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Introduction

tistics and information on manpower were first collected in several important cities in the year 1318 by the General Department of Statistics and Civil Registration. During the first National Population Census, taken by the General Department of Public Statistics in the year 1335, some information was obtained in this area. Then by carrying out some statistical surveys on agriculture, manufacturing and population, related manpower issues were taken into consideration *inter alia*. In the years 1337 and 1341, the Plan Organization in collaboration with the General Department of Manpower Studies and Statistics of the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs implemented surveys on manpower and disseminated their results. During the implementation of National Censuses of Population and Housing in the years 1345, 1355, 1365, 1375, 1385 and the 1370 Multi-Round Population Survey, the SCI also collected basic statistics on manpower. Moreover, the Sample Survey of the Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics was conducted from the year 1376 to the year 1383. In the cited years, the statistics of the month of Aban were considered as the representative of the year. Since the year 1384, it was replaced by Labour Force Survey. It should be mentioned that while considering the specifications of the Labour Force Survey, the provided statistics in these years are average annual statistics.

The information presented in this chapter has

been obtained from the results of the Survey of the Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics and the Labour Force Survey of the Statistical Centre of Iran, as well as the statistical reports of the former Vice Presidency for the Management Development and Human Capital and current Administrative and Recruitment Organization. The presented statistics takes in economically active and not economically active population, characteristics of employed population in different economic sectors and statistics on the government employees. However, about the presented statistics, the following points should be taken into account:

1. In the Survey of the Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics, and the Labour Force Survey, sample statistical population consists of only private settled households, but excludes institutional and private unsettled households.
2. Statistics on each Ministry or agency include data related to all affiliated units and organizations as well.
3. There has been no access to the statistics on the employees of the Ministry of Intelligence, Ministry of Defense and Armed Forces Logistics and its affiliated companies, and Police and Military Forces, due to the confidentiality, and also to the statistics on the employees of the government-owned corporations because of their particular employment status.
4. The statistics for government employees by type of being subject to the Civil Service Code and

other employment regulations and also for workers subject to Labour Law since the year 1383 has been related to the beginning of the Iranian year. Other employment rules include employment regulations of government corporations and special employment laws.

Definitions and concepts

Work: any economic activity (mental or physical) which is carried out for earning an income (in-cash or in-kind) and the goal of which is the production of goods or provision of services.

Economically active population: all household members aged 10 years and over who were employed or unemployed (seeking work) during the last seven days preceding the enumeration are considered as economically active.

Students, homemakers, income recipients, whether employed or unemployed, are included in this group.

In the 1384, 1385 and 1390 Labour Force Surveys, all people aged 10 and over (the minimum determined age) who were engaged, during the calendar week prior to the survey week (reference week), in goods and services production (employed) or were potentially able to participate (unemployed) in them are considered economically active population, under the definition of the work.

Non economically active population: all household members aged 10 years and over who were not employed or unemployed (seeking work) during the last seven days preceding the enumeration and are classified under student, homemaker, income recipient or other groups are considered not economically active population.

In the 1384, 1385 and 1390 Labour Force Surveys, all people aged 10 and over who were not classified, during reference week based on the definition, in two groups "employed" and unemployed" were considered as non-economically active population.

Employed: under the definition of the work, all people aged 10 and over who worked, during the reference week, at least one hour or for reasons, left the work temporarily are treated as employed. The employed mainly include two groups: wage and salary earners, and the self-employed. Temporary leaving of work during the reference week while there is a formal attachment to their job for wage and salary earners, and the continuation of the business for self-employment is considered as employment. The following people are considered employed due to their significant role in the national economic activity:

- Persons who, without receiving any remuneration, work for a member of their household who is their relative (unpaid family workers).
- Trainees who perform an activity in relation to the activity of their apprenticeship institute during the training period; in other words, they directly contribute to the production of goods or services, and their activity is considered as "work".
- Students who have worked during the reference week, according to the definition.
- All people who are serving as permanent and temporary cadre in the armed forces (armed forces cadre personnel, soldiers, commissioned officers, non-commissioned officers of the military forces and the police).

For the accuracy in application of this definition, in the 1345 and 1355 National Population and Housing Censuses, all people who worked 8 hours or more were considered "employed". However, in the 1365 and 1375 National Population and Housing Censuses, 1370 Multi-round Survey and Survey of Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics taken from the year 1376 to the year 1383, those who worked at least for 2 days during the last 7 days (before enumerator presence) are considered as employed. Moreover, in the 1365 and 1375 National Population and Housing Censuses, 1370 Multi-round Survey and Survey of Household Employment and

Unemployment Characteristics taken from the year 1376 to the year 1383, all people with a job who did not work due to the seasonal condition and the nature of their work (the seasonal unemployed) provided that they were not seeking for another job were treated as employed except for those considered as unemployed in the 1345 and 1355 National Population and Housing Censuses. Furthermore, it should be noted that in the 1335, 1345, 1355 and 1375 National Population and Housing Censuses and 1370 Multi-round Survey and Survey of Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics taken from the year 1376 to 1383, questions related to the employed, were about people aged 10 and over, however in the 1365 National Population and Housing Census, these questions were asked on population aged 6 and over. In all the above surveys, people who were serving their military services are treated as "employed".

It should be noted that the definition for employed persons in the 1385, 1390 and 1395 Censuses of Population and Housing is in accordance with the definition presented in this chapter of the yearbook.

Unemployed: the unemployed comprise all persons who during the last 7 days before the enumeration day did not work for at least one hour, and did not have any job and also met the below conditions:

1. were actively looking for employment during the last 30 days before the enumeration day and had taken specific steps including registration at an employment agency, placing or answering newspaper advertisements, seeking assistance of friends or relatives, etc.

2. were currently available for work, that is, during a 15- day period including 7 days before the interview and 7 days after it, were ready to begin work. Also, the following persons are considered as unemployed:

- Persons who, according to work definition, are waiting to begin a new job, that is, a job is available

for them and they are going to be engaged in the job and are available to work.

- Persons who are waiting for returning to the previous job and are ready to work (according to the definition). "Waiting for returning the previous job" means that persons has had a job before and lost his .her job due to some reasons and has no formal job attachment, but they are waiting for returning to their previous jobs.

Time-related underemployment: underemployed persons include all employed people who were present at the work or temporarily absent from the work during the reference week and for economic reasons such as work recession, not finding a job with more hours, being in non-work season, etc., they worked less than 44 hours, but wanted to and were available to work more hours during the reference week.

The unemployed previously employed: all those who are not considered employed but were previously employed and during the last seven days preceding the enumeration were unemployed by definition.

The unemployed previously unemployed: all those not considered employed or unemployed previously employed, and during the last seven days preceding the enumeration were unemployed by definition.

Student: all persons who were not considered as employed or unemployed and attended some regular educational institution during the last seven days preceding the enumeration.

Homemaker: in the 1335, 1345 and 1355 Censuses, all women who were not employed or unemployed and were engaged in homemaking activities at their own home during the last seven days preceding the enumeration were considered as homemakers. In the 1365 and 1375 Censuses and the 1376-1383 Surveys of the Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics, as well as the 1384, 1385 and 1390 Labour Force Surveys, all men and women who were not employed, unemployed or student and were

engaged in homemaking activities during the last seven days preceding the enumeration were considered homemakers. In the 1370 Multi-Round Population Survey, all persons of either sex who were not employed, unemployed, students or retired and were engaged in homemaking activities during the last 7 days were regarded as homemakers.

Income recipient: those who are not considered employed, unemployed, student and homemakers and have regular incomes such as retirement salary and pension, or income from land and property, real estates, dividends, etc.

Economic participation rate (activity rate): refers to the proportion of the economically active population (employed and unemployed) aged 10 or over to the population aged 10 or over at the working age $\times 100$.

Unemployment rate: refers to the proportion of unemployed population to the economically active population (employed and unemployed) $\times 100$.

Unemployment rate of the population aged 15-24: the ratio of the unemployed population 15-24 to the economically active population 15-24 $\times 100$.

Underemployment share: the proportion of the population with time-related underemployment to the employed population $\times 100$.

Major industry groups: all existing economic activities in the country are classified into 23 large groups according to International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, Rev.4)¹⁾ Each group which is specified by a letter in the related list is called a major industry group.

Major occupation groups: according to the study of existing occupations of the country and their coordination with the last version of the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88)²⁾ all occupations were

divided into 10 large groups. Each group, which is specified by a one-digit (code) number in the related list, is called "major occupation group."

Urban areas, rural areas and settled population: see Chapter 3, Definitions and concepts.

Selected information

According to the results of the 1396 Labour Force Survey, 40.3% of population aged 10 and over are considered economically active, whose unemployment rate amounts to 12.1% out of whom 10.2% were men and 19.8% were women and the total unemployment rate in urban and rural areas was 13.4 and 8.2 percent, respectively.

Also in the year 1396, the unemployment rate of economically active population aged 15-24 and 15-29, was 28.4 and 25.3 percent, respectively.

In the mentioned year, amongst Ostans of the country, Kermanshah, Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari and Khuzestan with 21.6, 20.8 and 14.7 percent had the highest unemployment rate respectively and Markazi, Semnan, and Hormozgan and North Khorasan with 7.9, 7.9, 9.0 and 9.7 percent had the lowest unemployment rate of the country, respectively.

In the year 1396, the relative distribution of the persons aged 10 and over employed in three major sectors of the economic activities was 17.6% in agricultural sector, 32% in the manufacturing sector and 50.4% in the services sector. The rate in the private and public sectors, and others was estimated as 84.0, 16.0 and 0.0 percent, respectively.

