

22 National Accounts



In compilation of national accounts, the major variables of economic flows like production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports and income, are measured for a certain period, known as an accounting period, and the major variables of stocks - assets and liabilities - are measured at a point in time. These features depict an economic picture of the country for the given period or time.

Introduction

To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA), which was first developed in 1953. The last revision of the system was released as the 1993 SNA, which is approved by five main international bodies, namely UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and CEC.

The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after the WWII. At the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts; For example, in the year 1337 the "GDP of Iran for the year 1334", and in 1338 the "Domestic Product of Iran for the year 1336" were estimated with assistance of foreign statisticians. As a follow-up, then Plan and Budget Organization estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 and published the results. The National Bank also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In the year 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In the year 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI.

To provide a profile of the SCI's activities in the area of national accounts, we may refer to: calculation of value added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution, calculation of GDP by the expenditure approach from the year 1361 on, and providing the input-output tables of national economy for the years 1352, 1365, and 1370. Moreover, in the year 1373, compilation of national accounts according to the last revision of SNA was put in the SCI agenda. Now the SCI compiles national accounts at current and fixed prices according to the

definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI takes in elaborated information on value added of 72 economic activities, household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in stocks, individual and collective consumptions, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also the SCI started compilation of regional accounts in the year 1376 and ever since has compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on value added of 72 economic activities on a yearly basis.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the input-output tables, again compiled in the SCI, and the balance of payments table, provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

There are two points about the data appeared here:

1. The differences between some figures at regional and national levels originate in the fact that a given fiscal year's national accounts data might undergo revisions in the following year because of not being finalized. It is while the regional accounts are compiled prior to revisions.
2. The discrepancies between some data with those of the previous statistical yearbooks are due to revisions made by data suppliers.
3. The figures and classifications of statistical items related to the balance of payment table were revised by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

Definitions and concepts

Economic production

Economic production could be defined as an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labor, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

The production boundary in the SNA

The production boundary in the System is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, it excludes all production of

services for own final consumption within households.

Institutional units

An economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other entities, and is capable of compiling a complete set of accounts, including a balance sheet of assets and liabilities of its own.

Institutional units are classified in five groups:

1. Financial corporations
2. Non-financial corporations
3. Government
4. Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
5. Households

Goods

Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

Services

Services are heterogeneous outputs produced to order. They are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production and by the time their production is completed, they must have been provided to the consumers.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

GDP is the final output of economic activities of all resident producing units in a country during a certain period of time. There are three ways for computing GDP; the output approach, the income approach, and the expenditure approach.

National income

National income is the sum of incomes allocated to institutional sectors.

Value added

Value added is the additional value created by a process of production. Gross value added is defined as the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. Net value added is defined as the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital.

Output

Output consists of those goods or services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside the establishment. The part of work-in-progress goods and services completed at the end of an accounting period is calculated in the output of the establishment. Goods and services produced in a certain accounting period and consumed in

other production processes of the establishment within the same period are not accounted for as part of the establishment's output. There are three types of output: market output, output produced for own final use and own-account capital formation and other non-market outputs.

Intermediate consumption

Intermediate consumption consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets.

Consumption of fixed capital

It may be defined as the decline, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stock of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage. Consumption of fixed capital is a cost of production and is not an intermediate consumption. It excludes the value of fixed assets destroyed by acts of war or exceptional events such as major natural disasters which occur very infrequently.

Resident institutional unit

An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre of economic interest in the economic territory of that country.

Economic territory of a country

The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes:

- (a) the airspace, territorial waters, and continental shelf lying in international waters over which the country enjoys exclusive rights or over which it has, or claims to have, jurisdiction in respect of the right to fish or to exploit fuels or minerals below the sea bed;
- (b) territorial enclaves in the rest of the world used by the government which owns or rents them for diplomatic, military, scientific or other purposes-embassies, consulates, military bases, scientific stations, information or immigration offices, aid agencies, etc.,- with the formal political agreement of the government of the country in which they are physically located;
- (c) any free zones, or bonded warehouses or factories operated by offshore enterprises under customs control.

Centre of economic interest

An institutional unit is said to have a centre of economic interest within a country when there exists some location- dwelling, place of production, or other premises- within the economic territory of the country on, or from, which it engages, and intends to continue to engage in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time.

Net income from abroad

Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident labor and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

Total supply

Total supply is the aggregate of total output, import of goods and services, and net taxes on imports.

Taxes

Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payment, in cash or in kind, made by institutional units to government units. They are described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole. There are two kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on production and imports

They consist of taxes payable on goods and services when they are produced, delivered, sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of by their producers. They correspond to "indirect taxes" as traditionally understood. Tax on production and imports is divided into subgroups:

- a) taxes on products
- b) other taxes on production.

Taxes on products

A tax on a product is a tax that is payable per unit of some goods or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. There are three kinds of tax on product:

- *Value added type taxes (VAT)*

A value added type tax (VAT) is a tax on goods and services collected in stages by enterprises but which is ultimately charged in full to the final purchasers.

- *Taxes and duties on imports*

Taxes on imports consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable at the moment when those goods cross the national or customs frontiers of the economic territory or when those services are delivered by non-resident producers to resident institutional units.

- Export taxes

Export taxes consist of taxes on goods or services that become payable when the goods leave the economic territory or when the services are delivered to non-residents.

Taxes on products further includes taxes on services provided to non-resident units. Generally, taxes on products, import and export taxes, consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable as a result of the production, sale, transfer, leasing or delivery of those goods or services.

Other taxes on production

These consist of all taxes, except taxes on products' that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by the enterprise and are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production.

They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labor employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc. correspond to "direct taxes" as traditionally understood and used in the former SNA. They consist of taxes on income of individuals, taxes on incomes of corporations, taxes on wealth, etc.

Subsidies

Subsidies are current unrequited payments that government units, including non-resident government units, make to enterprises on the levels of their production activities or the quantities or values of the goods or services which they produce, sell or import. They are receivable by resident producers or importers.

Similar to taxes, there are two kinds of subsidies;

- subsidies on products, and
- other subsidies on production

Subsidies on products

A subsidy on a product is a subsidy payable per unit of a goods or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit.

Other subsidies on production

These consist of subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may

receive as a consequence of engaging in production.

Total demand

Total demand could be defined as the sum of final demand and intermediate demand.

Final demand

Final demand may be described as the aggregate of household final consumption expenditure, final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, general government final consumption, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and exports.

Household final consumption expenditure

Consists of expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods or services within or outside the economic territory.

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)

Entities which are principally engaged in the production of free or non-market goods and services for households.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households

Similar to government final consumption expenditure, it relates to the value of their output less their receipts from the sale of goods and services. Output of the institutions, equaling the value of services rendered by them, is the sum of items constituting their production expenditure.

General government

According to the SNA the government units may be described as unique kinds of legal entities established by political processes which have legislative, judicial or executive authority over other institutional units within a given area. Viewed as institutional units, the principal functions of government are to assume responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community or to individual households and to finance their provision out of taxation or other incomes; to redistribute income and wealth by means of transfers; and to engage in non-market production. In this case, the government is a producer that itself uses its majority of products. It should be noted that responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community does not oblige the government affiliated units to produce such goods and services.

The extent to which government units decide to engage in production themselves rather than purchase the goods or services from market producers is largely a matter of political choice.

Final consumption of government

Final consumption of government, which involves a wide range of goods and services, may be divided into two groups:

- (a) Production expenditure of non-market output: It is production expenditure of goods and services produced by government and supplied to households free, or at prices that are not economically significant.
- (b) Production expenditure of goods and services produced by market producers: The government may purchase goods or services to supply them to households free. In this concern, the government involvement is restricted to pay for goods and services and distribute them between households as non-cash transfers. So, the government units do not engage in any further processing of such goods and services and their expenditure is treated as final consumption.

Actual individual consumption

Actual individual consumption is the sum of final individual consumption and government expenditure on individual consumption.

Actual collective consumption

Actual collective consumption is government final consumption less government expenditure on individual consumption.

Individual goods and services

Individual goods and services have the following characteristics:

- (a) It must be possible to observe and record the acquisition of goods or service by an individual household or member thereof and also the time at which it took place;
- (b) The household must have agreed to the provision of the goods or service and take whatever action is necessary to make it possible- for example, by attending a school or clinic;
- (c) The goods or service must be such that its acquisition by one household or person, or possibly by a small, restricted group of persons, precludes its acquisition by other households or persons.

Collective services

Most goods can be privately owned and are individual in the sense used here. On the other hand, certain kinds of services can be provided collectively to the community as a whole. The characteristics of these collective services may be summarized as follows:

- (a) Collective services can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or of a particular section of the community, such as those in a particular region;

- (b) The use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;
- (c) The provision of a collective service to one household does not reduce the amount available to others in the same community. There is no rivalry in acquisition.

The collective services provided by government consist mostly of the provision of security and defence, the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation, the maintenance of public health, the protection of the environment, research and development, etc.

Functional classifications

In the System, it is recommended that detailed tables of household and government final consumption expenditures be presented in "functional" classifications in addition to ISIC classification. Functional classifications are proposed in the System for classifying certain transactions of producers and of three institutional sectors - namely households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households. They are described as "functional" classifications because they identify the "functions"- in the sense of "purposes" or "objectives"- for which these groups of transactors engage in certain transactions. In this chapter of the Yearbook the following two classifications have been used:

- Classification of individual consumption by purpose (COICOP), for classification of household final consumption expenditures and household actual final consumption expenditures.
- Classification of the functions of government (COFOG), for classification of government final consumption expenditures and government actual final consumption expenditures.

Gross fixed capital formation

Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year.

Inventories

Inventories consist of stocks of output that are still held by the units that produced them prior to their being further processed, sold, delivered to

other units or used in other ways; and stocks of products acquired from other units that are intended to be used for intermediate consumption or for resale without further processing. The value of changes in inventories recorded in the capital account is equal to the value of the inventories acquired by an enterprise less the value of the inventories disposed of during the accounting period.

Imports and exports

Export of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services from resident to non-residents, and imports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services to resident from non-residents.

Net export of goods and services

Net export of goods and services is the difference between total export and total import.

Goods and services account

Goods and services account is a major transactions account provided in the central framework of the System. This account shows the total resources (output and imports) and uses of goods and services (intermediate consumption, final consumption, changes in inventories, gross fixed capital formation, and exports). The part of taxes on products (less subsidies), that is not included in the value of output is recorded in the total economy account resources, but is not included in any specific sector or industry account. An important feature of the goods and services account is that it is balanced globally - that is, there is a balance between all uses and all resources- but not for each kind of transaction.

Production account

The production account is designed to emphasize value added as one of main balancing items in the System. Consequently, it does not cover all transactions linked with the production process, but only the result of production (output) and the using up of goods and services when producing this output (intermediate consumption). Intermediate consumption does not cover the progressive wear and tear of fixed capital.

Thus the production account shows only output as resources and intermediate consumption as uses; the balancing item is value added, which is measured both gross and net. And the net is measured by deducing the fixed capital consumption from the resource. At the level of the total economy, this quantity refers to GDP and NDP, which equals the value added of industries and basic prices in addition to net taxes on product (taxes less subsidies on

imports) or the value added of industries at producer's price plus net taxes on imports.

