kazakhstan(8)......... ..... | 4364949 | 4706742 | 5310582 | 4721456 | 000 | | Qatar(5,12)............ .. | 912997 | 945970 | 963573 | 1404850 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of (2,6,13)..... ......... | 6022752 | 6155046 | 6448240 | 6890841 | 7817533 | | Kuwait(6).............. | 3474267 | 3899105 | 4481616 | 4735910 | 5087781 | | Georgia(1)........... ... | 560021 | 983114 | 1051769 | 1290107 | 1500049 | | Lebanon(3,14)....... ....... | 1139524 | 1062625 | 1017072 | 1332533 | 1844106 | | Malaysia(4,15)........ ...... | 16431055 | 17546863 | 20972822 | 22052488 | 23646191 | | India(3,7)........ ...... | 3918610 | 4447167 | 5081504 | 5282603 | 5167699 | | Yemen(11).......... .... | 336070 | 382332 | 379390 | 404497 | 433921 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa(4) ........ ...... | 7368742 | 8395833 | 9090881 | (8)9564207 | 7011865 | | Algeria(2,6)......... ..... | 1443090 | 1637582 | 1743084 | 1771749 | 1911506 | | Burkina Faso(2)........ ...... | 244728 | 263978 | 288965 | (8)271796 | 269227 | | Tunisia(3,7)....... ....... | 6378430 | 6549549 | 6761906 | (8)7050434 | 6901406 | | Zimbabwe......... ..... | 1558501 | 2286572 | 2505988(8) | (8)1955597 | 2017264 | | Sudan(3,16)....... ....... | 245798 | 328148 | 436295 | 439661 | 420370 | | Cameroon(4)..... ......... | 176372 | 184549 | 000 | 000 | 000 | |

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| **22. 20. TOURIST ARRIVALS TO SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** |  |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | | Congo, D. Rep. of(3) | 61007 | 55148 | 47492 | 49971 | 53402 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya(6) | 000 | 125000 | 105997 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco(3) | 5843377 | 6558333 | 7407617 | 7878639 | 8341237 | | Egypt(6,7) | 8607807 | 9082777 | 11090863 | 12835351 | 12535885 | | Nigeria(6) | 2778365 | 3055800 | 5238545 | 5820497 | 6053318 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina(3,7) | 3822666 | 4172533 | 4561743 | (8)4700492 | 4328890 | | Brazil(4) | 5358170 | 5017251 | 5025834 | 5050099 | 4802217 | | Peru(4) | 1570566 | 1720746 | 1916400 | 2057620 | 2139961 | | Chile(3) | 2027082 | 2252952 | 2506756 | 2698659 | 2749913 | | Venezuela(3) | 706103 | 747930 | 770567 | 744709 | 615188 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | USA(4) | 49205528 | 50977290 | 55979277 | 57937451 | 54884184 | | Canada(4) | 18770552 | 18265406 | 17934881 | 17142102 | 15737150 | | Cuba(1) | 2319334 | 2220567 | 2152221 | 2348340 | 2429809 | | Mexico(3,16) | 21914917 | 21352605 | 21369721 | 22637405 | 21454117 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany(17) | 21500067 | 23569145 | 24420672 | 24884017 | 24219634 | | Austria(17,18) | 19952350 | 20268533 | 20773316 | 21935409 | 21355439 | | Spain(4) | 55913780 | 58004487 | 57665504 | 57192027 | 52177640 | | Ukraine | 17630760 | 18935775 | 23122157 | 25449078 | 20798342 | | Italy(3,19) | 36512500 | 41057835 | 43654122 | (8)42733683 | 43238919 | | Ireland | 7334000 | 8001000 | 8333000 | 8026000 | 7189000 | | Belgium(17,18) | 6747123 | 6994819 | 7044719 | 7164765 | 6815141 | | Bulgaria(1) | 7282455 | 7499117 | 7725747 | 8532972 | 7872805 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina(17) | 217273 | 255764 | 306452 | 321511 | 310942 | | United Kingdom(1) | 29970000 | 32712920 | 32778102 | 31888118 | 29889075 | | Portugal(4,16) | 10612000 | 11282000 | 12321000 | 000 | 000 | | Denmark(17,20) | (8)9586629 | (8)9630085 | (8)9832042 | (8)9563857 | 9264870 | | Romania(1) | 5839374 | 6036999 | 7721741 | 8862119 | 7575298 | | Sweden(17) | 4883202 | 4729088 | 5223655 | (8)4554936 | 4678402 | | Switzerland(5) | 7228851 | 7862957 | 8447718 | 8608337 | 8293918 | | Russian Federation(6) | 22200649 | 22486043 | 22908625 | 23676140 | 000 | | France(4,21) | 74988000 | 77916000 | 80851000 | 79220000 | 76827000 | | Finland(17,22) | 2080194 | 2316967 | 2472449 | 2494334 | 2220267 | | Poland(17) | 4310401 | 4313578 | 4387404 | 4046312 | 3861942 | | Hungary(4) | 000 | (8)9287977 | (8)8668060 | (8)8813000 | 9058000 | | Norway(3,23) | 3824000 | 4070000 | (8)4377000 | 4347000 | 4288000 | | Netherlands(17) | 10011900 | 10738700 | 11008000 | 10104300 | 9920600 | | Greece(3) | 14765463 | 16039216 | 16165265 | 15938806 | 14914534 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. 20. TOURIST ARRIVALS TO SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | Country | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia(1,24) | 5499050 | 5532435 | 5644077 | 5585827 | 5584084 | | New Zealand(1,16,25) | (8)2365507 | (8)2408889 | (8)2455308 | (8)2447257 | 2447532 | |  |

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| *1. Arrival of non-resident visitors (including same-day tourists and visitors) by country of residence.*  *2.Arrivals of nationals residing abroad are included in the total and are all accounted for in "region not specified" only.*  *3.Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors) by nationality*  *4.Arrival of non-resident tourists at national borders (excludingsame-day visitors) by the country of residence.*  *5.Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments, by country of residence..*  *6.Aarrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders (including same-day tourists and visitors) by nationality.*  *7.Excluding nationals residing abroad*  *8.Revised figures*  *9.For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.*  *10. Survey of the incoming tourism in 2004, 2006 and 2007.*  *11. Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments, by nationality.*  *12. Survey of the incoming tourism in 2004, 2006 and 2007.*  *13.Including crew members.