In the year 1396, the number of government employees was approximately 2.3 mln persons. In this respect, there was a 0.4% decrease in the number of government workers compared to the previous year. Out of the said number of workers, 93.4% work under civil service code and other employment rules and 6.6% work under labour law.

1) International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4, 2008.

2) International Standard Classification of Occupations, 1988.

4.1. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (percent)

Description	Population aged 10 and over	Economically active population				Non economically active population				
		Total	Employed	Unemployed (previously employed)	Unemployed (previously unemployed)	Total	Student	Home-maker	Income recipient	Other
Total country										
Both sexes										
1380 ⁽¹⁾	100	37.2	31.9	2.8	2.5	62.8	27.0	28.5	4.2	3.1
1385.....	100	40.4	35.8	2.7	1.8	59.6	22.1	28.2	4.0	5.3
1390.....	100	36.9	32.3	2.6	1.9	63.1	21.0	30.4	6.5	5.2
1392.....	100	37.6	33.7	1.9	2.1	62.4	18.9	31.8	7.1	4.5
1393.....	100	37.2	33.3	2.0	2.0	62.8	18.7	32.3	7.4	4.3
1394.....	100	38.2	34.0	2.2	2.0	61.8	18.2	32.3	7.4	3.9
1395.....	100	39.4	34.5	2.7	2.2	60.6	17.7	31.6	7.4	3.9
1396.....	100	40.3	35.5	2.7	2.1	59.7	17.1	31.0	7.8	3.8
Male										
1380 ⁽¹⁾	100	62.1	53.9	5.2	3.0	37.9	28.1	0.3	6.2	3.3
1385.....	100	64.0	57.5	4.8	1.6	36.1	22.4	0.3	6.4	7.0
1390.....	100	62.1	54.7	5.2	2.2	37.9	21.5	0.4	9.5	6.7
1392.....	100	63.0	57.5	3.4	2.0	37.0	19.6	0.2	11.5	5.7
1393.....	100	62.5	57.0	3.5	2.0	37.5	19.6	0.3	12.1	5.6
1394.....	100	63.2	57.3	4.0	1.9	36.8	18.9	0.2	12.1	5.5
1395.....	100	64.1	57.4	4.7	2.0	35.9	18.3	0.2	11.9	5.4
1396.....	100	64.4	57.9	4.7	1.8	35.6	17.5	0.3	12.5	5.3
Female										
1380 ⁽¹⁾	100	11.8	9.4	0.2	2.1	88.2	25.9	57.3	2.1	2.9
1385.....	100	16.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	83.6	21.9	56.6	1.6	3.5
1390.....	100	12.6	10.0	0.5	2.1	87.4	20.1	61.0	2.5	3.8
1392.....	100	12.4	9.9	0.4	2.1	87.6	18.3	63.3	2.7	3.4
1393.....	100	12.0	9.7	0.4	2.0	88.0	17.9	64.2	2.7	3.1
1394.....	100	13.3	10.7	0.5	2.1	86.7	17.4	64.3	2.6	2.4
1395.....	100	14.9	11.8	0.6	2.5	85.1	17.1	62.8	2.8	2.3
1396.....	100	15.9	12.8	0.7	2.4	84.1	16.5	62.2	3.0	2.4

4.1. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS(continued) (percent)

Description	Population aged 10 and over	Economically active population				Non economically active population				
		Total	Employed	Unemployed (previously employed)	Unemployed (previously unemployed)	Total	Student	Home-maker	Income recipient	Other
Urban areas										
Both sexes										
1380 ⁽¹⁾	100	35.8	30.5	2.6	2.7	64.2	29.0	27.7	4.7	2.7
1385.....	100	38.8	33.7	3.0	2.2	61.2	23.2	28.6	4.5	4.9
1390.....	100	35.8	30.9	2.7	2.2	64.2	21.9	30.1	7.1	5.1
1392.....	100	36.9	32.5	2.0	2.3	63.1	19.6	31.4	7.8	4.4
1393.....	100	36.5	32.3	2.1	2.2	63.5	19.4	31.9	8.1	4.1
1394.....	100	37.5	33.0	2.4	2.2	62.5	18.7	32.0	8.0	3.7
1395.....	100	38.9	33.6	2.8	2.5	61.1	18.1	31.4	8.0	3.6
1396.....	100	39.6	34.3	2.9	2.4	60.4	17.2	31.3	8.4	3.5
Male										
1380 ⁽¹⁾	100	60.8	53.1	4.9	2.8	39.2	29.0	0.3	7.1	2.9
1385.....	100	62.9	56.0	5.2	1.8	37.0	23.0	0.3	7.3	6.5
1390.....	100	59.3	52.6	4.8	1.9	40.7	22.5	0.3	11.6	6.3
1392.....	100	61.8	56.1	3.6	2.2	38.2	19.8	0.2	12.9	5.3
1393.....	100	61.3	55.6	3.6	2.1	38.7	19.8	0.2	13.5	5.1
1394.....	100	62.2	56.1	4.1	2.0	37.8	19.1	0.2	13.4	5.1
1395.....	100	63.3	56.2	4.9	2.2	36.7	18.4	0.2	13.1	5.0
1396.....	100	63.7	56.8	5.0	1.9	36.3	17.4	0.3	13.7	4.9
Female										
1380 ⁽¹⁾	100	9.9	7.1	0.3	2.5	90.1	29.1	56.3	2.2	2.6
1385.....	100	14.0	10.7	0.8	2.6	86.0	23.5	57.7	1.6	3.2
1390.....	100	11.7	8.6	0.6	2.5	88.3	21.3	60.7	2.4	3.8
1392.....	100	11.8	8.9	0.5	2.5	88.2	19.4	62.6	2.7	3.4
1393.....	100	11.6	8.9	0.5	2.3	88.4	18.9	63.6	2.8	3.1
1394.....	100	12.8	9.8	0.6	2.5	87.2	18.4	63.9	2.7	2.3
1395.....	100	14.5	10.9	0.8	2.8	85.5	17.9	62.6	2.9	2.1
1396.....	100	15.4	11.8	0.9	2.7	84.6	17.0	62.4	3.0	2.2

4.1. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS(continued) (percent)

Description	Population aged 10 and over	Economically active population				Non economically active population				
		Total	Employed	Unemployed (previously employed)	Unemployed (previously unemployed)	Total	Student	Home-maker	Income recipient	Other
<i>Rural areas</i>										
<i>Both sexes</i>										
1380 ⁽¹⁾	100	39.1	33.8	2.9	2.3	60.9	24.2	29.7	3.4	3.6
1385.....	100	43.9	40.8	2.1	1.0	56.1	19.6	27.3	3.0	6.1
1390.....	100	39.8	36.2	2.2	1.4	60.2	18.5	31.2	4.8	5.7
1392.....	100	39.7	36.9	1.5	1.3	60.3	17.1	33.0	5.2	5.0
1393.....	100	39.1	36.0	1.7	1.4	60.9	16.9	33.5	5.5	5.0
1394.....	100	40.0	36.8	1.9	1.4	60.0	16.6	33.2	5.5	4.7
1395.....	100	41.0	37.3	2.1	1.5	59.0	16.7	32.0	5.6	4.8
1396.....	100	42.4	38.9	2.1	1.4	57.6	16.6	30.4	5.9	4.7
<i>Male</i>										
1380 ⁽¹⁾	100	64.0	55.1	5.7	3.2	36.0	26.9	0.3	4.9	3.8
1385.....	100	66.1	61.0	3.9	1.2	34.0	21.0	0.4	4.4	8.2
1390.....	100	64.8	59.1	4.0	1.6	35.2	20.1	0.4	7.1	7.7
1392.....	100	66.0	61.6	2.9	1.5	34.0	19.0	0.3	8.0	6.8
1393.....	100	65.6	60.7	3.2	1.6	34.4	18.8	0.3	8.3	7.0
1394.....	100	66.0	60.8	3.6	1.7	34.0	18.4	0.3	8.6	6.7
1395.....	100	66.3	60.7	4.0	1.6	33.7	18.3	0.2	8.5	6.6
1396.....	100	66.6	61.2	4.0	1.4	33.4	17.9	0.3	8.8	6.4
<i>Female</i>										
1380 ⁽¹⁾	100	14.4	12.7	0.2	1.5	85.6	21.5	58.7	2.0	3.4
1385.....	100	21.8	20.6	0.3	0.9	78.2	18.3	54.2	1.6	4.1
1390.....	100	15.0	13.6	0.4	1.1	85.0	16.9	61.8	2.5	3.7
1392.....	100	13.8	12.6	0.2	1.0	86.2	15.2	65.2	2.6	3.2
1393.....	100	13.1	11.8	0.2	1.2	86.9	15.1	66.0	2.7	3.1
1394.....	100	14.5	13.2	0.2	1.1	85.5	14.9	65.5	2.5	2.7
1395.....	100	16.1	14.5	0.3	1.4	83.9	15.0	63.2	2.7	2.9
1396.....	100	17.4	15.9	0.2	1.3	82.6	15.3	61.5	2.8	3.0

1.Relating to the month of Aban.
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (percent)