Generation of income account

The generation of income account records, from the point of view of producers, distributive transactions which are directly linked to the process of production. The resources at the total economy level consist of GDP/NDP; its uses include compensation of employees, and taxes on production and imports less subsidies, as far as they are included in the valuation of output. The balancing item is operating surplus/mixed income.

Regional accounts

A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully make possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually 1 year. Regional accounts play the same role for a given region as national accounts play for the total country.

Theoretically, regional accounts, just like national accounts, follows the latest revision of the system of national accounts SNA 93. However, the change of geographical level from national to regional poses some special differences.

Regional realm

In regional accounts, the country's total economic realm is divided into a number of regions and a supra-region.

Region

Is a part of a country which when added to the rest of regions without any overlap, results in the national economy.

Supra-region

Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

- a) Continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.
- b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.

Input-output table: These tables depict the structure of the whole production system of the country during a certain period of time, usually one year.

Supply table: The supply table gives information about the resources of goods and services. For pedagogical reasons, its layout is arranged in the same way as in the representative table, i.e., showing products in rows and industries in columns. In the rows, the various types of products are presented according to CPC classification groups. Additional rows for two adjustment items are required, one for the c.i. f./f. o. b. adjustment on imports and one for direct purchases abroad by residents. Therefore, in the columns, three different sets of information are set out.

(a) Output of industries is according to products produced. Industries and products are classified according to ISIC and CPC respectively.

(b) Imports, broken down into goods and services respectively;

(c) Adjustment items, i.e., one additional column for trade and transport margins and one each for taxes less subsidies on products plus one additional column for the c.i.f./f.o.b. adjustment. It is noteworthy that the table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15(17 rows and 15 columns). The interested people, for more information, can visit the SCI's website at www.amar.org.ir.

f.o.b: free on board, c.i.f cost, insurance, and freight.

The use table: The use table gives information on the uses of goods and services, and also on cost structures of the industries. The table is composed of three below quadrants:

- (a) The intermediate use quadrant(I);
- (b) The final use quadrant (II);
- (c) The uses of value added quadrant(III).

The intermediate use quadrant shows intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices by industries in the columns and by products in the rows. The total row shows intermediate consumption by industries at purchasers' prices.

The final use quadrant shows exports, final consumption expenditure and gross capital formation at purchasers' prices, each classified by products on the rows. The final consumption expenditures include household final consumption; not-profit institute serving households and government; and gross capital formation covers gross fixed capital formation and change in stocks. The total column shows total final use of each cited issues at purchases' prices.

The uses of value added quadrant shows those production costs of producers other than intermediate consumption, or costs relating to value added are the following:

- (a) Compensation of employees;

(b) Taxes less subsidies on production and imports broken down into taxes less subsidies on products and other taxes less subsidies on production;

(c) Consumption of fixed capital;

(d) Net mixed income and net operating surplus. It is possible to find GDP directly in the use table, as sum of value added of industries from one side and sum of final demands from the other side.

In the value added quadrant, there are three separate rows providing additional information out of Matrix- not considered part of it. But rather as conveniently located there. The information is: gross fixed capital formation, stocks of fixed assets, and labour inputs (usually hours worked).

When required information is available and if necessary, some breakdowns of the main headings such as exports, final consumption and gross capital formation can be introduced in the final use quadrant as follows:

- (a) Exports, broken down into goods and services.
- (b) Government final consumption expenditure: collective consumption expenditure and individual consumption expenditure;
- (c) Gross capital formation: gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

The use table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15, i.e. 17 products in 15 industries. The interested people, for more information, can visit the SCI' web site at www.amar.org.ir.

Balance of payments

Balance of payments is the aggregate of current account balance, capital account, and statistical discrepancies.

Balance of current account

Balance of current account is the aggregate of the balance of trade, balance of services, and transfers.

Balance of trade

Balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and the value of imports.

Balance of services

Balance of services is the difference between receipts from services supplied and payments for services received.

Selected information

In the year 1391, gross domestic product of the country at market prices was about 613 thousand billion rials at constant 1376 prices showing an decrease of 5.4% compared with the year 1390.

During the year 1391, "manufacturing sector" with 19.08 percent, "wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles" with 17.82 percent, "real estate, renting and business activities" with 16.65 percent, "agriculture, hunting and forestry" with 11.0 percent had the highest share of value added in GDP at constant 1376 prices respectively.

During the year 1391, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was about 3871 thousand billion rials, government final consumption expenditure, 734 thousand billion rials, gross fixed capital formation was over 1424 thousand billion rials and net exports of goods and services were estimated as 702 thousand billion rials, all at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1391, Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan with 24.53% and 10.38% had the highest contribution and Ostans of South Khorasan and North Khorasan with 0.53% and 0.6% had the lowest percentages of share of GDP at current prices respectively.

22. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	37381	80307	205503	282275
Fishing.....	992	2081	4592	6834
Mining and quarrying	38234	116068	509746	700747
Manufacturing.....	37872	101771	310325	467677
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	4599	14477	57593	95248
Construction	16578	35878	118499	239402
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods....	39126	109604	318454	478405
Hotels and restaurants	2126	7555	19408	31000
Transport, storage and communications	13943	54485	169173	275572
Financial intermediation	2646	14467	66121	112996
Real estate, renting and business activities	33742	88050	264913	463134
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	15822	44339	113915	158469
Education.	9007	28881	111255	152803
Health and social work	6753	22313	78968	115354
Other community, social and personal service activities	2709	10855	37550	60124
Total.....	261529	731130	2386016	3640040
Net taxes on imports	-2087	2779	-3341	15156
Taxes on imports	3110	12291	41363	57294
Subsidies on imports	-5197	-9513	-44704	-42138
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	259442	733909	2382675	3655196
Net income from abroad	-1649	1455	-25742	-23212
Gross national product = Gross national income	257793	735364	2356933	3631984
Less: consumption of fixed capital	35978	88297	357200	548448
National income	221815	647067	1999733	3083536

22. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	342449	398921	490115	753631
Fishing.....	8567	11517	16711	29930
Mining and quarrying	574168	800321	1039819	737906
Manufacturing.....	490847	602706	887670	1130345
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	85380	242266	439839	497380
Construction	285811	288080	339073	390059
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	522041	629520	847595	1057478
Hotels and restaurants	37617	44587	53790	71296
Transport, storage and communications	319608	354554	452025	586480
Financial intermediation	130928	142830	173471	205243
Real estate, renting and business.....	494710	614938	700252	925347
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	184395	218204	304354	321989
Education.	165022	177479	217200	246616
Health and social work	147191	177144	209972	228392
Other community, social and personal service activities	74728	90964	101392	121870
Total	3863460	4794032	6273278	7303963
Net taxes on imports	30764	60109	65217	68220
Taxes on imports	59041	72591	75778	79723
Subsidies on imports	-28277	-12482	-10561	-11504
Gross domestic product (at market prices	3894224	4854141	6338495	7372182
Net income from abroad	-33823	-32555	-3535	-29286
Gross national product = Gross national income	3860401	4821586	6334960	7342896
Less: consumption of fixed capital....	607641	669201	782118	957635
National income.	3252759	4152384	5552842	6385262

22. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS
(continued)
(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387
<i>(At constant prices)</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	41911	44463	57025	51638
Fishing.....	1297	1242	2172	2064
Mining and quarrying	39635	35319	40555	40023
Manufacturing	44625	61153	100243	113426
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	5460	5340	9393	11136
Construction	22453	22048	25913	30802
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	44777	66013	99592	101585
Hotels and restaurants	2436	3024	2673	2667
Transport, storage and communications.....	17091	24153	42735	51357
Financial intermediation	2618	4957	8472	12842
Real estate, renting and business.....	43916	46799	70965	80858
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	17462	19686	25337	25108
Education.....	11484	14128	16005	16882
Health and social work	8430	10458	12851	12285
Other community, social and personal service activities	3148	6149	11159	14227
Total.....	306743	364933	525091	566901
Net taxes on imports	-2412	1477	-944	3009
Taxes on imports	3595	6534	11685	11375
Subsidies on imports	-6008	-5057	-12628	-8366
Gross domestic product (at market prices.....	304330	366410	524147	569910
Net income from abroad	1555	6672	137406	210941
Gross national product = Gross national income	-1675	485	-3089	-2636
Less: consumption of fixed capital	304211	373567	658464	778215
National income.	41827	49206	109253	117576
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	262384	324361	549211	660639

22. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS
(continued)

(bln ials)

Description	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At constant prices)</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	59378	63699	65425	67447
Fishing.....	2017	2134	2415	2782
Mining and quarrying	37480	39305	39512	23956
Manufacturing	121078	126772	130446	117009
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	11594	12516	12426	12679
Construction	34141	32300	33757	28506
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods....	99287	106218	114737	109308
Hotels and restaurants	2718	2749	2760	2743
Transport, storage and communications.....	54659	56315	59616	62637
Financial intermediation	13895	15062	14221	12428
Real estate, renting and business.....	77638	88503	93494	102105
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	24064	24013	25297	22820
Education.....	16393	16073	17313	16990
Health and social work	11958	12023	11845	10596
Other community, social and personal service activities	15912	17385	15993	13861
Total.....	582211	615067	639257	605867
Net taxes on imports	5686	11548	9333	7532
Taxes on imports	10912	13947	10844	8802
Subsidies on imports	-5226	-2398	-1511	-1270
Gross domestic product (at market prices.....	587897	626615	648590	613398
Net income from abroad	180878	237421	9497	-43040
Gross national product = Gross national income	-4468	-3434	-1570	-4487
Less: consumption of fixed capital	764307	860602	656517	565871
National income.	118731	125195	128962	112701
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	645575	735408	527555	453170