*  *14.Excluding Syrian nationals, Palestinians and students.*  *15. Arrivals at hotels.*  *16.Arrivals of nationals residing abroad are included in the total and are also accounted for in the individual regions.*  *17.Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types accommodation establishments, by country of residence.*  *18.* *Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes..*  *19.* *Seasonal and border workers are excluded*  *20. From 2005: including non-commercial tourism.*  *21.* *Non-resident visitor survey (EVE).*  *22.* *Border survey.*  *23.Including health establishments*  *24.* *Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members..*  *25.* *Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land..*  *Source: United Nations* |

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| **22. 21. MAIN TELEPHONE LINES IN OPERATION, MOBILE TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS AND INTERNET USERS PER 100 INHABITANTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Telephones | | | Mobile subscribers | | | Internet users | | | | (1)2008 | (1)2009 | 2010 | (1)2008 | (1)2009 | 2010 | (1)2008 | (1)2009 | 2010 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 7 .14 | 5 .15 | 3 .16 | 73 | 86 | 99 | 18 | 28 | 000 | | Jordan | 9 .8 | 3 .8 | 8 .7 | 91 | 100 | 107 | 20 | 26 | 000 | | Armenia | 3 .20 | 4 .20 | 1 .19 | 76 | 85 | 125 | 6 | 6 | 000 | | Uzbekistan | 9 .6 | 8 .6 | 8 .6 | 46 | 61 | 76 | 7 | 9 | 000 | | Afghanistan | 3 .0 | 4 .0 | 5 .0 | 26 | 39 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates | 7 .25 | 8 .22 | 7 .19 | 151 | 154 | 145 | 52 | 72 | 000 | | Indonesia | 9 .12 | 3 .14 | 8 .15 | 60 | 67 | 92 | 6 | 8 | 000 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of)(2) | 3 .34 | 3 .35 | 3 .36 | 59 | 72 | 91 | 18 | 31 | 000 | | Bahrain | 9 .20 | 4 .20 | 1 .18 | 137 | 120 | 124 | 33 | 52 | 000 | | Bangladesh(3) | 9 .0 | 0 .1 | 6 .0 | 31 | 36 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 000 | | Pakistan(3) | 6 .2 | 1 .2 | 0 .2 | 53 | 55 | 59 | 10 | 10 | 000 | | Tajikistan | 3 .4 | 1 .5 | 4 .5 | 55 | 72 | 86 | 7 | 9 | 000 | | Thailand(4) | 8 .10 | 5 .10 | 1 .10 | 91 | 96 | 101 | 20 | 24 | 000 | | Turkmenistan | 7 .9 | 9 .9 | 3 .10 | 23 | 43 | 63 | 1 | 1 | 000 | | Turkey | 7 .24 | 0 .23 | 3 .22 | 93 | 87 | 85 | 29 | 34 | 000 | | China(5) | 6 .25 | 5 .23 | 0 .22 | 48 | 56 | 64 | 16 | 22 | 000 | | Japan(6) | 3 .38 | 1 .35 | 9 .31 | 87 | 91 | 95 | 74 | 75 | 000 | | Singapore(6) | 3 .39 | 9 .38 | 0 .39 | 134 | 139 | 144 | 69 | 73 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 5 .18 | 3 .19 | 9 .19 | 36 | 50 | 57 | 17 | 17 | 000 | | Iraq | 6 .3 | 6 .3 | 1 .5 | 59 | 64 | 76 | 1 | 1 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia | 7 .15 | 6 .15 | 2 .15 | 138 | 167 | 188 | 26 | 31 | 000 | | Oman | 6 .11 | 1 .11 | 2 .10 | 