Description	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29	Share of under-employment
Total country					
Both sexes					
1380 ⁽¹⁾	37.2	14.2	33.6	27.4	-
1385.....	40.4	11.3	23.5	20.8	7.0
1390.....	36.9	12.3	26.5	24.0	9.0
1392.....	37.6	10.4	24.0	21.2	8.9
1393.....	37.2	10.6	25.2	21.9	9.6
1394.....	38.2	11.0	26.1	23.3	9.8
1395.....	39.4	12.4	29.2	25.9	10.3
1396.....	40.3	12.1	28.4	25.3	10.4
Male					
1380 ⁽¹⁾	62.1	13.2	31.7	42.7	-
1385.....	63.9	10.0	21.0	18.2	7.7
1390.....	60.7	10.5	22.9	20.1	9.9
1392.....	63.0	8.6	20.0	17.0	9.7
1393.....	62.5	8.8	21.3	17.8	10.5
1394.....	63.2	9.3	22.3	19.1	10.8
1395.....	64.1	10.5	25.4	21.4	11.5
1396.....	64.5	10.2	24.2	20.8	11.6
Female					
1380 ⁽¹⁾	11.8	19.9	41.1	34.9	-
1385.....	16.4	16.2	31.8	29.5	4.1
1390.....	12.6	20.9	42.7	40.3	4.4
1392.....	12.4	19.8	41.8	39.1	4.7
1393.....	12.0	19.7	43.8	40.1	4.2
1394.....	13.3	19.4	42.8	40.2	4.5
1395.....	14.9	20.7	44.2	42.3	4.9
1396.....	16.0	19.8	43.7	41.0	5.1

**4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY
SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)**

Description	Share of employment in major economic activity sectors		
	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Services
<i>Total country</i>			
<i>Both sexes</i>			
1380 ⁽¹⁾	26 .1	30 .6	43 .3
1385.....	23 .2	31 .7	45 .1
1390.....	18 .6	33 .4	48 .0
1392.....	18 .3	34 .3	47 .4
1393.....	17 .9	33 .8	48 .3
1394.....	18 .0	32 .5	49 .4
1395.....	18 .0	31 .9	50 .1
1396.....	17 .6	32 .0	50 .4
<i>Male</i>			
1380 ⁽¹⁾	25 .2	30 .4	44 .4
1385.....	21 .3	31 .7	47 .0
1390.....	17 .2	35 .2	47 .6
1392.....	17 .5	35 .9	46 .6
1393.....	17 .2	35 .4	47 .4
1394.....	17 .1	34 .2	48 .7
1395.....	17 .1	33 .3	49 .6
1396.....	16 .8	33 .5	49 .8
<i>Female</i>			
1380 ⁽¹⁾	31 .2	31 .8	37 .0
1385.....	30 .9	31 .7	37 .3
1390.....	26 .3	23 .3	50 .4
1392.....	23 .4	25 .0	51 .6
1393.....	21 .8	24 .3	53 .8
1394.....	22 .8	23 .8	53 .4
1395.....	22 .0	25 .2	52 .8
1396.....	21 .3	25 .5	53 .2

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29	Share of under-employment
<i>Urban areas</i>					
<i>Both sexes</i>					
1380 ⁽¹⁾	35 .8	14 .8	37 .3	29 .7	-
1385.....	38 .8	13 .4	29 .2	24 .9	5 .7
1390.....	35 .8	13 .7	30 .0	26 .5	7 .6
1392.....	36 .9	11 .8	28 .2	24 .1	7 .7
1393.....	36 .5	11 .6	28 .5	24 .0	8 .2
1394.....	37 .5	12 .2	29 .3	25 .5	8 .2
1395.....	38 .9	13 .7	32 .3	28 .1	8 .7
1396.....	39 .7	13 .4	31 .9	27 .6	9 .3
<i>Male</i>					
1380 ⁽¹⁾	60 .8	12 .6	31 .9	25 .6	-
1385.....	63 .0	11 .1	24 .4	20 .5	6 .0
1390.....	59 .3	11 .2	24 .7	21 .4	8 .1
1392.....	61 .8	9 .4	22 .5	18 .8	8 .2
1393.....	61 .3	9 .3	23 .3	19 .0	8 .8
1394.....	62 .2	9 .8	23 .8	20 .2	8 .9
1395.....	63 .3	11 .2	27 .5	22 .6	9 .4
1396.....	63 .7	10 .9	26 .2	22 .0	10 .1
<i>Female</i>					
1380 ⁽¹⁾	9 .9	28 .5	61 .5	49 .6	-
1385.....	14 .0	23 .7	47 .0	40 .7	4 .2
1390.....	11 .7	26 .2	53 .9	47 .7	4 .0
1392.....	11 .8	24 .7	52 .6	45 .8	4 .9
1393.....	11 .6	23 .6	52 .7	45 .5	4 .6
1394.....	12 .8	23 .8	51 .5	45 .9	4 .3
1395.....	14 .5	24 .8	50 .6	46 .8	5 .1
1396.....	15 .5	2 .4	51 .1	46 .0	5 .2

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Share of employment in major economic activity sectors		
	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Services
<i>Urban areas</i>			
<i>Both sexes</i>			
1380 ⁽¹⁾	5.1	34.3	60.6
1385.....	6.1	34.6	59.3
1390.....	5.0	35.7	59.4
1392.....	4.9	36.9	58.2
1393.....	5.1	36.3	58.6
1394.....	5.2	34.9	59.9
1395.....	5.3	34.4	60.3
1396.....	5.4	34.5	60.1
<i>Male</i>			
1380 ⁽¹⁾	5.3	35.9	58.8
1385.....	6.3	35.0	58.7
1390.....	5.3	37.4	57.3
1392.....	5.2	38.8	55.9
1393.....	5.4	38.2	56.4
1394.....	5.5	36.7	57.7
1395.....	5.7	36.0	58.3
1396.....	5.7	36.1	58.2
<i>Female</i>			
1380 ⁽¹⁾	3.5	21.6	74.9
1385.....	5.2	32.0	62.7
1390.....	2.7	24.8	72.5
1392.....	3.0	24.6	72.4
1393.....	2.8	24.5	72.7
1394.....	3.5	24.5	72.1
1395.....	3.3	26.1	70.6
1396.....	4.0	26.5	69.5

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29	Share of under-employment
<i>Rural areas</i>					
<i>Both sexes</i>					
1380 ⁽¹⁾	39 .1	13 .5	29 .8	24 .8	-
1385.....	43 .9	7 .1	14 .0	13 .0	9 .4
1390.....	39 .8	8 .9	19 .8	17 .7	12 .5
1392.....	39 .7	7 .0	16 .1	14 .2	11 .8
1393.....	39 .1	7 .9	18 .8	16 .5	12 .9
1394.....	40 .0	8 .1	20 .0	17 .6	13 .7
1395.....	41 .0	8 .9	22 .5	19 .9	14 .6
1396.....	42 .4	8 .2	20 .7	18 .6	13 .4
<i>Male</i>					
1380 ⁽¹⁾	64 .0	13 .9	31 .4	25 .8	-
1385.....	66 .0	7 .6	15 .0	13 .6	11 .2
1390.....	64 .8	8 .7	19 .5	16 .9	14 .2
1392.....	66 .0	6 .7	15 .3	12 .9	13 .3
1393.....	65 .6	7 .4	17 .4	14 .8	14 .7
1394.....	66 .0	8 .0	19 .3	16 .6	15 .7
1395.....	66 .3	8 .5	21 .1	18 .3	17 .0
1396.....	66 .6	8 .2	20 .1	17 .5	15 .6
<i>Female</i>					
1380 ⁽¹⁾	14 .4	11 .8	24 .7	21 .0	-
1385.....	21 .8	5 .4	11 .0	11 .0	4 .1
1390.....	15 .0	9 .8	21 .4	21 .3	5 .2
1392.....	13 .8	8 .6	19 .8	20 .1	4 .4
1393.....	13 .1	10 .3	25 .6	24 .8	3 .6
1394.....	14 .5	8 .9	23 .0	22 .7	4 .9
1395.....	16 .1	10 .3	28 .7	27 .1	4 .6
1396.....	17 .3	8 .5	23 .1	23 .1	4 .8

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Share of employment in major economic activity sectors		
	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Services
<i>Rural areas</i>			
<i>Both sexes</i>			
1380 ⁽¹⁾	52 .7	26 .0	21 .3
1385.....	54 .7	26 .4	18 .9
1390.....	50 .4	28 .0	21 .6
1392.....	50 .1	28 .1	21 .8
1393.....	49 .4	27 .5	23 .1
1394.....	50 .0	26 .6	23 .4
1395.....	50 .3	25 .4	24 .3
1396.....	50 .0	25 .5	24 .4
<i>Male</i>			
1380 ⁽¹⁾	52 .8	22 .9	24 .4
1385.....	52 .9	24 .7	22 .5
1390.....	46 .6	29 .7	23 .6
1392.....	47 .7	28 .6	23 .7
1393.....	47 .1	28 .2	24 .7
1394.....	47 .2	27 .5	25 .2
1395.....	47 .6	25 .9	26 .5
1396.....	47 .3	26 .1	26 .6
<i>Female</i>			
1380 ⁽¹⁾	52 .4	39 .6	8 .0
1385.....	60 .3	31 .4	8 .2
1390.....	66 .7	20 .8	12 .5
1392.....	61 .8	25 .6	12 .5
1393.....	60 .8	24 .0	15 .2
1394.....	62 .2	22 .5	15 .3
1395.....	61 .3	23 .2	15 .4
1396.....	60 .8	23 .3	15 .8