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

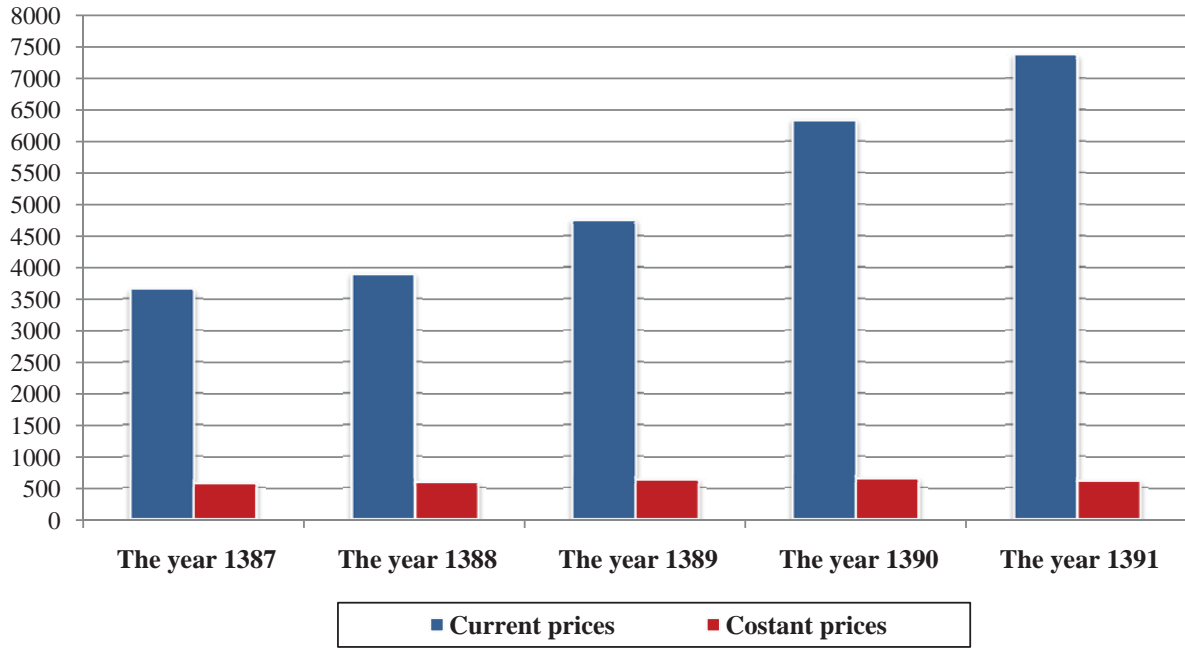
22. 2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	14.41	10.94	8.62	7.72	8.79	8.22	7.73	10.22
Fishing	0.38	0.28	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.41
Mining and quarrying	14.74	15.82	21.39	19.17	14.74	16.49	16.4	10.01
Manufacturing.....	14.6	13.87	13.02	12.79	12.6	12.42	14	15.33
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	1.77	1.97	2.42	2.61	2.19	4.99	6.94	6.75
Construction	6.39	4.89	4.97	6.55	7.34	5.93	5.35	5.29
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	15.08	14.93	13.37	13.09	13.41	12.97	13.37	14.34
Hotels and restaurants	0.82	1.03	0.81	0.85	0.97	0.92	0.85	0.97
Transport, storage and communications	5.37	7.42	7.1	7.54	8.21	7.3	7.13	7.96
Financial intermediation	1.02	1.97	2.78	3.09	3.36	2.94	2.74	2.78
Real estate, renting and business activities	13.01	12	11.12	12.67	12.7	12.67	11.05	12.55
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	6.1	6.04	4.78	4.34	4.74	4.5	4.8	4.37
Education	3.47	3.94	4.67	4.18	4.24	3.66	3.43	3.35
Health and social work.....	2.6	3.04	3.31	3.16	3.78	3.65	3.31	3.1
Other community, social and personal service activities	1.04	1.48	1.58	1.64	1.92	1.87	1.6	1.65
Total.....	100.8	99.62	100.14	99.59	99.21	98.76	98.97	99.07
Net taxes on imports	-0.8	0.38	-0.14	0.41	0.79	1.24	1.03	0.93
Taxes on imports	1.2	1.67	1.74	1.57	1.52	1.5	1.2	1.08
Subsidies on imports	-2	-1.3	-1.88	-1.15	-0.73	-0.26	-0.17	-0.16
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>(At constant 1376 prices).</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	13.77	12.13	10.88	9.06	10.1	10.17	10.09	11
Fishing.....	0.43	0.34	0.41	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.45
Mining and quarrying	13.02	9.64	7.74	7.02	6.38	6.27	6.09	3.91
Manufacturing.....	14.66	16.69	19.12	19.9	20.6	20.23	20.11	19.08
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	1.79	1.46	1.79	1.95	1.97	2	1.92	2.07
Construction	7.38	6.02	4.94	5.4	5.81	5.15	5.2	4.65
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods	14.71	18.02	19	17.82	16.89	16.95	17.69	17.82
Hotels and restaurants	0.8	0.83	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.43	0.45
Transport, storage and communications.....	5.62	6.59	8.15	9.01	9.3	8.99	9.19	10.21
Financial intermediation	0.86	1.35	1.62	2.25	2.36	2.4	2.19	2.03
Real estate, renting and business activities	14.43	12.77	13.54	14.19	13.21	14.12	14.41	16.65
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	5.74	5.37	4.83	4.41	4.09	3.83	3.9	3.72
Education	3.77	3.86	3.05	2.96	2.79	2.57	2.67	2.77
Health and social work.....	2.77	2.85	2.45	2.16	2.03	1.92	1.83	1.73
Other community, social and personal service activities	1.03	1.68	2.13	2.5	2.71	2.77	2.47	2.26
Total.....	100.79	99.6	100.18	99.47	99.03	98.16	98.56	98.77
Net taxes on imports	-0.79	0.4	-0.18	0.53	0.97	1.84	1.44	1.23
Taxes on imports	1.18	1.78	2.23	2	1.86	2.23	1.67	1.43
Subsidies on imports	-1.97	-1.38	-2.41	-1.47	-0.89	-0.38	-0.23	-0.21
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

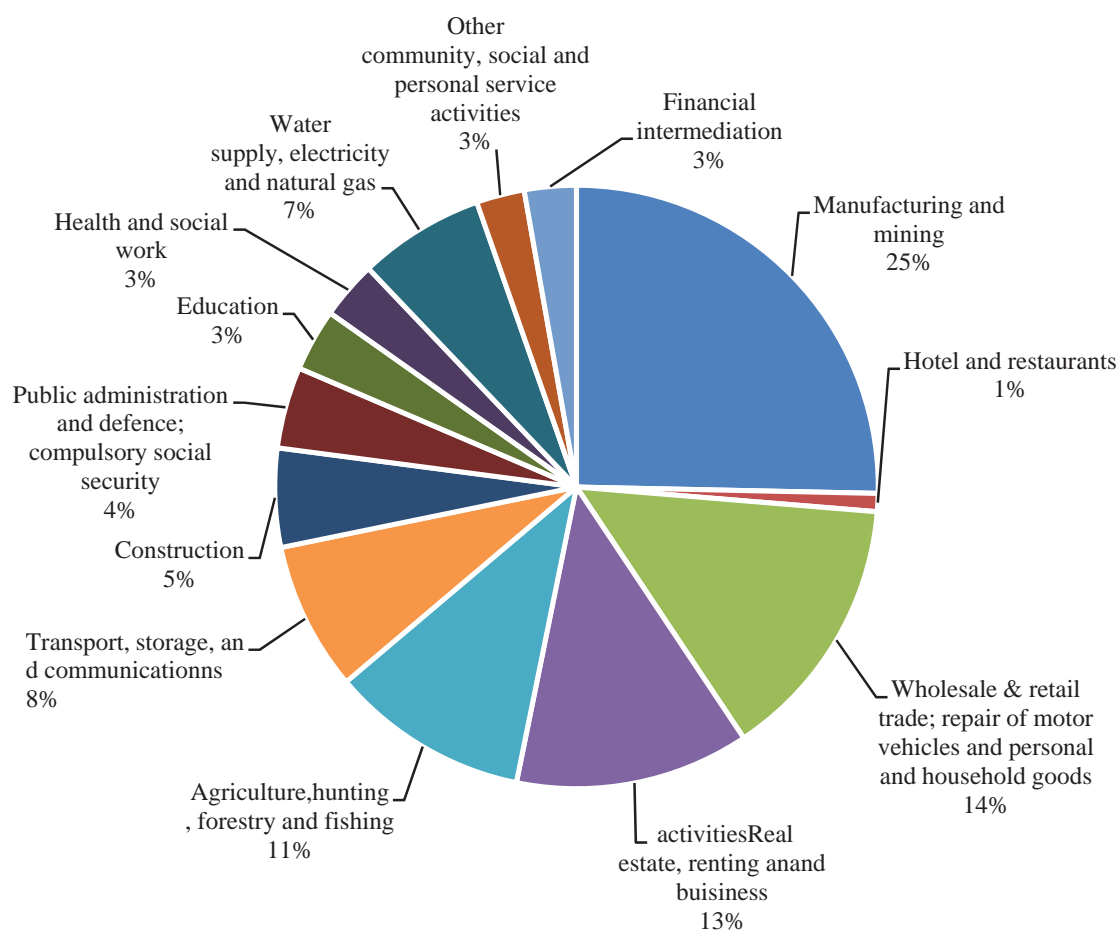
22.1. GDP AT MARKET PRICES

1000 billion rials



For data see Table 22.1.

22.2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, THE YEAR 1391



For data see Table 22.2.

22. 3. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1391 (bln rials)

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Alborz	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran
Agriculture, hunting, forestry ..	753631	36794	33472	19569	31762	11427	6644	11992	29282
Fishing	29930	197	705	119	391	139	125	2541	365
Mining and quarrying	737906	3190	853	122	2467	96	25507	30154	2819
Manufacturing	1130345	57008	12478	4941	154970	38217	1481	87811	163564
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	497380	23939	7577	3313	52433	1974	1299	83240	89058
Construction	390059	14587	10736	5445	28910	11762	2802	4625	131420
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods ..	1057478	39192	23794	18378	82548	58606	4807	8396	293580
Hotels and restaurants	71296	2315	2068	1718	4508	3740	202	565	20678
Transport, storage and communications	586480	17886	14181	4105	31095	7311	2045	10193	253679
Financial intermediation	205243	4832	3005	1415	8000	4732	672	1430	127059
Real estate, renting and business activities	925347	27407	14196	5196	55667	32251	1394	6893	441809
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	321989	13317	13349	3710	19655	9935	2655	6140	84208
Education	246616	10962	7478	4077	13842	3670	2431	3347	52795
Health and social work	228392	8426	7547	3110	15229	4367	1919	3151	53819
Other community, social and personal service activities	121870	3962	3833	1530	6880	3258	686	690	49166
Total	7303963	264014	155272	76747	508357	191486	54670	261169	1793300
Net taxes on imports	68220	3070	1522	713	6616	1790	280	3002	14907
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	7372182	267084	156793	77460	514973	193276	54949	264171	1808207

22. 3. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1391 (continued)
(bln rials)

Description	Chaharmahal &Bakhtiyari	South Khorasan	Khorasan- e - Razavi	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan& Baluchestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	11991	10801	57074	10731	43794	16044	11833	16946
Fishing	781	38	192	39	3434	310	25	6248
Mining and quarrying	164	536	1816	385	327622	1304	575	493
Manufacturing	7143	3100	34003	5500	163538	13443	12506	5319
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	1849	1572	27705	3588	49761	2895	2637	3096
Construction	4010	2654	27069	3819	14249	5429	4397	5474
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods	8747	4095	76329	4119	37931	8432	11578	24078
Hotels and restaurants	212	122	9219	165	2473	563	347	616
Transport, storage and communications	3432	3709	31656	2835	33324	3414	5907	6750
Financial intermediation	954	686	7284	736	5097	1249	1050	1448
Real estate, renting and business activities	4085	3005	62582	3515	24634	4410	5478	9034
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2185	3063	19849	2861	20975	3591	3913	7655
Education	4260	2788	20627	2775	13619	3605	2856	6968
Health and social work	3121	1946	15500	1791	14200	2441	2673	4894
Other community, social and personal service activities	943	705	8077	867	4588	1223	857	1265
Total	53878	38819	398983	43726	759238	68352	66633	100283
Net taxes on imports	574	417	3420	478	6216	796	768	702
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	54451	39236	402403	44204	765453	69148	67401	100985