122 | 146 | 166 | 17 | 20 | 000 | | Israel | 5 .45 | 81 .44 | 21 .44 | 127 | 124 | 133 | 9 | 9 | 000 | | Philippines | 5 .4 | 4 .7 | 3 .7 | 76 | 82 | 86 | 6 | 6 | 000 | | Kyrgyzstan | 5 .9 | 5 .9 | 4 .9 | 65 | 85 | 92 | 14 | 16 | 000 | | Kazakhstan | 1 .22 | 3 .24 | 0 .25 | 95 | 108 | 123 | 4 | 11 | 000 | | Qatar | 0 19 | 0 .18 | 0 .17 | 102 | 122 | 132 | 23 | 26 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of | 0 51 | 1 .56 | 2 .59 | 96 | 100 | 105 | 79 | 81 | 000 | | Kuwait | 2 .21 | 9 .20 | 7 .20 | 114 | 146 | 161 | 32 | 34 | 000 | | Georgia | 1 .14 | 2 .14 | 7 .13 | 63 | 165 | 73 | 8 | 24 | 000 | | Lebanon | 0 18 | 2 .19 | 0 .21 | 34 | 57 | 68 | 19 | 23 | 000 | | Malaysia | 4 .16 | 2 .16 | 1 .16 | 101 | 108 | 121 | 56 | 56 | 000 | | India(6) | 2 3. | 1 .3 | 9 .2 | 29 | 43 | 61 | 4 | 4 | 000 | | Yemen | 3 .4 | 3 .4 | 4 .4 | 28 | 36 | 46 | 1 | 2 | 000 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa(6) | 0 9. | 7 .8 | 4 .8 | 91 | 93 | 100 | 8 | 8 | 000 | | Algeria | 9 .8 | 4 .7 | 2 .8 | 79 | 94 | 92 | 9 | 10 | 000 | | Burkina Faso | 0 1. | 0 .1 | 9 .0 | 19 | 24 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 000 | | Tunisia | 1 .12 | 3 .12 | 3 .12 | 84 | 95 | 106 | 17 | 28 | 000 | | Zimbabwe(3) | 8 .2 | 1 .3 | 0 .3 | 13 | 24 | 60 | 11 | 11 | 000 | | Sudan | 9 .0 | 9 .0 | 9 .0 | 29 | 36 | 41 | 9 | 10 | 000 | | Cameroon | 4 .1 | 3 .2 | 5 .2 | 33 | 42 | 42 | 3 | 4 | 000 | |

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| **22. 21. MAIN TELEPHONE LINES IN OPERATION, MOBILE TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS AND INTERNET USERS PER 100 INHABITANTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES****(continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Telephones | | | Mobile subscribers | | | Internet users | | | | (1)2008 | (1)2009 | 2010 | (1)2008 | (1)2009 | 2010 | (1)2008 | (1)2009 | 2010 | | Congo. D. Rep. of | 1 .0 | 1 .0 | 1 .0 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 000 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 0 .15 | 0 .17 | 31 .19 | 120 | 152 | 172 | 5 | 5 | 000 | | Morocco | 6 .9 | 1 .11 | 7 .11 | 73 | 80 | 100 | 21 | 33 | 000 | | Egypt(3) | 1 .15 | 9 .12 | 9 .11 | 53 | 69 | 87 | 15 | 17 | 000 | | Nigeria | 9 .0 | 0 .1 | 7 .0 | 42 | 48 | 55 | 7 | 16 | 000 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina(4) | 5 .24 | 4 .24 | 7 .24 | 117 | 131 | 142 | 26 | 28 | 000 | | Brazil | 5 .21 | 5 .21 | 6 .21 | 79 | 90 | 104 | 31 | 38 | 000 | | Peru | 8 .10 | 0 .11 | 9 .10 | 74 | 86 | 100 | 25 | 25 | 000 | | Chile | 0 .21 | 0 .21 | 2 .20 | 88 | 97 | 116 | 31 | 32 | 000 | | Venezuela | 9 .22 | 1 .24 | 4 .24\* | 98 | 99 | 96\* | 21 | 26 | 000 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 4 .53 | 7 .49 | 7 .48 | 86 | 89 | 90 | 72 | 74 | 000 | | Canada | 8 .54 | 3 .52 | 0 .50 | 66 | 71 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 