1. Relating to the Month of Aban.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (percent)

Ostan	The year 1380 ⁽¹⁾			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
Total country	37.2	14.2	33.6	-
East Azarbayejan	39.5	6.7	15.1	-
West Azarbayejan	41.0	10.6	23.1	-
Ardebil	38.4	11.5	31.3	-
Esfahan	37.9	13.1	30.1	-
Alborz.....	000 ⁽²⁾	000 ⁽²⁾	000 ⁽²⁾	-
Ilam	31.7	17.1	50.6	-
Bushehr	30.9	12.0	31.7	-
Tehran	37.3 ⁽²⁾	12.2 ⁽²⁾	32.1 ⁽²⁾	-
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	34.6	12.4	25.7	-
South Khorasan	39.2	13.6	29.1	-
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	37.9	9.1	25.8	-
North Khorasan.....	40.8	10.6	20.4	-
Khuzestan.....	35.0	17.6	41.9	-
Zanjan.....	39.1	11.9	28.1	-
Semnan	30.7	16.3	36.6	-
Sistan & Baluchestan	34.3	35.3	61.6	-
Fars.....	34.2	19.4	43.7	-
Qazvin.....	34.6	10.8	29.4	-
Qom.....	33.1	12.6	23.2	-
Kordestan.....	35.8	17.6	37.8	-
Kerman.....	33.9	11.4	32.8	-
Kermanshah	34.2	27.2	56.6	-
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	29.1	15.3	45.4	-
Golestan	40.4	14.1	29.1	-
Gilan.....	43.7	13.7	36.2	-
Lorestan	33.7	27.3	64.4	-
Mazandaran.....	37.3	10.0	30.2	-
Markazi.....	34.3	8.9	25.6	-
Hormozgan	33.5	18.1	40.5	-
Hamedan	40.7	17.0	41.2	-
Yazd	37.1	16.2	37.9	-

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION
AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	The year 1385			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<i>Total country</i>	<i>40.4</i>	<i>11.3</i>	<i>23.5</i>	<i>20.8</i>
East Azarbayejan	48.6	5.3	10.6	10.1
West Azarbayejan	41.2	10.0	18.0	16.8
Ardebil	43.8	11.1	23.0	20.8
Esfahan	43.1	11.0	21.4	20.2
Alborz.....	000 ⁽²⁾	000 ⁽²⁾	000 ⁽²⁾	000 ⁽²⁾
Ilam	37.5	13.6	36.1	31.2
Bushehr	36.4	10.5	22.8	18.8
Tehran.....	40.6 ⁽²⁾	13.0 ⁽²⁾	28.0 ⁽²⁾	22.4 ⁽²⁾
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	37.4	12.5	24.9	23.0
South Khorasan	44.7	11.0	26.1	23.3
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	40.5	8.6	16.6	15.3
North Khorasan.....	35.1	7.0	18.3	15.6
Khuzestan.....	36.4	12.9	27.7	23.6
Zanjan.....	46.0	11.7	23.2	21.7
Semnan	36.9	10.6	26.8	22.5
Sistan & Baluchestan	38.1	10.9	23.3	20.3
Fars.....	38.1	13.7	26.4	24.3
Qazvin.....	37.8	10.3	23.0	19.5
Qom.....	36.2	11.1	20.6	18.6
Kordestan.....	39.1	10.7	22.6	19.6
Kerman.....	41.7	13.4	27.0	25.8
Kermanshah	35.9	16.6	35.3	31.8
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	34.3	15.6	39.9	34.5
Golestan.....	42.2	9.0	17.8	15.4
Gilan.....	43.0	11.4	28.3	25.2
Lorestan.....	37.8	16.2	35.2	31.2
Mazandaran.....	41.7	8.0	21.5	18.8
Markazi	38.6	12.5	28.7	24.5
Hormozgan	31.8	7.7	19.7	15.7
Hamedan	41.5	13.5	26.2	24.5
Yazd.....	44.3	7.4	14.6	13.6

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION
AGED 10 AND OVER BYBYOSTAN (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	The year 1390			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<i>Total country</i>	<i>36.9</i>	<i>12.3</i>	<i>26.5</i>	<i>24.0</i>
East Azarbayejan	39.8	8.8	18.1	16.9
West Azarbayejan	41.9	13.0	24.8	22.4
Ardebil.....	42.5	12.7	22.0	22.6
Esfahan.....	39.6	13.2	26.9	24.2
Alborz.....	38.0	19.3	40.1	34.2
Ilam.....	36.9	15.7	35.4	36.1
Bushehr.....	34.1	11.0	24.9	21.1
Tehran.....	36.0	11.3	21.6	19.6
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	36.7	13.3	29.2	26.9
South Khorasan	38.1	8.4	22.0	20.0
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	36.5	9.1	16.9	17.1
North Khorasan.....	37.8	12.1	25.3	23.6
Khuzestan	33.7	10.5	22.5	20.9
Zanjan.....	41.6	8.4	19.5	18.4
Semnan.....	33.9	10.3	31.7	23.5
Sistan & Baluchestan.....	26.1	9.9	26.7	19.4
Fars.....	37.3	18.5	34.8	32.1
Qazvin	39.8	12.4	27.2	24.5
Qom.....	34.5	9.8	23.7	19.9
Kordestan.....	39.9	14.0	32.6	29.5
Kerman.....	34.3	12.1	36.7	28.7
Kermanshah.....	33.2	15.7	35.8	32.6
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	30.2	14.1	42.3	39.3
Golestan.....	38.6	8.7	17.3	15.0
Gilan.....	38.8	16.6	40.7	36.4
Lorestan.....	37.0	19.2	38.5	35.7
Mazandaran.....	39.1	10.2	30.9	26.6
Markazi.....	36.9	11.0	30.0	26.4
Hormozgan.....	32.8	11.0	32.9	24.0
Hamedan.....	37.9	12.4	25.9	24.6
Yazd.....	35.6	6.0	11.2	13.3

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	The year 1392			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
Total country.....	37.6	10.4	24.0	21.2
East Azarbayejan	41.1	9.6	23.3	21.7
West Azarbayejan	41.3	9.3	16.9	17.1
Ardebil	42.6	12.3	26.0	24.8
Esfahan.....	38.7	10.9	22.6	20.8
Alborz	37.4	10.7	23.2	21.2
Ilam.....	35.4	13.8	32.0	30.7
Bushehr	37.0	9.0	20.1	17.3
Tehran.....	36.6	9.9	24.6	20.3
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	35.7	10.7	26.1	24.3
South Khorasan.....	39.5	8.0	22.9	19.7
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	39.6	7.9	15.8	14.7
North Khorasan.....	40.6	12.4	25.2	24.6
Khuzestan	35.9	13.1	27.7	25.0
Zanjan	39.0	9.9	25.7	21.0
Semnan.....	38.4	7.4	17.4	16.3
Sistan & Baluchestan.....	28.5	11.4	25.6	21.8
Fars	37.6	13.3	29.1	25.9
Qazvin	40.6	10.3	22.7	20.0
Qom	34.9	7.7	16.1	14.1
Kordestan.....	39.0	13.6	34.9	29.1
Kerman.....	35.3	6.1	17.2	13.2
Kermanshah.....	37.0	14.6	34.1	30.0
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	30.7	16.5	49.0	39.8
Golestan.....	38.6	5.8	10.5	10.8
Gilan	40.3	13.6	32.3	29.2
Lorestan.....	34.1	17.1	36.0	32.3
Mazandaran	39.2	11.0	34.1	26.6
Markazi	37.2	8.6	22.4	17.9
Hormozgan	33.8	7.4	23.6	15.6
Hamedan.....	37.1	7.7	20.0	16.9
Yazd.....	36.6	6.5	16.2	13.3

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION
AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	The year 1393			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<i>Total country</i>	<i>37.2</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>21.9</i>
East Azarbayejan	41.4	7.8	16.5	16.0
West Azarbayejan	39.3	9.9	21.8	20.5
Ardebil.....	42.8	11.3	27.8	24.4
Esfahan.....	40.2	12.4	28.5	23.8
Alborz.....	36.0	11.7	27.2	23.7
Ilam	35.8	11.1	30.9	29.7
Bushehr.....	36.8	9.0	20.2	17.9
Tehran.....	36.4	8.3	18.6	16.3
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	37.1	15.0	31.6	29.4
South Khorasan.....	35.5	7.6	23.0	18.7
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	38.2	10.8	24.3	20.9
North Khorasan.....	39.7	14.2	30.2	28.2
Khuzestan	35.3	9.9	22.1	19.9
Zanjan.....	38.1	9.8	24.1	19.7
Semnan	40.3	11.3	30.7	26.0
Sistan & Baluchestan.....	29.0	10.9	24.1	19.2
Fars.....	36.6	12.4	27.9	24.2
Qazvin.....	40.8	11.9	27.3	22.7
Qom.....	33.6	9.2	18.0	16.1
Kordestan.....	40.0	11.6	32.0	27.1
Kerman.....	33.5	6.9	20.0	16.9
Kermanshah.....	38.0	15.7	34.3	31.7
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	30.2	14.8	43.4	39.5
Golestan.....	35.7	12.4	27.1	25.8
Gilan.....	39.4	13.2	36.5	30.7
Lorestan.....	34.1	14.9	40.6	35.5
Mazandaran.....	39.1	12.7	38.2	31.4
Markazi.....	35.7	7.0	19.8	17.3
Hormozgan	34.9	10.3	28.9	21.8
Hamedan.....	38.2	7.7	17.8	16.6
Yazd	36.5	7.8	20.4	15.2