22. 3. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1391 (continued)
(bln rials)

Description	Fars	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	65402	18248	6534	14360	56809	16293	7090	22565
Fishing	375	295	74	288	100	673	493	760
Mining and quarrying	7342	182	363	376	33951	329	75003	515
Manufacturing	46589	33683	12127	4361	37375	19940	1594	6993
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	38811	4894	4639	5926	8427	14661	1064	3174
Construction	22592	6623	9738	5552	7148	6371	2058	4739
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	44206	12379	12346	17002	22181	21844	6543	14458
Hotels and restaurants	2943	1078	940	937	1606	794	326	1180
Transport, storage and communications	18968	6738	3881	3433	11938	6913	1153	5853
Financial intermediation	6241	1702	1611	1107	3654	1933	604	1856
Real estate, renting and business activities	45071	11173	13645	6001	14996	17371	4207	10396
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	15000	3852	3074	5937	9627	12944	2391	5948
Education	14770	3695	3459	4594	9359	5298	3221	4567
Health and social work	14996	2896	2578	3671	7365	5660	2631	4467
Other community, social and personal service activities	4848	1615	2445	1741	2306	1424	578	1539
Total	348153	109054	77454	75287	226844	132448	108956	89008
Net taxes on imports	3017	1764	935	638	2049	946	345	1038
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	351170	110818	78389	75925	228892	133394	109301	90046

22. 3. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1391 (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra-region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	23024	22953	64747	17124	16486	24428	17411	0
Fishing	2225	762	3018	191	4709	270	49	0
Mining and quarrying	272	948	556	2181	1906	247	24405	191230
Manufacturing	17457	6039	27040	60837	53084	11860	26342	0
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	10390	1925	10977	9943	14176	5511	6924	0
Construction	8560	4614	10378	5619	7544	6556	4579	0
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods	30435	17827	46766	33737	15211	19130	38801	0
Hotels and restaurants	3677	526	3451	1007	1509	905	907	0
Transport, storage and communications	13353	5882	22105	6721	33262	7098	7661	0
Financial intermediation	3029	1441	4531	1882	2114	1505	2384	0
Real estate, renting and business activities	21166	10756	28308	8456	9956	14119	8169	0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8305	6579	9054	5449	6407	5747	3687	926
Education	7008	5644	10560	3958	4884	5488	4009	0
Health and social work	7470	4573	9101	3140	5573	5627	4510	0
Other community, social and personal service activities	3172	1769	4782	1923	1851	1825	1524	0
Total	159542	92239	255375	162168	178672	110318	151363	192155
Net taxes on imports	1542	754	2714	2363	2342	1029	1366	109
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	161084	92992	258089	164531	181014	111347	152730	192265

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 4. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (bln rials - percent)

Description	1385				1387			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾
Total country	2386016	2382675	100	100	3640039	3655195	100	100
East Azarbayejan.....	83404	83248	3.49	5.11	126402	127122	3.48	5.05
West Azarbayejan	47021	46949	1.97	4.08	68109	68397	1.87	4.09
Ardebil	22201	22171	0.93	1.74	35032	35177	0.96	1.71
Esfahan	143433	143122	6.01	6.47	234757	236092	6.46	6.48
Alborz	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Ilam	26744	26728	1.12	0.77	41536	41601	1.14	0.76
Bushehr	48138	48101	2.02	1.26	84632	85034	2.33	1.3
Tehran	⁽²⁾ 595288	⁽²⁾ 594283	⁽²⁾ 24.94	⁽³⁾ 16.09	⁽²⁾ 984000	⁽²⁾ 988614	⁽²⁾ 27.05	⁽³⁾ 16.15
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari..	14642	14622	0.61	1.22	23302	23410	0.64	1.2
South Khorasan	11731	11715	0.49	0.9	18787	18869	0.52	0.89
Khorasan - e – Razavi.....	115859	115669	4.85	7.93	173662	174525	4.77	7.95
North Khorasan	15944	15925	0.67	1.15	22660	22745	0.62	1.15
Khuzestan	367817	367523	15.42	6.06	518808	520059	14.23	6.05
Zanjan	21179	21134	0.89	1.37	30798	30990	0.85	1.36
Semnan.....	18758	18718	0.79	0.84	29361	29548	0.81	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan	23164	23131	0.97	3.41	34836	34979	0.96	3.4
Fars	99385	99240	4.17	6.15	143712	144319	3.95	6.13
Qazvin	32712	32640	1.37	1.62	52450	52841	1.45	1.61
Qom	21480	21437	0.9	1.48	33231	33407	0.91	1.5
Kordestan	22337	22308	0.94	2.04	33517	33634	0.92	2.02
Kerman	68839	68730	2.88	3.76	88177	88568	2.42	3.82
Kermanshah	33690	33640	1.41	2.67	53298	53549	1.47	2.64
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	90704	90684	3.81	0.9	94763	94846	2.59	0.89
Golestan	28771	28729	1.21	2.29	44337	44540	1.22	2.32
Gilan.....	49682	49606	2.08	3.41	81493	81875	2.24	3.36
Lorestan.....	28437	28398	1.19	2.43	39554	39710	1.09	2.4
Mazandaran.....	75850	75732	3.18	4.15	128283	128854	3.53	4.13
Markazi	49512	49399	2.07	1.92	68682	69157	1.89	1.9
Hormozgan.....	41869	41791	1.75	1.99	65572	65928	1.8	2.03
Hamedan	32467	32417	1.36	2.42	48337	48555	1.33	2.39
Yazd	30441	30376	1.27	1.41	47680	47954	1.31	1.42
Supraregion	124516	124510	5.23	000	190271	190298	5.21	000

22. 4. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)**(bln rials– percent)**

Description	1388				1389			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾
Total country	3863460	3894224	100	100	4794032	4854141	100	100
East Azarbayejan.....	138413	139874	3.59	5.02	158221	160794	3.31	4.99
West Azarbayejan	83916	84500	2.17	4.09	93104	94375	1.94	4.1
Ardebil	39650	39944	1.03	1.69	47015	47604	0.98	1.68
Esfahan	243084	245794	6.31	6.48	309709	315132	6.49	6.49
Alborz	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Ilam	38673	38805	1	0.75	51263	51518	1.06	0.75
Bushehr	83989	84804	2.18	1.33	140507	142755	2.94	1.35
Tehran	⁽²⁾ 1116443	⁽²⁾ 1125810	⁽²⁾ 28.91	⁽³⁾ 16.17	⁽²⁾ 1306519	⁽²⁾ 1323386	⁽²⁾ 27.26	⁽³⁾ 16.19
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	26861	27081	0.7	1.2	32727	33226	0.68	1.2
South Khorasan	22142	22309	0.57	0.89	22175	22517	0.46	0.89
Khorasan - e – Razavi.....	206245	207998	5.34	7.96	250644	253942	5.23	7.97
North Khorasan	26107	26280	0.67	1.15	26207	26633	0.55	1.15
Khuzestan	458989	461528	11.85	6.04	610568	615518	12.68	6.04
Zanjan	34722	35110	0.9	1.36	41939	42681	0.88	1.35
Semnan.....	33000	33378	0.86	0.84	43507	44327	0.91	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan	40387	40677	1.04	3.39	59350	59995	1.24	3.38
Fars	157625	158857	4.08	6.12	199734	202212	4.17	6.12
Qazvin	56827	57620	1.48	1.61	63296	64850	1.34	1.6
Qom	36911	37267	0.96	1.51	44646	45385	0.93	1.52
Kordestan	39197	39435	1.01	2.01	45760	46339	0.95	2
Kerman	102034	102827	2.64	3.85	133685	135438	2.79	3.88
Kermanshah	62622	63132	1.62	2.62	80395	81264	1.67	2.6
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	81060	81227	2.09	0.89	113337	113714	2.34	0.88
Golestan	50532	50943	1.31	2.34	56786	57620	1.19	2.35
Gilan.....	90508	91284	2.34	3.34	98170	99577	2.05	3.32
Lorestan.....	45340	45658	1.17	2.38	58069	58802	1.21	2.36
Mazandaran.....	140635	141795	3.64	4.12	163151	165495	3.41	4.1
Markazi	74526	75490	1.94	1.89	89588	91476	1.88	1.89
Hormozgan.....	66621	67343	1.73	2.06	84813	86410	1.78	2.08
Hamedan	57510	57953	1.49	2.37	67136	67971	1.4	2.36
Yazd	54010	54564	1.4	1.42	84224	85283	1.76	1.42
Supreregion	154880	154936	3.98	000	217786	217899	4.49	000

22. 4. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued) (bln rials - percent)

Description	1390				1391			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾
Total country	6273278	6338495	100	100	7303963	7372182	100	100
East Azarbayejan.....	208402	211286	3.33	4.96	264014	267084	3.62	4.93
West Azarbayejan	128624	130061	2.05	4.1	155272	156793	2.13	4.1
Ardebil	58817	59400	0.94	1.66	76747	77460	1.05	1.65
Esfahan	420331	426404	6.73	6.49	508357	514973	6.99	6.47
Alborz	162567	164587	2.6	3.21	191486	193276	2.62	3.23
Ilam	65597	65913	1.04	0.74	54670	54949	0.75	0.74
Bushehr	208707	211209	3.33	1.37	261169	264171	3.58	1.39
Tehran	1452325	1467195	23.15	16.21	1793300	1808207	24.53	16.19
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	42799	43290	0.68	1.19	53878	54451	0.74	1.19
South Khorasan	29527	29900	0.47	0.88	38819	39236	0.53	0.97
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	334047	337620	5.33	7.98	398983	402403	5.46	8
North Khorasan	35625	36069	0.57	1.15	43726	44204	0.6	1.15
Khuzestan	831616	837427	13.21	6.03	759238	765453	10.38	6.04
Zanjan	53334	54079	0.85	1.35	68352	69148	0.94	1.35
Semnan.....	56601	57409	0.91	0.84	66633	67401	0.91	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan	77313	78012	1.23	3.37	100283	100985	1.37	3.41
Fars	271294	274040	4.32	6.12	348153	351170	4.76	6.1
Qazvin	84955	86626	1.37	1.6	109054	110818	1.5	1.6
Qom	59171	60040	0.95	1.53	77454	78389	1.06	1.54
Kordestan	63342	63956	1.01	1.99	75287	75925	1.03	1.98
Kerman	165123	166878	2.63	3.91	226844	228892	3.1	3.92
Kermanshah	107031	108118	1.71	2.59	132448	133394	1.81	2.57
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	144108	144479	2.28	0.88	108956	109301	1.48	0.88
Golestan	71281	72259	1.14	2.36	89008	90046	1.22	2.38
Gilan.....	128065	129711	2.05	3.3	159542	161084	2.19	3.28
Lorestan.....	70997	71753	1.13	2.33	92239	92992	1.26	2.33
Mazandaran.....	204456	206866	3.26	4.09	255375	258089	3.5	4.08
Markazi	124586	126875	2	1.88	162168	164531	2.23	1.88
Hormozgan.....	132709	134997	2.13	2.1	178672	181014	2.46	2.12
Hamedan	89998	90943	1.43	2.34	110318	111347	1.51	2.33
Yazd.....	108732	109771	1.73	1.43	151363	152730	2.07	1.35
Supraregion	281197	281321	4.44	000	192155	192265	2.61	000