000 | | Cuba | 7 .9 | 9 .9 | 3 .10 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 000 | | Mexico | 5 .18 | 3 .17 | 5 .17 | 68 | 75 | 81 | 21 | 21 | 000 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 0 .61 | 6 .57 | 4 .55\* | 128 | 127 | 127 | 75 | 78 | 000 | | Austria | 4 .39 | 9 .38 | 7 .38 | 130 | 137 | 146 | 69 | 73 | 000 | | Spain | 6 .45 | 6 .44 | 2 .43 | 110 | 112 | 112 | 55 | 60 | 000 | | Ukraine | 7 .28 | 5 .28 | 5 .28 | 121 | 121 | 119 | 14 | 23 | 000 | | Italy | 8 .36 | 0 .36 | 7 .35 | 151 | 146 | 135 | 41 | 45 | 000 | | Ireland(6) | 1 .51 | 3 .48 | 5 .46 | 116 | 107 | 105 | 61 | 65 | 000 | | Belgium | 7 .44 | 5 .43 | 3 .43 | 107 | 110 | 113 | 69 | 71 | 000 | | Bulgaria | 9 .28 | 2 .29 | 4 .29 | 138 | 140 | 141 | 34 | 40 | 000 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 3 .27 | 5 .26 | 6 .26 | 84 | 86 | 80 | 28 | 35 | 000 | | U.K(6) | 9 .55 | 4 .54 | 7 .53 | 125 | 130 | 130 | 75 | 78 | 000 | | Portugal | 1 .39 | 8 .40 | 0 .42 | 132 | 139 | 142 | 42 | 44 | 000 | | Denmark | 1 .54 | 2 .50 | 3 .47 | 119 | 124 | 124 | 85 | 85 | 000 | | Romania | 0 .22 | 0 .22 | 9 .20\* | 113 | 118 | 115\* | 28 | 32 | 000 | | Sweden | 8 .57 | 2 .55 | 5 .53 | 108 | 112 | 114 | 82 | 89 | 000 | | Switzerland | 8 .63 | 9 .60 | 6 .58\* | 117\* | 122 | 124\* | 67 | 70 | 000 | | Russian Federation | 8 .31 | 7 .31 | 5 .31 | 139 | 161 | 166 | 25 | 32 | 000 | | France | 5 .56 | 7 .56 | 1 .56 | 93 | 95 | 100 | 66 | 71 | 000 | | Finland | 0 .31 | 8 .26 | 3 .23 | 128 | 144 | 156 | 81 | 84 | 000 | | Poland | 5 .25 | 1 .25 | 7 .24 | 115 | 117 | 120 | 49 | 53 | 000 | | Hungary | 9 .30 | 7 .30 | 8 .29 | 122 | 118 | 120 | 53 | 61 | 000 | | Norway | 7 .39 | 9 .36 | 9 .34 | 109 | 111 | 113 | 87 | 91 | 000 | | Netherlands | 3 .44 | 2 .44 | 2 .43 | 125 | 128 | 116 | 86 | 87 | 000 | | Greece | 5 .46 | 3 .46 | 8 .45 | 122 | \*117 | 108 | 36 | 41 | 000 |  **22. 21. MAIN TELEPHONE LINES IN OPERATION, MOBILE TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS****AND INTERNET USERS PER 100 INHABITANTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES** **(continued)**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Telephones | | | Mobile subscribers | | | Internet users | | | | (1)2008 | (1)2009 | 2010 | (1)2008 | (1)2009 | 2010 | (1)2008 | (1)2009 | 2010 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia(2) | 6 .43 | 2 .41 | 9 .38 | 103 | 101 | 101 | 69 | 72 | 000 | | New Zealand(6) | 9 .40 | 3 .43 | 8 .42 | 108 | 109 | 115 | 70 | 72 | 000 | |

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| 1. Revised figures. |
| 2. Data refer to fiscal years beginning 22 March. |
| 3. Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. |
| 4. Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. |
| 5. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China. |
| 6. Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. |