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION
AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	The year 1394			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
Total country	38.2	11.0	26.1	23.3
East Azarbayejan	39.3	7.3	17.3	17.9
West Azarbayejan	39.9	10.9	19.9	20.1
Ardebil	43.7	12.8	31.1	27.3
Esfahan	40.4	13.8	27.0	25.9
Alborz	37.5	12.4	31.5	24.2
Ilam	36.5	11.6	32.4	30.2
Bushehr	36.3	9.7	22.3	20.0
Tehran	37.1	8.1	19.0	17.3
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	36.1	16.4	36.9	33.5
South Khorasan	36.5	8.6	23.7	22.8
Khorasan-e-Razavi	40.1	13.3	29.5	24.7
North Khorasan	41.8	11.1	22.3	22.2
Khuzestan	37.5	10.9	25.5	21.9
Zanjan	39.9	9.6	19.9	20.2
Semnan	38.3	8.4	22.6	20.5
Sistan & Baluchestan	29.9	11.5	29.9	23.6
Fars	37.5	12.1	24.8	25.9
Qazvin	40.2	11.7	24.3	22.4
Qom	35.3	11.3	22.3	20.5
Kordestan	40.2	13.3	35.0	29.2
Kerman	35.2	7.9	22.4	19.4
Kermanshah	39.5	17.6	36.4	37.5
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	34.5	17.7	48.8	43.2
Golestan	37.6	11.8	30.2	24.9
Gilan	41.1	11.0	30.5	26.1
Lorestan	36.2	13.3	34.3	33.8
Mazandaran	41.0	12.1	39.0	31.2
Markazi	36.5	7.9	25.9	18.6
Hormozgan	37.2	11.9	32.5	24.1
Hamedan	36.8	8.5	18.8	17.9
Yazd	41.1	11.2	22.4	21.9

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION
AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	The year 1395			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<i>Total country</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>25.9</i>
East Azarbayejan	41.0	10.8	23.8	24.3
West Azarbayejan	40.5	11.0	23.2	21.9
Ardebil	43.8	15.3	32.6	31.2
Esfahan	40.4	14.6	29.2	25.5
Alborz	37.8	14.3	32.5	26.3
Ilam.....	36.1	11.6	35.6	30.7
Bushehr	37.0	11.3	27.6	23.4
Tehran.....	40.2	11.6	27.8	23.6
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	39.4	20.2	41.3	39.6
South Khorasan	38.0	10.7	26.2	26.1
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	42.1	13.2	25.6	23.5
North Khorasan	42.4	11.2	27.1	23.8
Khuzestan.....	38.5	12.7	32.0	28.2
Zanjan.....	40.8	9.7	22.2	21.2
Semnan	38.9	8.6	24.4	22.0
Sistan & Baluchestan	31.1	12.9	31.8	26.3
Fars.....	39.4	11.4	28.4	25.5
Qazvin.....	39.3	11.6	28.0	23.1
Qom.....	35.8	11.2	25.1	19.7
Kordestan.....	41.9	15.2	41.2	33.4
Kerman.....	37.6	11.5	34.3	28.8
Kermanshah	38.9	22.0	38.1	38.9
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	38.6	13.3	31.5	30.1
Golestan	38.2	12.6	34.1	28.6
Gilan.....	40.8	11.3	34.1	29.0
Lorestan	35.0	13.0	28.7	28.4
Mazandaran.....	41.0	11.6	32.6	30.2
Markazi	35.6	7.3	25.0	19.6
Hormozgan	38.8	10.3	28.9	21.6
Hamedan	38.6	9.5	22.8	20.6
Yazd.....	40.8	12.8	25.2	24.9

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

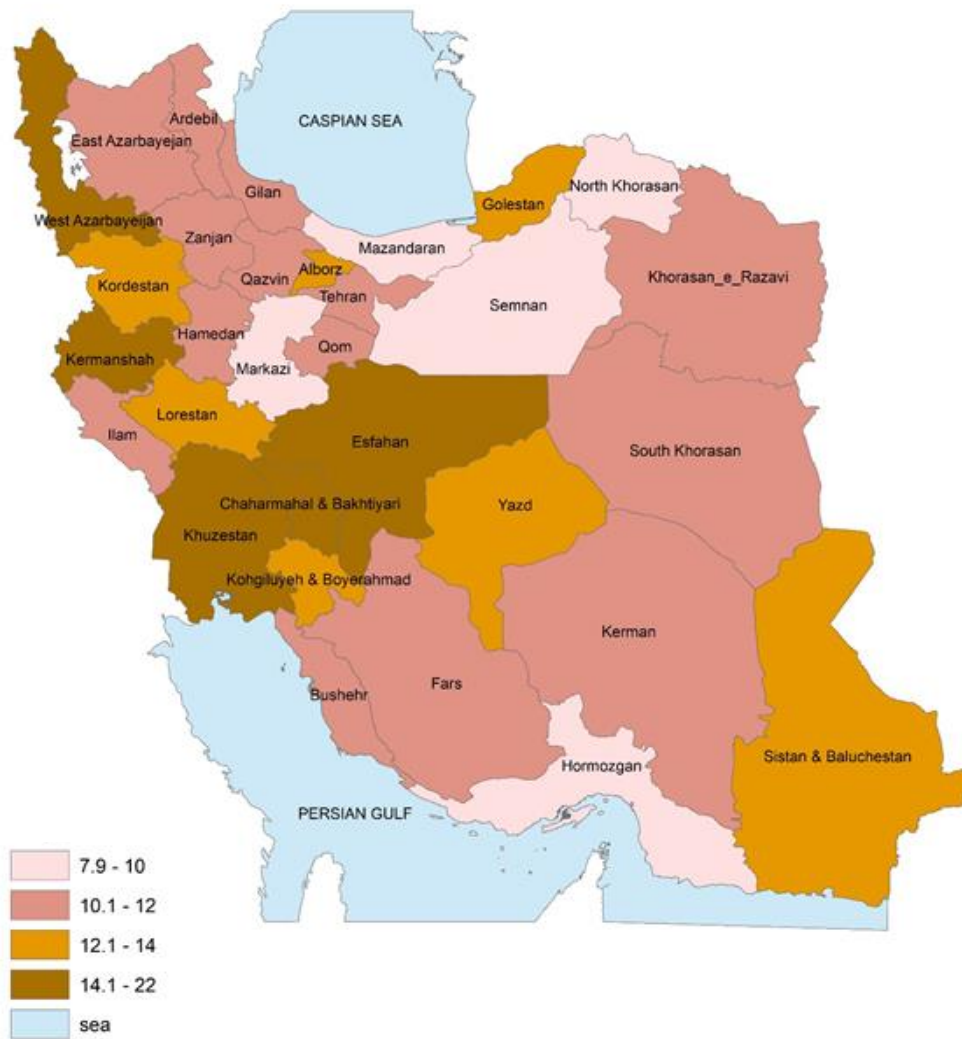
Ostan	The year 1396			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<i>Total country</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>28.4</i>	<i>25.3</i>
East Azarbayejan	42.1	10.7	27.3	24.9
West Azarbayejan	42.7	14.3	26.6	26.8
Ardebil	44.5	10.4	25.8	23.8
Esfahan	41.4	14.4	31.2	27.4
Alborz.....	37.7	14.0	26.7	24.7
Ilam	35.1	11.5	37.0	33.0
Bushehr	37.7	11.0	28.2	24.6
Tehran	40.4	11.0	25.8	21.4
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	39.7	20.8	43.7	39.5
South Khorasan	40.7	11.5	31.0	29.4
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	44.1	11.4	24.0	21.8
North Khorasan.....	45.3	9.7	21.3	20.4
Khuzestan	39.3	14.7	32.4	29.3
Zanjan.....	41.5	10.4	21.3	22.3
Semnan.....	39.4	7.9	19.4	18.4
Sistan & Baluchestan	30.7	12.2	29.9	25.8
Fars	40.5	10.8	27.0	23.0
Qazvin.....	39.2	10.7	22.9	21.6
Qom.....	36.0	10.9	24.8	20.2
Kordestan.....	42.6	13.7	36.0	31.5
Kerman.....	39.2	11.5	37.4	29.0
Kermanshah	41.5	21.6	42.1	37.4
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	37.1	12.8	25.4	31.6
Golestan.....	38.2	12.3	31.3	27.4
Gilan	42.7	10.7	29.7	29.0
Lorestan.....	35.5	12.5	32.3	28.5
Mazandaran.....	41.4	10.0	30.9	28.6
Markazi	35.6	7.9	24.9	20.1
Hormozgan	39.0	9.0	24.1	19.6
Hamedan	41.1	10.7	21.4	21.7
Yazd.....	42.2	12.8	30.7	26.4

1. Related to the month of Aban.

2. Statistics for Alborz is included with Tehran.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.1. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, THE YEAR 1396



For Data See Table 4.3.

4.4. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND OSTAN, THE YEAR 1396
(percent)

Ostan	Total					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate
<i>Total country.....</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>64.5</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>19.8</i>
East Azarbayejan....	42.1	10.7	67.5	9.8	16.0	14.9
West Azarbayejan ..	42.7	14.3	68.8	14.1	16.8	15.2
Ardebil.....	44.5	10.4	69.4	10.1	19.7	11.3
Esfahan.....	41.4	14.4	64.7	11.7	17.8	24.3
Alborz.....	37.7	14.0	62.1	11.4	12.3	27.5
Ilam.....	35.1	11.5	56.9	8.9	13.8	22.0
Bushehr.....	37.7	11.0	62.9	9.5	12.5	18.4
Tehran.....	40.4	11.0	65.4	8.9	15.1	20.0
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	39.7	20.8	63.2	20.1	15.3	23.6
South Khorasan	40.7	11.5	60.7	8.5	20.8	20.3
Khorasan-e-Razavi..	44.1	11.4	68.0	9.3	20.5	18.4
North Khorasan.....	45.3	9.7	67.5	9.9	24.5	9.2
Khuzestan	39.3	14.7	62.6	12.3	15.4	24.8
Zanjan	41.5	10.4	67.6	9.8	15.0	12.9
Semnan.....	39.4	7.9	63.0	6.7	15.7	12.9
Sistan & Baluchestan	30.7	12.2	49.8	10.0	11.9	21.3
Fars	40.5	10.8	65.4	8.7	15.2	20.0
Qazvin	39.2	10.7	64.5	9.9	12.9	15.1
Qom	36.0	10.9	60.7	9.5	10.6	19.0
Kordestan	42.6	13.7	71.3	11.8	14.6	22.5
Kerman.....	39.2	11.5	61.5	7.1	16.0	29.1
Kermanshah	41.5	21.6	65.0	20.4	18.1	25.8
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	37.1	12.8	57.1	10.8	16.9	19.6
Golestan	38.2	12.3	61.6	9.8	15.7	22.1
Gilan.....	42.7	10.7	64.9	9.6	20.4	14.1
Lorestan.....	35.5	12.5	60.9	10.7	9.6	24.5
Mazandaran.....	41.4	10.0	66.4	7.2	15.8	21.8
Markazi.....	35.6	7.9	62.6	6.9	8.3	15.7
Hormozgan.....	39.0	9.0	59.5	8.6	18.0	10.4
Hamedan	41.1	10.7	67.2	10.6	15.5	11.5
Yazd.....	42.2	12.8	63.1	8.6	20.1	27.0