1. According to 1385- 1388 population estimations.

2. The statistics of Alborz are included with Tehran.

3. The population of Alborz and Tehran during the years 1385- 1389 was calculated based on the 1390 boundary

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 5. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	151354	416172	1161370	1753365	1984327	2387330	2959396	3870691
Household final consumption expenditures	150671	413389	1154587	1741795	1969773	2370164	2945971	3853360
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	683	2782	6783	11571	14554	17167	13425	17331
Government final consumption expenditure.....	36357	97271	306087	384932	463958	524557	681721	734138
Gross fixed capital formation.....	55926	174080	532810	947460	1077198	1142473	1358153	1423907
Machinery	22547	90108	257607	403011	413475	453208	520380	437107
Public sector	11165	49531	137115	212148	213613	235727	272746	227815
Private sector	11382	40577	120492	190863	199862	217480	247634	209292
Construction	32060	77586	260044	521750	636024	655673	794893	925228
Public sector	22036	44872	169116	286817	395489	408672	521376	581515
Private sector	10024	32714	90928	234932	240535	247002	273517	343714
Cultivated assets.....	1319	4548	11212	16887	19343	22333	25155	34079
Mineral exploration.....	0	279	556	726	906	1030	1230	1506
Computer softwares & entertainment.....	0	592	1387	3061	4546	7288	12464	22316
Literacy or artistic originals	0	579	799	1186	1778	1880	2166	2369
Other	0	387	1204	839	1126	1062	1866	1301
Net exports of goods and services...	13850	6585	181526	274949	151580	296894	650332	70181
Exports of goods and services.....	48982	67671	733810	1063272	935267	1221849	1800993	1483330
Imports of goods and services.....	35131	61086	552284	788322	783687	924955	1150661	1413149
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	1955	39802	200882	294490	217160	502885	688892	1273264
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	259442	733909	2382675	3655196	3894224	4854141	6338495	7372182
Net income from abroad	-1649	1455	-25742	-23212	-33823	-32555	-3535	-29286
Gross national product = Gross national income	257793	735364	2356933	3631984	3860401	4821586	6334960	7342896
Less: consumption of fixed capital	35978	88297	357200	548448	607641	669201	782118	957635
National income	221815	647067	1999733	3083536	3252759	4152384	5552842	6385262

22. 5. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (continued)
(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	178577	234838	352658	366472	378750	401185	415607	412098
Household final consumption expenditures	177776	233287	350756	364192	376159	398498	413864	410393
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	801	1550	1902	2280	2592	2688	1743	1705
Government final consumption expenditure	42338	48942	64092	60667	62863	62271	65313	55893
Gross fixed capital formation	64901	97304	163293	203548	210972	214128	224738	166852
Machinery	25017	45346	96650	123876	121116	127341	131757	83608
Public sector	12388	24926	51443	65209	62572	66234	69057	43576
Private sector	12629	20420	45207	58667	58544	61107	62699	40033
Construction	38468	48106	61679	74374	83953	80109	85116	74158
Public sector	26440	27822	41397	42387	55901	52722	57388	45837
Private sector	12027	20284	20282	31987	28052	27387	27728	28321
cultivated assets,.....	1417	2707	3416	3540	3569	3686	3542	3166
mineral exploration,	0	155	170	156	177	193	203	174
computer softwares & entertainment,.....	0	430	775	1159	1592	2302	3555	5350
literacy or artistic originals.....	0	343	253	279	365	330	324	268
Other	0	218	350	164	199	167	242	129
Net exports of goods and services	13218	-3465	-94774	-157584	-150077	-182402	49930	48464
Exports of goods and services	51467	29619	103637	100869	99595	107913	159827	136155
Imports of goods and services	38249	33085	198411	258453	249672	290315	109896	87691
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	5298	-11209	38878	96807	85390	131433	-106999	-69909
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	304330	366410	524147	569910	587897	626615	648590	613398
Terms of trade adjustment	1555	6672	137406	210941	180878	237421	9497	-43040
Net income from abroad	-1675	485	-3089	-2636	-4468	-3434	-1570	-4487
Gross national product = Gross national income	304211	373567	658464	778215	764307	860602	656517	565871
Less: consumption of fixed capital	41827	49206	109253	117576	118731	125195	128962	112701
National income	262384	324361	549211	660639	645575	735408	527555	453170

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 6. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

(percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	58.34	56.71	48.74	47.97	50.96	49.18	46.69	52.5
Household final consumption expenditures	58.07	56.33	48.46	47.65	50.58	48.83	46.48	52.27
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.26	0.38	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.35	0.21	0.24
Government final consumption expenditure	14.01	13.25	12.85	10.53	11.91	10.81	10.76	9.96
Gross fixed capital formation	21.56	23.72	22.36	25.92	27.66	23.54	21.43	19.31
Machinery	8.69	12.28	10.81	11.03	10.62	9.34	8.21	5.93
Public sector	4.3	6.75	5.75	5.8	5.49	4.86	4.3	3.09
Private sector	4.39	5.53	5.06	5.22	5.13	4.48	3.91	2.84
Construction	12.36	10.57	10.91	14.27	16.33	13.51	12.54	12.55
Public sector	8.49	6.11	7.1	7.85	10.16	8.42	8.23	7.89
Private sector	3.86	4.46	3.82	6.43	6.18	5.09	4.32	4.66
cultivated assets,	0.51	0.62	0.47	0.46	0.5	0.46	0.4	0.46
mineral exploration,	0	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
computer softwares & entertainment,	0	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.15	0.2	0.3
literacy or artistic originals.....	0	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
Other	0	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02
Net exports of goods and services	5.34	0.9	7.62	7.52	3.89	6.12	10.26	0.95
Exports of goods and services	18.88	9.22	30.8	29.09	24.02	25.17	28.41	20.12
Imports of goods and services	13.54	8.32	23.18	21.57	20.12	19.05	18.15	19.17
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies ..	0.75	5.42	8.43	8.06	5.58	10.36	10.87	17.27
<i>Gross domestic product (at market prices)</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>

22. 6. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC**PRODUCT (continued)****(percent)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	58.68	64.09	67.28	64.3	64.42	64.02	64.08	67.18
Household final consumption expenditures	58.42	63.67	66.92	63.9	63.98	63.6	63.81	66.9
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.26	0.42	0.36	0.4	0.44	0.43	0.27	0.28
Government final consumption expenditure	13.91	13.36	12.23	10.64	10.69	9.94	10.07	9.11
Gross fixed capital formation	21.33	26.56	31.15	35.72	35.89	34.17	34.65	27.2
Machinery	8.22	12.38	18.44	21.74	20.6	20.32	20.31	13.63
Public sector	4.07	6.8	9.81	11.44	10.64	10.57	10.65	7.1
Private sector	4.15	5.57	8.62	10.29	9.96	9.75	9.67	6.53
Construction	12.64	13.13	11.77	13.05	14.28	12.78	13.12	12.09
Public sector	8.69	7.59	7.9	7.44	9.51	8.41	8.85	7.47
Private sector	3.95	5.54	3.87	5.61	4.77	4.37	4.28	4.62
cultivated assets,	0.47	0.74	0.65	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.55	0.52
mineral exploration,	0	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
computer softwares & entertainment,	0	0.12	0.15	0.2	0.27	0.37	0.55	0.87
literacy or artistic originals.....	0	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
Other	0	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02
Net exports of goods and services	4.34	-0.95	-18.08	-27.65	-25.53	-29.11	7.7	7.9
Exports of goods and services	16.91	8.08	19.77	17.7	16.94	17.22	24.64	22.2
Imports of goods and services	12.57	9.03	37.85	45.35	42.47	46.33	16.94	14.3
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	1.74	-3.06	7.42	16.99	14.52	20.98	-16.5	-11.4
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 7. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Total	151354	416172	1161370	1753365
Household final consumption expenditure	150671	413389	1154587	1741795
Urban	109758	321155	930956	1434157
Rural	40913	92234	223631	307637
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	683	2782	6783	11571
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Total	178577	234838	352658	366472
Household final consumption expenditure	177776	233287	350756	364192
Urban	129032	185073	287294	304175
Rural	48744	48214	63461	60017
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	801	1550	1902	2280
Description	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Total	1984327	2387330	2959396	3870691
Household final consumption expenditure	1969773	2370164	2945971	3853360
Urban	1626553	1957982	2401662	3120314
Rural	343220	412182	544309	733047
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	14554	17167	13425	17331
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Total	378750	401185	415607	412098
Household final consumption expenditure	376159	398498	413864	410393
Urban	314814	337087	352355	331833
Rural	61345	61411	61509	78559
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	2592	2688	1743	1705

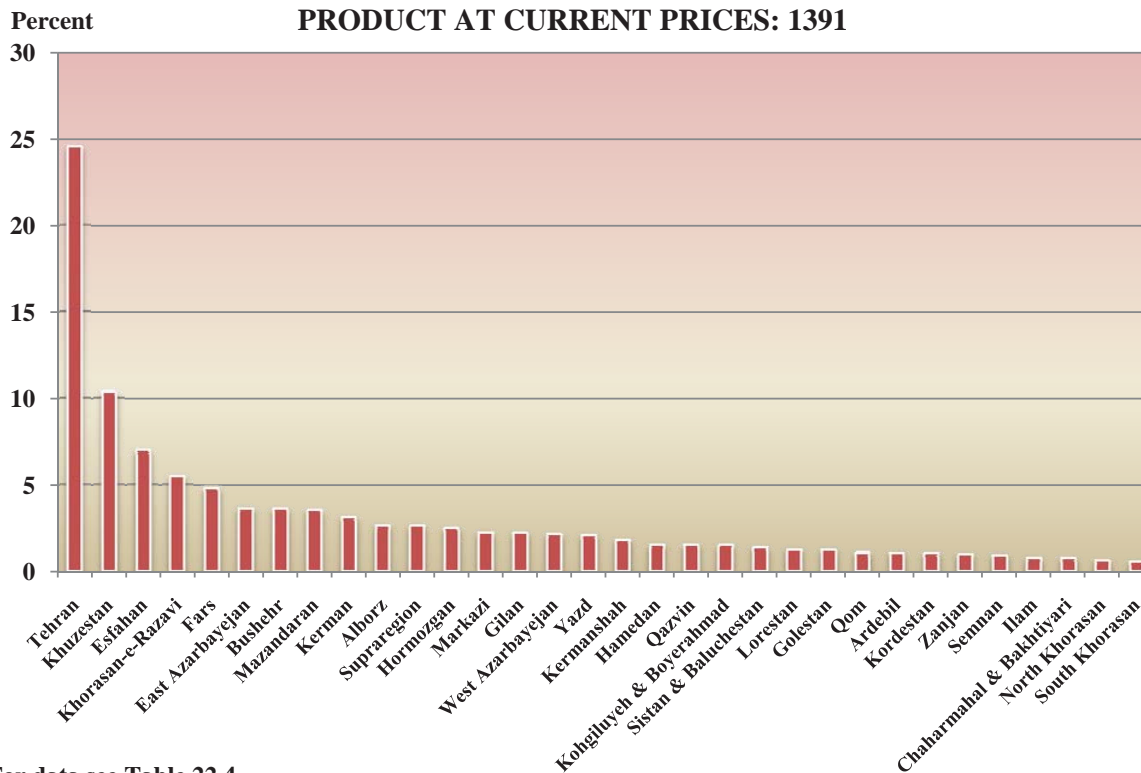
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 8. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	36357	97271	306087	384932	463958	524557	681721	734138
General public services	2302	5699	17933	21092	21359	15674	24793	29548
Defence	5744	19833	35968	36716	49881	71995	139956	107643
Public order and safety	1822	6918	18878	22413	27746	39310	42401	41309
Economic affairs	4602	8664	26715	55193	52694	48226	30355	34301
Environmental protection	58	271	420	476	440	423	719	1007
Housing and community amenities	1335	1933	3074	4356	3258	2813	4634	5712
Health	3879	12317	36717	23879	48150	62316	79455	87320
Recreation, culture and religion	1442	3646	11164	20896	25269	32926	48092	53455
Education	9521	25540	102906	120182	120699	117583	149865	171667
Social protection	2735	6811	24074	39466	67410	79824	95785	117854
Municipalities	2918	5639	28237	40263	47054	53467	65665	84320
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total	42338	48942	64092	60667	62863	62271	65313	55893
General public services	2483	3150	5068	4157	3883	2644	3500	3400
Defence	7117	8344	9641	7686	8695	10043	15115	9178
Public order and safety	2252	3372	3984	3311	3355	4249	3677	2738
Economic affairs	4965	4788	7550	10879	9579	8136	4285	3947
Environmental protection	63	150	119	94	80	71	101	116
Housing and community amenities	1251	1008	847	886	597	475	608	547
Health	4598	5678	5805	2396	3578	3691	3576	3320
Recreation, culture and religion	1723	2119	3477	4763	5057	5668	7049	5928
Education	12233	13158	16007	13947	13006	11614	12353	11906
Social protection	2919	4234	3818	4363	6413	6644	6429	6741
Municipalities	2735	2941	7778	8186	8620	9034	8621	8071