| *Source: United Nations.* |

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| **22. 22. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY SELECTED COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Gross domestic product at current prices  (mln USD) | | | Gross domestic product per capita (USD) | | | Real growth rates | | | | (1)2007 | (1)2008 | 2009 | (1)2007 | (1)2008 | 2009 | (1)2007 | (1)2008 | 2009 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 33049 | 48851 | 43020 | 3829 | 5595 | 4871 | 1 .25 | 8 .10 | 3 .9 | | Jordan | 17006 | 22698 | 25092 | 2863 | 3699 | 3973 | 9 .8 | 1 .7 | 3 .2 | | Armenia | 9206 | 11662 | 8541 | 2996 | 3790 | 2770 | 7 .13 | 9 .6 | 2 .14- | | Uzbekistan | 22355 | 25712 | 32971 | 831 | 946 | 1199 | 6 .9 | 0 .9 | 0 .7 | | Afghanistan | 10120 | 10789 | 12853 | 385 | 397 | 457 | 2 .16 | 3 .2 | 5 .22 | | United Arab Emirates | 206406 | 254394 | 248958 | 47298 | 56722 | 54138 | 2 .6 | 4 .7 | 3 .1 | | Indonesia | 432217 | 510504 | 540277 | 1924 | 2246 | 2349 | 3 .6 | 0 .6 | 5 .4 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 312141 | 369227 | 360840 | 4309 | 5036 | 4863 | 3 .8 | 3 .2 | 8 .1 | | Bahrain | 18472 | 22151 | 19319 | 24320 | 28560 | 24409 | 4 .8 | 3 .6 | 1 .3 | | Bangladesh | 68599 | 79568 | 89159 | 435 | 497 | 550 | 4 .6 | 2 .6 | 0 .6 | | Pakistan | 142793 | 146068 | 160257 | 825 | 825 | 886 | 7 .5 | 0 .2 | 7 .3 | | Tajikistan | 2819(2) | 3107(2) | 4978 | 419(2) | 454(2) | 716 | 6 .7 | 9 .7 | 4 .3 | | Thailand | 247111 | 272429 | 263889 | 3689 | 4043 | 3894 | 9 .4 | 5 .2 | 3 .2- | | Turkmenistan(2) | 7938 | 8959 | 9414 | 2602 | 3080 | 3397 | 6 .11 | 5 .10 | 1 .4 | | Turkey | 647140 | 730325 | 614619 | 8864 | 9881 | 8215 | 7 .4 | 7 .0 | 7 .4- | | China(3) | 3458333 | 4416104 | 4984426 | 2648 | 3360 | 3769 | 2 .14 | 6 .9 | 1 .9 | | Japan | 4377961 | 4886952 | 5068997 | 34365 | 38391 | 39863 | 4 .2 | 2 .1- | 2 .5- | | Singapore | 171564 | 188261 | 177132 | 38257 | 40793 | 37394 | 2 .8 | 4 .1 | 0 .2- | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 40212 | 49197 | 53945 | 1961 | 2318 | 2463 | 7 .5 | 3 .4 | 9 .5 | | Iraq(3) | 21544 | 24277 | 25531 | 731 | 807 | 830 | 4 .1 | 3 .10 | 2 .4 | | Saudi Arabia | 384942 | 475094 | 369178 | 15597 | 18853 | 14353 | 0 .2 | 3 .4 | 1 .0 | | Oman | 41908 | 60299 | 53709 | 15372 | 21649 | 18876 | 8 .6 | 8 .12 | 4 .3 | | Israel | 166991 | 202101 | 194015 | 24092 | 28661 | 27061 | 2 .5 | 0 .4 | 5 .0 | | Philippines | 144043 | 167479 | 160676 | 1624 | 1854 | 1747 | 1 .7 | 8 .3 | 9 .0 | | Kyrgyzstan | 3803 | 5140 | 4578 | 711 | 949 | 835 | 5 .8 | 4 .8 | 3 .2 | | Kazakhstan | 104850 | 133442 | 109157 | 6805 | 8597 | 6981 | 7 .8 | 3 .3 | 2 .1 | | Qatar | 80751 | 110712 | 98313 | 70986 | 86436 | 69754 | 8 .26 | 4 .25 | 6 .8 | | Korea, Rep. of | 1049239 | 931405 | 832512 | 21876 | 19343 | 17225 | 1 .5 | 3 .2 | 2 .0 | | Kuwait | 114653 | 148001 | 109457 | 40213 | 50701 | 36668 | 4 .4 | 4 .6 | 7 .2- | | Georgia | 10173 | 12795 | 10745 | 2334 | 2971 | 2522 | 3 .12 | 3 .2 | 9 .3- | | Lebanon | 25057 | 29933 | 34528 | 6020 | 7138 | 8175 | 5 .7 | 3 .9 | 0 .8 | | Malaysia | 186113 | 221437 | 191356 | 7008 | 8197 | 6967 | 2 .6 | 6 .4 | 7 .1- | | India | 1196622 | 1281330 | 1287292 | 1027 | 1085 | 1075 | 6 .9 | 1 .5 | 7 .7 | | Yemen | 23727 | 28707 | 26903 | 1065 | 1253 | 1141 | 4 .4 | 7 .4 | 9 .3 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 286302 | 276451 | 285983 | 5822 | 5566 | 5707 | 5 .5 | 7 .3 | 8 .1- | | Algeria | 134304 | 170228 | 140601 | 3967 | 4952 | 4029 | 0 .3 | 0 .3 | 0 .2 | | Burkina Faso | 6757 | 8174 | 8145 | 459 | 537 | 517 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.2 | | Tunisia | 35617 | 40937 | 39562 | 3537 | 4026 | 3852 | 4 .6 | 6 .4 | 0 .3 | | Zimbabwe(2) | 4424 | 3864 | 4056 | 355 | 310 | 324 | 1 .6- | 5 .14- | 0 .4 | | Sudan | 56554 | 61118 | 55186 | 1399 | 1478 | 1305 | 2 .10 | 8 .6 | 5 .4 | | Cameroon | 20432 | 23735 | 22181 | 1095 | 1243 | 1136 | 3 .3 | 9 .2 | 0 .2 | |

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| **22.22. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Gross domestic product at current prices  (mln USD) | | | Gross domestic product per capita (USD) | | | Real growth rates | | | | (1)2007 | (1)2008 | 2009 | (1)2007 | (1)2008 | 2009 | (1)2007 | (1)2008 | 2009 | | Congo. D. Rep. of | 7646 | 11060 | 9958 | 2153 | 3059 | 2704 | 6 .1- | 6 .5 | 6 .7 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 62668 | 81376 | 58762 | 10159 | 12929 | 9153 | 1 .5 | 7 .2 | 7 .0- | | Morocco | 75223 | 88879 | 90660 | 2409 | 2812 | 2834 | 7 .2 | 6 .5 | 9 .5- | | Egypt | 132165 | 164844 | 187981 | 1651 | 2022 | 2265 | 2 .7 | 7 .4 | 0 .5 | | Nigeria | 165921 | 214473 | 173766 | 1123 | 1418 | 1123 | 9 .6 | 1 .9 | 6 .5 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 262451 | 328468 | 308740 | 6646 | 8236 | 7666 | 7 .8 | 8 .6 | 9 .0 | | Brazil | 1366854 | 1638639 | 1571957 | 7189 | 8536 | 8114 | 1 .6 | 1 .5 | 2 .0- | | Peru | 107524 | 129107 | 128416 | 3772 | 4477 | 4403 | 9 .8 | 8 .9 | 9 .0 | | Chile | 164317 | 170850 | 163305 | 9877 | 10167 | 9623 | 6 .4 | 7 .3 | 5 .1- | | Venezuela | 224587 | 308452 | 325965 | 8121 | 10969 | 11404 | 2 .8 | 8 .4 | 3 .3- | | ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 1401080 | 14369400 | 14119295 | 45390 | 46105 | 44872 | 1 .2 | 4 .0 | 6 .2- | | Canada | 1424067 | 1499108 | 1336067 | 43225 | 45073 | 39795 | 2 .2 | 5 .0 | 5 .2- | | Cuba | 58604 | 60806 | 60917 | 5230 | 5427 | 5437 | 3 .7 | 1 .4 | 4 .1 | | Mexico | 1022831 | 1086442 | 872088 | 9516 | 10008 | 7956 | 4 .3 | 5 .1 | 5 .6- | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 3329147 | 3634527 | 3330030 | 40430 | 44181 | 40528 | 7 .2 | 0 .1 | 7 .4- | | Austria | 372292 | 414671 | 381084 | 44817 | 49737 | 45563 | 7 .3 | 2 .2 | 9 .3- | | Spain | 1441942 | 1593913 | 1464088 | 32733 | 35829 | 32605 | 6 .3 | 9 .0 | 7 .3- | | Ukraine | 142719 | 179992 | 117404 | 3083 | 3914 | 2569 | 9 .7 | 1 .2 | 1 .15- | | Italy | 2116203 | 2296630 | 2112779 | 35684 | 38532 | 35289 | 5 .1 | 3 .1- | 0 .5- | | Ireland | 259189 | 263653 | 221778 | 59517 | 59422 | 49115 | 6 .5 | 5 .3- | 6 .7- | | Belgium | 458620 | 505374 | 471161 | 43550 | 47720 | 44254 | 9 .2 | 0 .1 | 8 .2- | | Bulgaria | 42115 | 51824 | 48722 | 5512 | 6826 | 6458 | 4 .6 | 2 .6 | 9 .4- | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 15227 | 18500 | 17043 | 4030 | 4903 | 4525 | 0 .12 | 5 .13 | 3 .4 | | U.K | 2810974 | 2657481 | 2169485 | 46158 | 43401 | 35239 | 7 .2 | 1 .0- | 0 .5- | | Portugal | 230945 | 252102 | 233489 | 21703 | 23612 | 21807 | 4 .2 | 1 | 6 .2- | | Denmark | 310721 | 340801 | 310093 | 57064 | 62438 | 56687 | 7 .1 | 9 .0- | 7 .4- | | Romania | 170617 | 204339 | 161109 | 7954 | 9566 | 7573 | 3 .6 | 3 .7 | 1 .7- | | Sweden | 462513 | 487576 | 406072 | 50497 | 52971 | 43903 | 3 .3 | 4 .0- | 1 .5- | | Switzerland | 434118 | 502447 | 491923 | 57780 | 66626 | 65003 | 6 .3 | 9 .1 | 9 .1- | | Russian Federation | 1300119 | 1667600 | 1230724 | 9160 | 11794 | 8736 | 1 .8 | 6 .5 | 9 .7- | | France(4) | 2594014 | 2854231 | 2649389 | 40788 | 44639 | 41226 | 4 .2 | 2 .0 | 6 .2- | | Finland | 245952 | 270479 | 237989 | 46553 | 50991 | 44688 | 3 .5 | 9 .0 | 0 .8- | | Poland | 425129 | 529391 | 430640 | 11149 | 13893 | 11311 | 8 .6 | 1 .5 | 7 .1 | | Hungary | 137897 | 155444 | 128764 | 13745 | 15525 | 12886 | 8 .0 | 8 .0 | 7 .6- | | Norway | 387536 | 446241 | 378592 | 82099 | 93619 | 78674 | 7 .2 | 8 .0 | 4 .1- | | Netherlands | 782567 | 873368 | 794588 | 47544 | 52843 | 47889 | 9 .3 | 9 .1 | 9 .3- | | Greece | 308689 | 345229 | 323745 | 27781 | 30998 | 29006 | 3 .4 | 3 .1 | 3 .2- |  **22.22. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Gross domestic product at current prices (mln USD) | | | Gross domestic product per capita (USD) | | | Real growth rates | | | | (1)2007 | (1)2008 | 2009 | (1)2007 | (1)2008 | 2009 | (1)2007 | (1)2008 | 2009 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 988852 | 1051119 | 1013862 | 47418 | 49877 | 47615 | 7 .3 | 1 .1 | 4 .2 | | New Zealand | 133213 | 129893 | 116835 | 31772 | 30708 | 27384 | 9 .2 | 4 .1- | 4 .0- | |
| *1. Revised figures.*  *2* *Price-adjusted rates of exchange (PARE) are used for selected years for conversion to US dollars due to large distortions in the dollar levels of per capita GDP with the use of IMF market exchange rates.* |
| *3. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong. Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.* |
| *4. Includes Guadeloupe, Martinique, Réunion and French Guiana.* |
| *Source: United Nations.* |