4.4. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND OSTAN , THE YEAR 1396 (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Urban areas					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate
<i>Total country.....</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>63.7</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>24.0</i>
East Azarbayejan....	39.8	12.9	65.8	11.3	13.5	20.6
West Azarbayejan ..	39.5	17.8	65.7	16.3	13.9	24.5
Ardebil.....	40.2	13.6	66.9	12.0	13.4	21.5
Esfahan.....	41.2	15.4	64.2	12.4	18.2	26.1
Alborz.....	38.0	14.4	62.4	11.7	13.0	27.5
Ilam	33.0	14.5	54.8	10.6	11.9	31.8
Bushehr.....	38.0	11.4	62.6	9.5	13.4	19.9
Tehran	40.5	11.0	65.2	8.9	15.5	20.1
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	40.8	20.6	63.3	19.5	17.7	24.7
South Khorasan	38.8	14.7	58.8	10.1	18.7	29.1
Khorasan-e-Razavi..	43.3	12.8	67.8	9.8	19.2	23.2
North Khorasan.....	42.4	12.3	65.7	11.4	19.3	15.2
Khuzestan	38.2	16.4	62.1	12.8	14.0	32.6
Zanjan	38.1	12.8	64.4	11.1	11.6	22.6
Semnan.....	38.5	8.9	61.6	7.5	15.6	14.6
Sistan & Baluchestan	34.4	14.4	53.8	10.8	15.6	26.4
Fars	39.9	12.6	64.0	10.1	15.6	22.6
Qazvin	38.1	12.3	62.8	11.1	12.9	18.6
Qom	35.8	11.1	60.3	9.7	10.8	19.1
Kordestan	40.8	15.6	70.6	12.6	12.4	32.1
Kerman.....	38.9	13.5	59.5	7.8	17.4	33.8
Kermanshah	38.5	25.7	62.8	22.6	14.6	38.7
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	37.4	14.5	58.1	11.7	16.3	24.7
Golestan	38.5	13.6	61.3	10.2	16.7	25.6
Gilan.....	41.0	13.3	62.8	11.6	19.6	18.8
Lorestan.....	33.4	14.0	57.4	11.2	9.4	31.1
Mazandaran.....	40.5	12.3	63.0	8.9	17.6	24.9
Markazi.....	35.6	8.2	61.5	7.0	9.5	16.5
Hormozgan.....	39.8	10.7	62.1	8.8	17.1	17.5
Hamedan	38.9	12.0	65.6	10.6	13.9	18.2
Yazd.....	42.0	13.4	62.6	8.8	20.3	28.3

4.4. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND OSTAN , THE YEAR 1396 (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Rural areas					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate
Total country.....	42 .4	8 .2	66 .6	8 .2	17 .3	8 .5
East Azarbayejan	48 .2	6 .0	71 .9	6 .1	22 .7	5 .4
West Azarbayejan ..	49 .2	8 .7	75 .1	10 .2	23 .0	3 .6
Ardebil.....	53 .5	5 .4	74 .7	6 .6	32 .7	2 .7
Esfahan.....	43 .0	7 .5	68 .2	7 .4	14 .9	8 .2
Alborz.....	33 .9	9 .9	59 .5	8 .5	5 .2	29 .1
Ilam	39 .7	6 .1	61 .5	5 .8	18 .1	7 .3
Bushehr.....	36 .9	10 .1	63 .5	9 .6	10 .2	13 .4
Tehran	39 .4	10 .4	67 .7	9 .7	7 .6	17 .2
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	37 .7	21 .2	63 .0	21 .3	11 .4	20 .7
South Khorasan	43 .6	7 .4	63 .4	6 .3	23 .7	10 .2
Khorasan-e-Razavi..	46 .6	7 .4	68 .9	7 .6	24 .3	6 .7
North Khorasan.....	49 .2	6 .7	70 .0	7 .8	31 .1	4 .5
Khuzestan	42 .4	10 .3	64 .0	10 .9	19 .3	8 .2
Zanjan	48 .4	6 .4	74 .0	7 .6	22 .0	2 .3
Semnan.....	43 .3	4 .0	69 .1	3 .7	16 .1	5 .6
Sistan & Baluchestan	26 .2	8 .7	45 .1	8 .8	7 .4	8 .3
Fars	42 .0	6 .4	68 .8	5 .2	14 .1	12 .5
Qazvin	43 .2	5 .7	70 .1	6 .4	13 .0	2 .0
Qom	39 .2	6 .2	67 .3	5 .8	6 .1	11 .8
Kordestan	46 .5	9 .8	72 .9	10 .1	19 .9	8 .4
Kerman.....	39 .7	8 .4	64 .9	6 .1	13 .8	19 .4
Kermanshah	50 .1	12 .3	71 .4	14 .8	28 .5	6 .1
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	36 .6	10 .4	55 .6	9 .6	17 .7	13 .1
Golestan	37 .8	10 .7	61 .9	9 .2	14 .4	17 .0
Gilan.....	45 .7	6 .6	68 .4	6 .6	21 .8	6 .5
Lorestan.....	39 .6	10 .2	67 .5	9 .9	10 .1	12 .3
Mazandaran.....	42 .9	6 .7	71 .2	5 .1	13 .3	15 .7
Markazi.....	35 .6	6 .8	66 .4	6 .7	4 .2	9 .2
Hormozgan.....	38	7 .0	56 .4	8 .3	19 .2	2 .8
Hamedan	44 .6	8 .9	69 .9	10 .5	18 .3	2 .5
Yazd.....	43 .3	9 .1	66 .7	6 .9	18 .5	17 .5

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.5. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY MAJOR ACTIVITY GROUP, THE YEAR 1396
(percent)

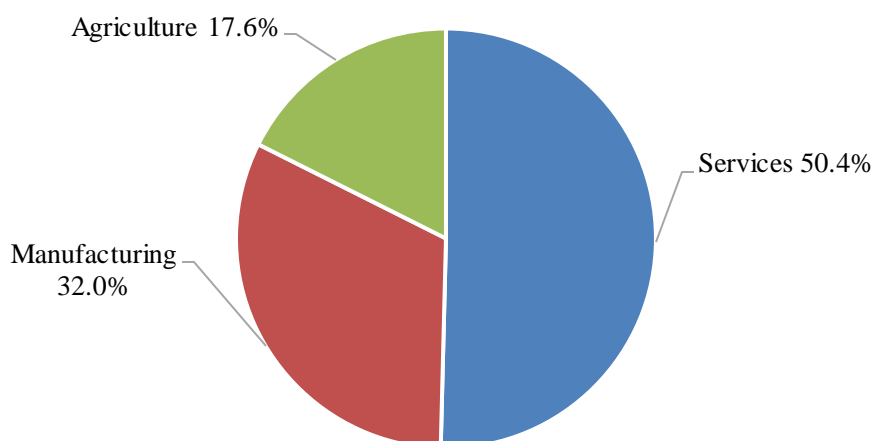
Major activity group	The year 1396
Total	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.6
Mining and quarrying	0.8
Manufacturing	16.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.6
Construction.....	13.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles.....	15.8
Transportation and storage.....	9.5
Accommodation and food service activities	1.5
Information and communication	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	1.3
Real estate activities	0.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4
Administrative and support service activities	1.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5.9
Education	5.8
Human health and social work activities	3.2
Arts,entertainment and recreation	0.5
Other service activities	2.5
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.2
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0.0
Not specified	0.0

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.6. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP (percent)

Major industry group	Year							
	1380 ⁽¹⁾	1385	1390	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Legislators, senior officials and managers	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Professionals	8.2	7.8	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.7	9.8	10.1
Technicians and associate professionals	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.7
Clerks	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.8
Service workers and shop and market sales workers.....	11.8	12.6	13.1	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.6	15.9
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	22.4	19.0	15.5	15.2	14.5	14.5	14.5	13.8
Crafts and related trades workers	20.9	20.7	18.9	20.1	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.5
Plant and machine operators, assemblers and drivers....	9.7	11.0	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.8	12.3	12.4
Elementary occupations workers.....	13.9	14.2	16.8	15.9	17.1	16.3	15.6	13.7
Others and not stated.....	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3

4.2. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, THE YEAR 1396



For data see Table 4.2.