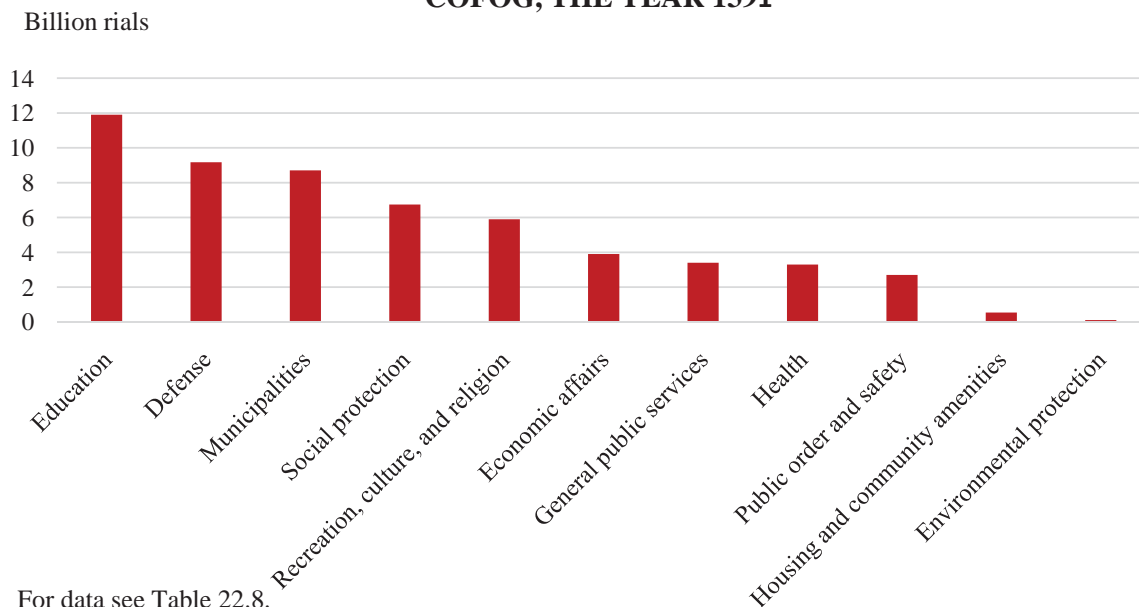
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.3. OSPAN'S CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES: 1391



For data see Table 22.4.

22.4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY COFOG, THE YEAR 1391



For data see Table 22.8.

22. 9. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	22547	90108	257607	403011	413475	453208	520380	437107
Public sector	11165	49531	137115	212148	213613	235727	272746	227815
Government	3573	9374	17872	23263	15824	20502	27679	20693
Government corporations	7592	40156	119243	188884	197790	215226	245066	207122
Private sector	11382	40577	120492	190863	199862	217480	247634	209292
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total	25017	45346	96650	123876	121116	127341	131757	83608
Public sector	12388	24926	51443	65209	62572	66234	69057	43576
Government	3964	4717	6705	7151	4635	5761	7008	3958
Government corporations	8424	20208	44738	58058	57937	60473	62049	39618
Private sector	12629	20420	45207	58667	58544	61107	62699	40033

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	32060	77586	260044	521750	636024	655673	794893	925228
Public sector	22036	44872	169116	286817	395489	408672	521376	581515
Government	10309	19900	56611	131805	159519	198021	213371	174703
Government corporations	11727	24972	112505	155012	235971	210650	308005	406812
Private sector	10024	32714	90928	234932	240535	247002	273517	343714
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total	38468	48106	61679	74374	83953	80109	85116	74158
Public sector	26440	27822	41397	42387	55901	52722	57388	45837
Government	12369	12339	13857	19479	22548	25546	23486	13771
Government corporations	14071	15484	27539	22908	33354	27176	33902	32066
Private sector	12027	20284	20282	31987	28052	27387	27728	28321

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 11. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Net exports	13850	6585	181526	274949	151580	296894	650332	70181
Exports	48982	67671	733810	1063272	935267	1221849	1800993	1483330
Goods	47699	44990	655163	979545	852724	1124776	1523371	1194964
Oil and gas	37253	33940	508222	768128	598300	786552	1007943	618280
Gas liquids	506	638	8048	6277	6098	8905	8619	3079
Other	9940	10412	138893	205139	248326	329319	506809	573605
Services	1283	22681	78647	83727	82543	97072	277621	288366
Transportation charges	1212	7701	42383	44501	45563	52539	158120	189985
Other	70	14980	36264	39226	36980	45037	119501	98382
Imports	35131	61086	552284	788322	783687	924955	1150661	1413149
Goods	30852	32372	428235	610734	597037	721273	580319	757572
Services	4279	28714	124050	177588	186650	203682	570342	655577
Transportation charges	3629	12370	22580	47690	59585	59864	153852	196932
Other	651	16344	101470	129899	127065	144464	416489	458645
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Net exports	13218	-3465	-94774	-157584	-150077	-182402	49930	48464
Exports	51467	29619	103637	100869	99595	107913	159827	136155
Goods	49887	15363	72548	77610	78716	85178	102423	91831
Oil and gas	38500	10558	41000	43337	38650	37534	39527	21231
Gas liquids	675	333	2678	2089	2029	2209	1671	1305
Other	10711	4473	28870	32184	38037	45436	61225	69294
Services	1580	14257	31089	23259	20878	22735	57404	44324
Transportation charges	1495	3378	10807	8407	7926	8511	22859	20741
Other	85	10879	20282	14852	12952	14224	34545	23584
Imports	38249	33085	198411	258453	249672	290315	109896	87691
Goods	32962	20015	173624	233182	226752	268888	59393	41827
Services	5287	13070	24787	25271	22920	21427	50504	45864
Transportation charges	4474	5426	5758	9010	10366	9698	22242	21499
Other	813	7644	19029	16261	12554	11729	28262	24364

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 12. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND

(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total supply	443392	1220423	4247984	6588329	7057045	8663882	11233879	13488013
Imports	35131	61086	552284	788322	783687	924955	1150661	1413149
Goods	30852	32372	428235	610734	597037	721273	580319	757572
Services	4279	28714	124050	177588	186650	203682	570342	655577
Output	410347	1156559	3699040	5784850	6242594	7678819	10018000	12006644
Intermediate consumption	148818	425429	1313024	2144810	2379134	2884787	3744723	4702681
Value added	261529	731130	2386016	3640040	3863460	4794032	6273278	7303963
Net imports tax	-2087	2779	-3341	15156	30764	60109	65217	68220
Total demand	443392	1220423	4247984	6588329	7057045	8663882	11233879	13488013
Final demand	294574	794995	2934959	4443519	4677911	5779095	7489156	8785331
Intermediate demand	148818	425429	1313024	2144810	2379134	2884787	3744723	4702681
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total supply	516560	638953	1120520	1280319	1322876	1425416	1279862	1172502
Imports	38249	33085	198411	258453	249672	290315	109896	87691
Goods	32962	20015	173624	233182	226752	268888	59393	41827
Services	5287	13070	24787	25271	22920	21427	50504	45864
Output	480724	604391	923054	1018857	1067519	1123553	1160633	1077279
Intermediate consumption	173981	239459	397963	451956	485308	508486	521375	471412
Value added	306743	364933	525091	566901	582211	615067	639257	605867
Net imports tax	-2412	1477	-944	3009	5686	11548	9333	7532
Total demand	516560	638953	1120520	1280319	1322876	1425416	1279862	1172502
Final demand	342579	399495	722558	828363	837568	916930	758487	701089
Intermediate demand	173981	239459	397963	451956	485308	508486	521375	471412

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 13. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Resources	443392	1220423	4247984	6588329	7057045	8663882	11233879	13488013
Output	410347	1156559	3699040	5784850	6242594	7678819	10018000	12006644
Taxes on imports	3110	12291	41363	57294	59041	72591	75778	79723
Subsidies on imports	-5197	-9513	-44704	-42138	-28277	-12482	-10561	-11504
Imports of goods and services.....	35131	61086	552284	788322	783687	924955	1150661	1413149
Imports of goods	30852	32372	428235	610734	597037	721273	580319	757572
Imports of services	4279	28714	124050	177588	186650	203682	570342	655577
Uses	443392	1220423	4247984	6588329	7057045	8663882	11233879	13488013
Intermediate consumption	148818	425429	1313024	2144810	2379134	2884787	3744723	4702681
Actual final consumption	187711	513443	1467457	2138297	2448285	2911888	3641117	4604829
Actual individual consumption	165071	456964	1306283	1893740	2190478	2562386	3228854	4196269
Actual collective consumption	22640	56479	161174	244557	257808	349502	412264	408560
Gross fixed capital formation	55926	174080	532810	947460	1077198	1142473	1358153	1423907
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets	54776	170646	512412	914417	1042720	1101356	1313010	1379768
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets	1150	3433	20398	33042	34478	41117	45144	44139
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	1955	39802	200882	294490	217160	502885	688892	1273264
Exports of goods and services.....	48982	67671	733810	1063272	935267	1221849	1800993	1483330
Exports of goods	47699	44990	655163	979545	852724	1124776	1523371	1194964
Exports of services	1283	22681	78647	83727	82543	97072	277621	288366