4.7. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT (percent)

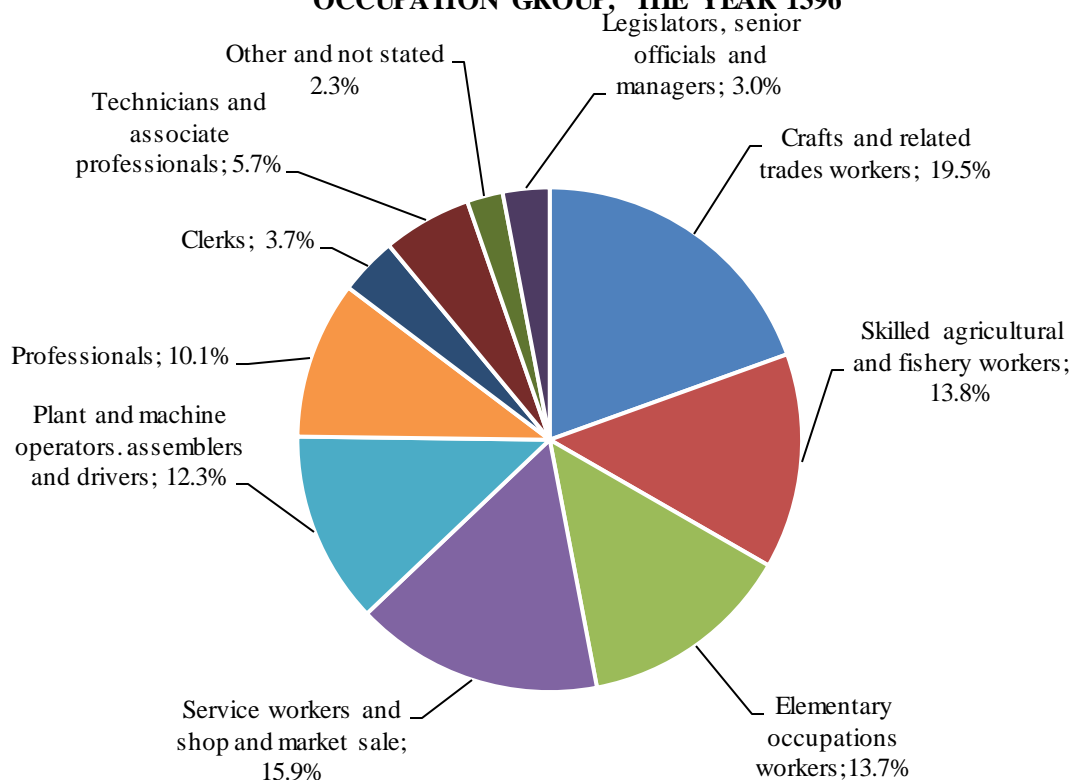
Status in employment	Year							
	1380 ⁽¹⁾	1385	1390	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sector Private	77.8	81.0	82.6	82.7	83.1	83.3	83.5	84.0
Employers.....	4.5	5.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8
Self-employed.....	36.2	32.2	33.0	35.8	35.4	35.1	36.1	36.0
Wage and salary earners.....	28.3	32.6	39.0	37.8	39.1	39.3	38.5	38.8
Unpaid family workers.....	8.9	10.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4
salary earners in public sector and								
Wage	21.8	18.5	17.4	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.0
Other ⁽²⁾	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated	//	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Relating to the month of Aban.

2. Including cooperative sector wage and salary earners and apprentices.

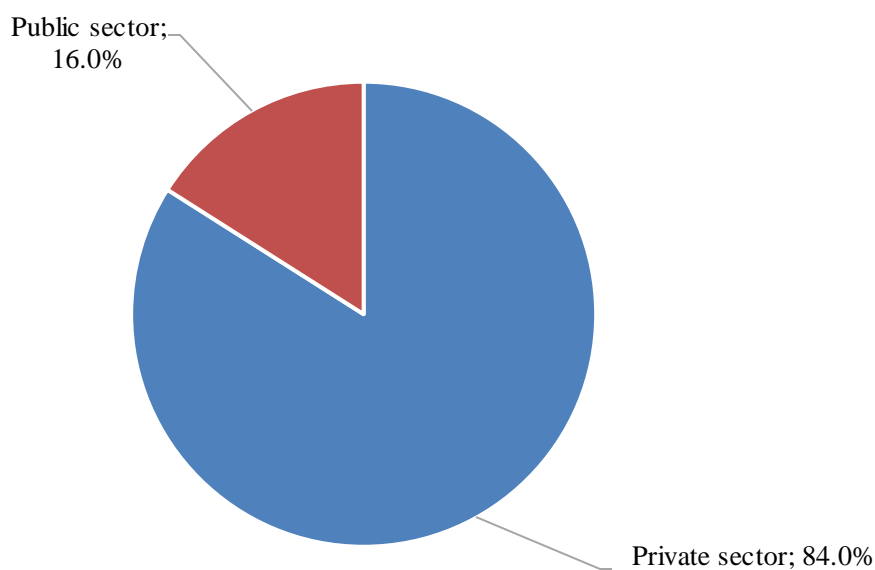
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.3. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, THE YEAR 1396



For data see Table 4.6.

4.4. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SECTOR, THE YEAR 1396



For data see Table 4.7.

**4.8.RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED POPULATION
(SEEKING WORK) AGED 10 AND OVER BY LITERACY STATUS AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION
(percent)**

Literacy status and level of education	Year							
	1380 ⁽¹⁾		1385		1390		1392	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	UnEmployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate	81.7	93.8	86.5	96.4	89.3	96.5	90.3	97.5
Primary.....	25.0	16.1	31.2 ⁽²⁾	19.5 ⁽²⁾	25.4	15.4	23.3	11.9
Lower secondary	19.1	22.9	20.0	23.1	21.2	21.1	21.9	18.1
Upper secondary.	6.4	10.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8
Diploma and pre-university.....	16.1	33.2	20.2	32.4	21.5	27.4	22.0	24.9
Higher education.	10.7	10.3	14.1	20.9	18.2	31.3	20.6	41.3
Theology and religious sciences	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-
Literacy courses .	2.9	0.6	000 ⁽²⁾	000 ⁽²⁾	2.1	0.6	1.7	0.4
Non-formal	1.2	0.2	000 ⁽²⁾	000 ⁽²⁾	-	-	-	-
Not specified and not stated	//	//	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illiterate	18.3	6.2	13.5	3.6	10.7	3.5	9.7	2.5

Literacy status and level of education	Year							
	1393		1394		1395		1396	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	90.7	97.2	91.2	97.1	91.4	97.1	91.9	97.5
Primary.....	25.0	12.7	21.8	12.5	21.6	12.7	21.2	12.0
Lower secondary .	24.5	19.3	22.3	18.3	21.9	17.4	21.2	17.4
Upper secondary..	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Diploma and Pre-university	24.6	24.4	22.3	23.7	22.3	24.2	23.0	24.3
Higher education .	23.5	42.3	22.8	41.5	23.7	41.8	24.5	43.0
Theology and religious sciences.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Literacy courses ..	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5
Non-formal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified and not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illiterate.....	9.3	2.8	8.8	2.9	8.6	2.9	8.1	2.5

1.Relating to the month of Aban.

2. The relative distribution relating to adult and non-formal literacy for the year 1385 is included in primary education.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.9. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT LAWS AND REGULATIONS AND SEX (person)

Description	Total	Under civil service code and other employment rules			Under labour law		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1380.....	2328635	2213303	1512855	700448	115332	101712	13620
1385.....	2250692	2147195	1402497	744698	103497	90679	12818
1390.....	2052998	1961074	000	000	91924	000	000
1392.....	2284876	2164908	000	000	119968	000	000
1393.....	2384577	2219497	1286817	932680	165080	134813	30267
1394.....	2331458	2169695	1257943	911752	161763	132104	29659
1395.....	2341726	2177609	1253584	924025	164117	131887	32230
1396.....	2332099	2177694	1248486	929208	154405	124375	30030
Presidency of the I.R.Iran.....	28393	26718	19147	7571	1675	1512	163
Ministry of Education.....	990329	990110	463749	526361	219	207	12
Ministry of Communication and Information Technology.....	21444	19454	16178	3276	1990	1887	103
Ministry of Intelligence of the I.R. Iran.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.....	120556	115980	95536	20444	4576	4458	118
Ministry of Foreign Affairs.....	3619	3209	2855	354	410	382	28
Ministry of Health and Medical Education.....	420849	369712	143816	225896	51137	35693	15444
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare.....	51700	40983	24910	16073	10717	5784	4933
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad.....	85663	81371	66664	14707	4292	4134	158
Ministry of Justice.....	89050	84421	66364	18057	4629	4226	403
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development.....	47584	40812	34951	5861	6772	6592	180
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce.....	52685	36439	33031	3408	16246	14818	1428
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology.....	82796	81406	58020	23386	1390	1227	163
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance.....	12353	11305	8634	2671	1048	913	135
Ministry of the Interior.....	31522	29270	23150	6120	2252	2170	82
Ministry of Oil.....	112441	75167	68587	6580	37274	30901	6373
Ministry of Energy.....	31664	24958	20813	4145	6706	6605	101
Ministry of Sports and Youth.....	7293	5959	4042	1917	1334	1265	69
Islamic Consultative Assembly ⁽¹⁾	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting ⁽¹⁾	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Revolution Foundations.....	112244	110526	76913	33613	1718	1600	118
Others ⁽¹⁾	29914	29894	21126	8768	20	1	19

1. Including Islamic Consultative Assembly and Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting.

Sources: Administrative and Employment Organization.

Management and Planning Organization.

Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Strategic Planning and Supervision.

Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Management and Human Capital Development.

Administrative and Employment Organization.

4.10. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES UNDER CIVIL SERVICE CODE AND OTHER EMPLOYMENT LAWS⁽¹⁾

Description	Total	Permanent employment	Temporary employment
1380.....	2213303	1997849	215454
1385.....	2147195	1890422	256773
1390.....	2052998	1452292	600706
1392.....	2284876	1510597	774279
1393.....	2219497	1585331	634166
1394.....	2169695	1543586	626109
1395.....	2177609	1571957	605652
1396.....	2177694	1567631	610063
Presidency of the I.R.Iran.....	26718	9838	16880
Ministry of Education.....	990110	865589	124521
Ministry of Communication and Information Technology.....	19454	9657	9797
Ministry of Intelligence of the I.R. Iran.....	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.....	115980	96521	19459
Ministry of Foreign Affairs.....	3209	2428	781
Ministry of Health and Medical Education.....	369712	171952	197760
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare.....	40983	21334	19649
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad.....	81371	55365	26006
Ministry of Justice.....	84421	56413	28008
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics.....	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development.....	40812	19229	21583
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce.....	36439	29244	7195
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology.....	81406	34343	47063
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance.....	11305	4827	6478
Ministry of the Interior.....	29270	14988	14282
Ministry of Oil.....	75167	71142	4025
Ministry of Energy.....	24958	8785	16173
Ministry of Sports and Youth.....	5959	2672	3287
Islamic Consultative Assembly.....	000	000	000
Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting.....	000	000	000
Islamic Revolution Foundations.....	110526	79244	31282
Others.....	29894	14060	15834

Sources: Administrative and Employment Organization.

Management and Planning Organization.

Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Strategic Planning and Supervision.

Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Management and Human Capital Development.

4.11. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES UNDER CIVIL SERVICE CODE AND OTHER EMPLOYMENT LAWS BY EDUCATIONAL DEGREE

Description	Total	Not holding high school diploma	Holding high school diploma	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Doctorate's degree
1380.....	2213303	448569	645964	460484	567659	54455	36172
1385.....	2147195	272223	573313	429230	745970	80739	45720
1390 ⁽¹⁾	2052998	194368	414208	416133	858787	106126	63376
1392.....	2164908	155223	371081	386845	1031518	148309	71932
1393.....	2219497	139119	374271	373188	1093204	166780	72935
1394.....	2169695	136014	365875	364777	1068594	163057	71378
1395.....	2177609	116859	364194	321100	1084192	211653	79611
1396.....	2177694	108856	362543	282864	1090859	251462	81110
Presidency of the I.R.Iran.....	26718	1365	5051	2690	10665	6490	457
Ministry of Education.....	990110	37559	122626	147459	561163	119413	1890
Ministry of Communication and Information Technology.....	19454	688	7587	2640	6933	1541	65
Ministry of Intelligence of the I.R. Iran.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.....	115980	2246	32048	12160	55314	13844	368
Ministry of Foreign Affairs.....	3209	73	509	215	1046	1252	114
Ministry of Health and Medical Education.....	369712	25158	65869	43087	173531	18096	43971
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare.....	40983	2242	7192	5096	21346	4450	657
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad ...	81371	7068	11874	8717	38243	13121	2348
Ministry of Justice.....	84421	1377	15184	8103	46555	11996	1206
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development.....	40812	2693	8198	5628	18585	5533	175
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce.....	36439	6596	12148	4115	10616	2679	285
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology.....	81406	6648	10784	5334	20873	16165	21602
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance.....	11305	684	1922	1309	5425	1841	124
Ministry of the Interior.....	29270	1215	4878	2932	14228	5882	135
Ministry of Oil.....	75167	4456	17142	8602	31000	12567	1400
Ministry of Energy.....	24958	624	3087	5255	11589	4270	133
Ministry of Sports and Youth.....	5959	323	1063	665	2833	1035	40
Islamic Consultative Assembly Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Revolution Foundations	110526	6855	29341	14187	46835	7404	5904
Others.....	29894	986	6040	4670	14079	3883	236

1. Including employees under labour law.

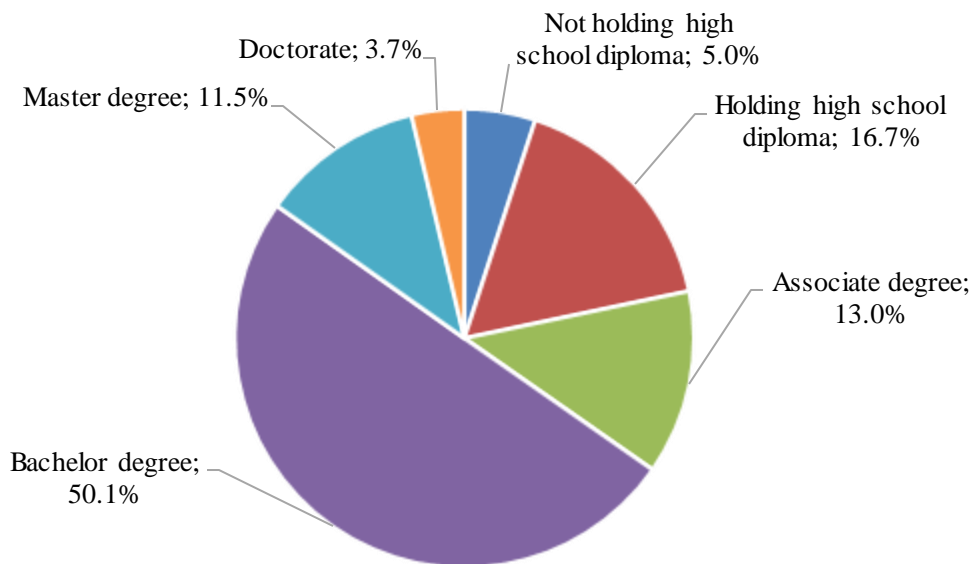
Sources: Administrative and Employment Organization.

Management and Planning Organization.

Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Strategic Planning and Supervision.

Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Management and Human Capital Development.

4.5. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES DISTRIBUTION BY EDUCATIONAL DEGREE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1396



For data see Table 4.11.

4.12. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES UNDER LABOUR LAW BY EDUCATIONAL DEGREE

Description	Total	Not holding high school diploma	Holding high school diploma	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Doctorate's degree
1380	115332	94676	16260	1537	2506	326	27
1385	103497	72909	21539	3092	5263	605	89
1390	91924	000	000	000	000	000	000
1392	119968	66647	39703	5090	7431	897	200
1393	165080	66844	63713	15699	16715	1324	785
1394	162763	66568	62310	15426	16428	1286	745
1395	164117	64737	64292	15430	17984	1292	382
1396	154405	59794	57817	16070	18381	1509	834
Presidency of the .R.Iran	1675	981	475	104	91	24	0
Ministry of Education	219	109	93	10	7	0	0
Ministry of Communication and Information Technology...	1990	161	1770	32	21	4	2
Ministry of Intelligence of the I.R.Iran.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.....	4576	1963	2276	183	148	6	0
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	410	181	205	11	12	1	0
Ministry of Health and Medical Education	51137	27025	19202	1431	2867	187	425
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare.....	10717	4675	3804	961	1229	45	3
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad..	4292	2231	1662	202	173	21	3
Ministry of Justice.....	4629	2680	1717	117	89	7	19
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development.....	6772	2739	2705	879	427	21	1
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce.....	16246	8698	3934	1045	2009	371	189
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology.....	1390	702	365	92	97	19	115
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance	1048	612	280	74	59	18	5
Ministry of the Interior.....	2252	1233	820	106	91	1	1
Ministry of Oil.....	37274	964	14817	10179	10519	728	67
Ministry of Energy	6706	3145	2718	408	406	29	0
Ministry of Sports and Youth Islamic Consultative Assembly.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Revolution Foundations.....	1718	865	544	190	90	25	4
Others	20	4	16	0	0	0	0

Sources: Administrative and Employment Organization.

Management and Planning Organization.

Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Strategic Planning and Supervision.

Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Management and Human Capital Development.

Administrative and Employment Organization.

4.13. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY EMPLOYMENT LAW, STATUS IN EMPLOYMENTS AND OSTAN AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1396

Ostan	Grand total	Under civil service code and other employment rules			Under labour law
		Total	Permanent	Temporary	
Total country.....	2332099	2177694	1567631	610063	154405
East Azarbayejan	89502	84299	62572	21727	5203
West Azarbayejan	76153	72291	52188	20103	3862
Ardebil	38749	36954	28176	8778	1795
Esfahan	116489	109767	83734	26033	6722
Alborz	46282	44474	31199	13275	1808
Ilam.....	26845	25042	19407	5635	1803
Bushehr	46917	41653	31368	10285	5264
Tehran.....	484519	444069	300633	143436	40450
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	33950	32823	23675	9148	1127
South Khorasan	32816	31165	21498	9667	1651
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	152235	144307	110664	33643	7928
North Khorasan.....	28117	27138	19677	7461	979
Khuzestan.....	150331	129653	97877	31776	20678
Zanjan	34883	32745	23480	9265	2138
Semnan.....	26977	25031	16764	8267	1946
Sistan & Baluchestan ...	71215	67850	45182	22668	3365
Fars.....	133765	126178	89240	36938	7587
Qazvin.....	32722	31008	22630	8378	1714
Qom.....	29616	28126	21158	6968	1490
Kordestan	47523	45725	33884	11841	1798
Kerman.....	91386	87532	61116	26416	3854
Kermanshah	57973	55234	42505	12729	2739
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	33684	31344	23144	8200	2340
Golestan	48037	45291	33675	11616	2746
Gilan	69670	65444	48644	16800	4226
Lorestan.....	53657	51339	38024	13315	2318
Mazandaran.....	94388	89764	65438	24326	4624
Markazi	36108	34036	24922	9114	2072
Hormozgan	56097	51463	33824	17639	4634
Hamedan	50967	48818	35719	13099	2149
Yazd.....	40526	37131	25614	11517	3395

Source: Administrative and Employment Organization.