22. 13. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Resources	516560	638953	1120520	1280319	1322876	1425416	1279862	1172502
Output	480724	604391	923054	1018857	1067519	1123553	1160633	1077279
Taxes on imports	3595	6534	11685	11375	10912	13947	10844	8802
Subsidies on imports	-6008	-5057	-12628	-8366	-5226	-2398	-1511	-1270
Imports of goods and services.....	38249	33085	198411	258453	249672	290315	109896	87691
Imports of goods	32962	20015	173624	233182	226752	268888	59393	41827
Imports of services	5287	13070	24787	25271	22920	21427	50504	45864
Uses	516560	638953	1120520	1280319	1322876	1425416	1279862	1172502
Intermediate consumption	173981	239459	397963	451956	485308	508486	521375	471412
Actual final consumption	220914	283780	416750	427139	441613	463456	480920	467991
Actual individual consumption	195293	255906	376304	383551	399995	416252	435141	431599
Actual collective consumption	25621	27874	40446	43588	41618	47204	45779	36391
Gross fixed capital formation	64901	97304	163293	203548	210972	214128	224738	166852
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets	63505	94811	151885	191037	198896	201142	211860	156272
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets	1396	2493	11408	12511	12076	12986	12878	10581
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	5298	-11209	38878	96807	85390	131433	-106999	-69909
Exports of goods and services.....	51467	29619	103637	100869	99595	107913	159827	136155
Exports of goods	49887	15363	72548	77610	78716	85178	102423	91831
Exports of services	1580	14257	31089	23259	20878	22735	57404	44324

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 14. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Resources	408261	1159338	3695699	5800006	6273358	7738928	10083218	12074863
Output	410347	1156559	3699040	5784850	6242594	7678819	10018000	12006644
Net taxes on imports	-2087	2779	-3341	15156	30764	60109	65217	68220
Uses	408261	1159338	3695699	5800006	6273358	7738928	10083218	12074863
Intermediate consumption	148818	425429	1313024	2144810	2379134	2884787	3744723	4702681
<i>Balancing item</i>								
Gross domestic product	259442	733909	2382675	3655196	3894224	4854141	6338495	7372182
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Resources	478311	605868	922110	1021866	1073204	1135101	1169966	1084810
Output	480724	604391	923054	1018857	1067519	1123553	1160633	1077279
Net taxes on imports	-2412	1477	-944	3009	5686	11548	9333	7532
Uses	478311	605868	922110	1021866	1073204	1135101	1169966	1084810
Intermediate consumption	173981	239459	397963	451956	485308	508486	521375	471412
<i>Balancing item</i>								
Gross domestic product	304330	366410	524147	569910	587897	626615	648590	613398

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 15. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Resources	223464	645612	2025475	3106748	3286582	4184939	5556377	6414548
Net domestic product	223464	645612	2025475	3106748	3286582	4184939	5556377	6414548
Uses	223464	645612	2025475	3106748	3286582	4184939	5556377	6414548
Compensation of employees	48619	148710	445791	708626	830057	993358	1208485	1440409
Taxes on production and imports	11874	28439	95870	157541	181306	221190	227015	265671
Taxes on products	6624	20649	68989	102377	119477	144292	147845	160175
Custom duties and trading gains	3110	12291	41363	57294	59041	72591	75778	79723
Other taxes on products	3514	8358	27626	45083	60435	71701	72067	80452
Other taxes on production	5250	7790	26881	55164	61829	76898	79171	105497
Subsidies on production and imports	-9086	-22270	-97993	-90078	-86135	-104967	-97792	-82799
Subsidies on products	-9086	-22270	-97993	-90078	-86135	-104967	-97792	-82799
Subsidies on imports	-5197	-9513	-44704	-42138	-28277	-12482	-10561	-11504
Other subsidies on products	-3889	-12757	-53289	-47940	-57857	-92486	-87231	-71296
Other subsidies on production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balancing item								
Operating surplus	172057	490733	1581808	2330660	2361355	3075359	4218669	4791266

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 16. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY COICOP**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total.....	165071	456964	1306283	1893740	2190478	2562386	3228854	4196269
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	48581	116630	285915	439259	489575	599792	801460	1140848
Tobacco	1917	3743	7923	11353	12996	14376	16176	25681
Clothing and footwear	17755	32315	78417	106768	114453	130517	146823	202953
Housing, water and fuel	40697	119155	321992	551955	596239	746560	956151	1239507
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	10551	31266	73179	90250	114763	117992	131309	165578
Health	10398	38138	120782	148875	197159	253255	281395	378908
Transport	8455	31045	134100	166068	188919	224453	267881	295939
Communication	1950	9166	44691	72028	74569	77673	103675	115508
Recreation and culture	3881	16358	41980	52063	66469	78693	89592	94817
Education	9174	29122	107053	116857	141245	95280	166748	203750
Hotels & restaurants	4084	13322	25944	40047	47665	56634	67308	91931
Social protection	1914	4983	20278	36219	60404	71346	83103	99940
Other miscellaneous goods and services .	6162	14620	48620	69937	94173	109240	127672	161679
Less : net exports of goods	449	2898	4590	7940	8151	13427	10440	20769

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS
(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	165071	456964	1306283	1893740	2190478	2562386	3228854	4196269
Household	150671	413389	1154587	1741795	1969773	2370164	2945971	3853360
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	683	2782	6783	11571	14554	17167	13425	17331
Government.....	13717	40792	144913	140375	206151	175056	269458	325578

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 18. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION)
BY COFOG
(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	22640	56479	161174	244557	257808	349502	412264	408560
General public services	2302	5699	17933	21092	21359	15674	24793	29548
Defence	5744	19833	35968	36716	49881	71995	139956	107643
Public order and safety	1822	6918	18878	22413	27746	39310	42401	41309
Economic affairs	4602	8664	26715	55193	52694	48226	30355	34301
Environmental protection	58	271	420	476	440	423	719	1007
Housing and community amenities	993	1459	790	1781	865	1509	557	747
Health	438	1814	1744	10217	10393	10051	12315	4821
Recreation, culture and religion	1078	2149	6784	12198	15901	21407	34251	39820
Education	1851	2108	19324	40218	23631	78015	47214	45189
Social protection	835	1924	4382	3991	7844	9423	14037	19854
Municipalities	2918	5639	28237	40263	47054	53467	65665	84320

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (mln rials)

Description	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	120587053	0	0	949351	17	0
Fish and other fishing products	0	3412948	0	0	27	0
Mining products	0	0	118787963	5857	0	0
Electricity, gas and water	0	0	4	62645	22444381	0
Manufacturing products	4107165	0	0	289167862	711622	0
Construction services	153315	206	8806	189219	18463	87523204
Distributive trade services	85688	866	0	331454	152873	3838
Accommodation and food serving services	8528	8571	143878	771646	6697	0
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications ...	1788	6	19316	105893	1976	0
Financial services and affiliated services	0	0	0	92	0	0
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	29586	51875	606446	429568	4222861	0
Production services according to the contract	6553313	0	897632	6579695	497	0
Repair and maintenance services	46587	4418	43938	2027672	96439	0
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	0	0	0	197	0
Education services.....	0	0	1	2372	690	0
Health and social services	6960	0	0	8869	0	0
Other public, social, personal and household services	0	0	0	23213	189727	0
C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	1	0	-2	1	0	0
Total.....	131579983	3478889	120507984	300655408	27846465	87527042

22. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Description	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of vehicles and goods	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business services	Public administration; defence, and social security
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	72858	829	0	0	0	22828
Fish and other fishing products	0	0	0	0	0	46
Mining products	0	0	0	0	0	13114
Electricity, gas and water	295	0	7623	0	0	0
Manufacturing products	328465	1561	1579	94213	427288	44393
Construction services	206496	42719	0	444	56106	1595302
Distributive trade services.....	118473040	60789	82267	24629	893210	0
Accommodation and food serving services	159971	13236519	258454	26857	168183	1672196
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and ommunications	320827	51115	82666696	614	18103	26054
Financial services and affiliated services	15199	43	0	17615333	199	0
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	201012	10067	152639	51120	97883738	181216
Production services according to the contract	1129381	660	0	0	74635	18939
Repair and maintenance services	13830096	3889	11678	68	1052397	530
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services.....	0	0	0	0	600	53063488
Education services	526	0	6990	0	390194	595
Health and social services ...	0	0	1174	0	0	0
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	0	13772	54	0	3516	54891
C.i./f.o.b adjustment.....	0	0	-1	-1	1	0
Total.....	134738166	13421964	83189153	17813278	100968170	56693594

**22. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES
(17PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)**

Description	Education	Health and social assistance	Other public, social, and personal services	Total industries	Imports
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	10567	0	1883	121645386	10824014
Fish and other fishing products	0	0	0	3413021	742
Mining products	0	0	0	118806935	1104301
Electricity, gas and water	0	0	1174	22516122	112904
Manufacturing products	39033	451	5858	294929490	103998150
Construction services	18874	154682	135677	90103511	0
Distributive trade services	18996	96354	94697	120318701	0
Accommodation and food serving services	458434	291167	464726	17675827	0
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications.....	5755	764	36994	83255901	0
Financial services and affiliated services	63	659	61	17631649	0
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	144850	58622	1759392	105782992	0
Production services according to the contract	0	0	23459	15278212	0
Repair and maintenance services.....	8185	35216	16060	17177174	0
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	0	0	53064285	0
Education services	32632774	8206	81135	33123481	0
Health and social services	5265	28033230	4176	28059675	0
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	6457	26364	13458094	13776088	0
c.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	0	0	1	0	-3850080
Total	33349253	28705716	16083385	1156558450	112190030

22. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Description	C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment on imports	Taxes on imports	Subsidy on imports	Total supply at producer price	Trade margins	Transport margins	Total supply at purchasers' prices
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	0	378123	-3356305	129491219	26694242	10692062	166877522
Fish and other fishing products.....	0	253	0	3414016	538327	15668	3968011
Mining products.....	0	52757	0	119963992	1891770	6504737	128360499
Electricity, gas and water.....	0	0	0	22629025	0	0	22629025
Manufacturing products.....	0	11860013	-6156244	404631409	89541731	20901045	515074185
Construction services.....	0	0	0	90103511	0	0	90103511
Distributive trade services.....	0	0	0	120318701	-118666070	0	1652631
Accommodation and food serving services.....	914273	0	0	18590100	0	0	18590100
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications.....	10650158	0	0	90149419	0	-38113512	52035908
Financial services and affiliated services.....	205302	0	0	17743511	0	0	17743511
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services.....	807955	0	0	106590947	0	0	106590947
Production services according to the contract.....	7988	0	0	15286200	0	0	15286200
Repair and maintenance services.....	4263	0	0	17181437	0	0	17181437
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services.....	0	0	0	53064285	0	0	53064285
Education services.....	1200000	0	0	34323481	0	0	34323481
Health and social services.....	57644	0	0	28117319	0	0	28117319
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	438003	0	0	14214091	0	0	14214091
C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total.....	14285586	12291147	-9512549	1285812664	0	0	1285812664

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (mln rials)

Description	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	18942947	7680	13182	54502065
Fish and other fishing products	83	97517	446	316429
Mining products.....	82044	383	63560	16478013
Electricity, gas and water.....	1594292	21354	381084	4898150
Manufacturing products.....	19356375	868421	1368944	108606423
Construction services.....	207348	5189	167362	367118
Distributive trade services.....	493896	0	0	420981
Accommodation and food serving services.....	90843	2410	213452	646212
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications.....	1338139	53638	450401	1282631
Financial services and affiliated services.....	1776286	50094	954249	2648557
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services.....	418690	66172	334183	2118732
Production services according to the contract.....	6246141	93654	212939	5412959
Repair and maintenance services	481210	100149	119925	735181
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services.....	1193	765	53116	6673
Education services.....	3093	273	11390	106666
Health and social services	163640	797	30833	79353
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	16453	28854	60930	168227
Total intermediate/ final consumption.....	51212676	1397350	4435999	198794371
Gross value- added/ GDP.....	80367307	2081539	116071985	101861037
Compensation of employees.....	2448863	374798	3168953	25128001
Net taxes on production and imports.....	-507374	37747	245676	-4906803
Taxes on production and imports	81916	36739	62309	5815286
Subsidy on production and imports.....	-669959	0	-358	-10925623
Other net taxes on production	80669	1008	183725	203535
Mixed, net income.....	58292314	524449	118045	9430782
Net operating surplus.....	16172521	814503	108322856	62450586
Fixed capital consumption.....	3960984	330042	4216455	9758472
Total output.....	131579983	3478889	120507984	300655408

22. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Description	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of vehicles and goods
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	10202	193072	175084
Fish and other fishing products.....	225	0	498
Mining products.....	861502	3362442	27576
Electricity, gas and water.....	5680597	89060	2735946
Manufacturing products.....	1230368	38932311	8069751
Construction services.....	180205	4661743	700135
Distributive trade services.....	35377	0	524630
Accommodation and food serving services.....	91604	3999	90319
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications.....	96023	969991	7419741
Financial services and affiliated services.....	199984	2613685	1072550
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	4508340	860569	2820831
Production services according to the contract.....	26368	185717	659296
Repair and maintenance services	283955	147506	305297
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	40425	0	698
Education services.....	62426	0	123192
Health and social services.....	0	10786	1727
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	20750	7309	246444
Total intermediate/ final consumption	13328350	52038190	24973713
Gross value- added/ GDP.....	14518115	35488852	109764453
Compensation of employees.....	4251674	13298463	9397212
Net taxes on production and imports	897998	3896536	-494037
Taxes on production and imports.....	823674	83374	143462
Subsidy on production and imports ...	-23260	-1000	-809340
Other net taxes on production.....	97584	3814163	171842
Mixed, net income.....	34278	675082	70645255
Net operating surplus.....	4350523	15659605	27374480
Fixed capital consumption.....	4983643	1959166	2841543
Total output.....	27846465	87527042	134738166

22. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued)

(mln rials)

Description	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	784450	25191	6780
Fish and other fishing products	41401	5172	0
Mining products	15110	1553	67
Electricity, gas and water	219781	376403	172599
Manufacturing products	4113694	11547840	466880
Construction services	42333	221141	159615
Distributive trade services.....	0	0	0
Accommodation and food serving services	11363	687894	165586
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	81661	8194177	280206
Financial services and affiliated services	65670	868332	1220745
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services.....	430570	633937	550807
Production services according to the contract....	9092	29752	126011
Repair and maintenance services	13796	5828653	109649
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	495	11735	33964
Education services.....	185	65252	25423
Health and social services	13	1884	0
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	13728	126924	12908
Total intermediate/ final consumption	5843341	28625841	3331240
Gross value- added/ GDP	7578622	54563312	14482037
Compensation of employees	1069836	10687376	8044460
Net taxes on production and imports	42829	2467669	306133
Taxes on production and imports.....	26395	992328	77126
Subsidy on production and imports.....	-45000	-213500	-2000
Other net taxes on production	61435	1688841	231006
Mixed, net income.....	3202360	18086443	244712
Net operating surplus	3094562	7166450	3800683
Fixed capital consumption	169035	16155373	2086050
Total output.....	13421964	83189153	17813278

22. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380(continued) **(mln rials)**

Description	Real estate, renting and business services	Public administration, defence and compulsory social security	Education
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	189391	222863	144668
Fish and other fishing products	288	13351	11308
Mining products.....	356235	5116	12900
Electricity, gas and water.....	107543	208946	373663
Manufacturing products.....	5184440	7255062	1789735
Construction services.....	5968749	252260	389818
Distributive trade services.....	149	73958	0
Accommodation and food serving services.....	71415	207996	161382
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications.....	260920	479776	322998
Financial services and affiliated services.....	108908	441781	248945
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services.....	1256067	2044682	623701
Production services according to the contract.....	226125	212185	44603
Repair and maintenance services.....	53485	198783	193654
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	6116	6033	444
Education services.....	44889	38560	5556
Health and social services.....	1	1216	2558
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	45222	625518	101077
Total intermediate/ final consumption	13879942	12288088	4427010
Gross value- added/ GDP.....	87088228	44405506	28922243
Compensation of employees.....	4615378	28235059	24595772
Net taxes on production and imports	1054140	232732	48469
Taxes on production and imports.....	147641	13658	4335
Subsidy on production and imports.....	-7751	0	0
Other net taxes on production.....	914250	219074	44134
Mixed, net income.....	11445962	0	226657
Net operating surplus.....	50626847	0	1654042
Fixed capital consumption.....	19345901	15937715	2397303
Total output.....	100968170	56693594	33349253

22. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Description	Health and social work	Other public, social and personal services	Total industries	Taxes on imports	Subsidy on imports	Total economy
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	202220	130357	75550153	××	××	××
Fish and other fishing products	24737	2910	514366	××	××	××
Mining products	4797	18477	21289776	××	××	××
Electricity, gas and water	385707	329740	17574866	××	××	××
Manufacturing products	3905567	1732695	214428507	××	××	××
Construction services	98689	208148	13629853	××	××	××
Distributive trade services	0	0	1548991	××	××	××
Accommodation and food serving services	221788	113163	2779425	××	××	××
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	179261	201830	21611393	××	××	××
Financial services and affiliated services	179331	48136	12497254	××	××	××
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	596525	862604	18126409	××	××	××
Production services according to the contract.....	12946	89365	13587153	××	××	××
Repair and maintenance services.....	93235	71411	8735890	××	××	××
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	3463	165120	××	××	××
Education services.....	6316	109421	602641	××	××	××
Health and social services	328540	7624	628973	××	××	××
Other public, social, personal and household services	47996	635460	2157801	××	××	××
Total intermediate/ final consumption	6287653	4564807	425428571	××	××	××
Gross value- added/ GDP	22418063	11518579	731129878	12291147	-9512549	733908476
Compensation of employees ...	9328830	4065318	148709994	0	0	148709994
Net taxes on production and imports	46263	22228	3390207	12291147	-9512549	6168804
Taxes on production and imports	8821	40453	8357515	12291147	0	20648662
Subsidy on production and imports	0	-59405	-12757196	0	-9512549	-22269745
Other net taxes on production ..	37442	41179	7789887	0	0	7789887
Mixed, net income.....	2474203	2493774	177894314	0	0	177894314
Net operating surplus	8246973	3103764	312838393	0	0	312838393
Fixed capital consumption	2321794	1833496	88296970	0	0	88296970
Total output	28705716	16083385	1156558450	××	××	1156558450

22. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Description	Exports		Total final expenditure	Households			Private Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
	Goods	Services		Total	Urban	Rural	Individual
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	9410523	×	70520004	70520004	46524824	23995180	0
Fish and other fishing products	347968	×	3125920	3125920	2323337	802583	0
Mining products	104713593	×	31665	31665	14334	17332	0
Electricity, gas and water	158607	×	4895552	4895552	3913353	982199	0
Manufacturing products	30617402	×	174103395	174103395	130642735	43460661	0
Construction services	0	×	537421	537421	504693	32728	0
Distributive trade services	×	0	103640	103640	94862	8778	0
Accommodation and food serving services	×	764677	15045997	13314851	10087424	3227427	7526
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	×	5723478	24701039	23779362	19361973	4417389	0
Financial services and affiliated services	×	616202	4630056	4334244	3593514	740730	268970
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	×	634921	85022491	82648266	74182098	8466168	243097
Production services according to the contract	×	0	1699047	1120665	792240	328424	0
Repair and maintenance services	×	0	4335992	4335990	3580994	754996	2
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	×	68128	52831037	150235	84709	65525	0
Education services	×	13040	33707801	7110928	6519083	591845	105257
Health and social services	×	7726	27480621	18477709	15043055	3434654	99694
Other public, social, personal and household services	×	806117	10671173	4799361	3892066	907296	2057766
Total intermediate/ final consumption	145248092	8634289	513442854	413389209	321155295	92233914	2782313
Gross value- added/ GDP	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Compensation of employees	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Net taxes on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Taxes on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Subsidy on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Other net taxes on production	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Mixed, net income	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Net operating surplus	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Fixed capital consumption	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Total output	×	×	×	×	×	×	×

22. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Description	Public government			Gross capital formation			Total use at purchasers' prices
	Total	Individual	Collective	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	0	0	0	11396842	4548397	6848445	166877522
Fish and other fishing products	0	0	0	-20243	0	-20243	3968011
Mining products	0	0	0	2325464	0	2325464	128360499
Electricity, gas and water	0	0	0	0	0	0	22629025
Manufacturing products	0	0	0	95924881	86099295	9825586	515074185
Construction services	0	0	0	75936238	75936238	0	90103512
Distributive trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	1652631
Accommodation and food serving services.....	1723620	1723620	0	0	0	0	18590099
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	921677	432627	489050	0	0	0	52035910
Financial services and affiliated services.....	26842	26842	0	0	0	0	17743512
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	2131129	0	2131129	2807124	2807124	0	106590946
Production services according to the contract	578382	0	578382	0	0	0	15286200
Repair and maintenance services	0	0	0	4109555	4109555	0	17181437
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	52680803	0	52680803	0	0	0	53064285
Education services.....	26491616	26321649	169967	0	0	0	34323482
Health and social services	8903219	8506547	396672	0	0	0	28117320
Other public, social, personal and household services	3814046	3780945	33101	579000	579000	0	14214091
Total intermediate/ final consumption	97271332	40792229	56479103	193058862	174079610	18979253	1285812667
Gross value- added/ GDP	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Compensation of employees	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Net taxes on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Taxes on production and imports ...	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Subsidy on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Other net taxes on production	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Mixed, net income.....	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Net operating surplus	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Fixed capital consumption	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Total output	×	×	×	×	×	×	×

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22. 21. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽¹⁾**(mln US\$)**

Description	1388	1389	1390	1391*	1392*
Current Account	9477	27554	59787	26271	27965
Goods Accounts	19080	37330	67789	30975	32968
Exports (fob).....	88326	112788	145518	98033	93015
Oil and gas export ⁽²⁾	69957	90191	118861	68135	64789
Non- oil exports.....	18369	22596	26656	29899	28226
Imports (fob).....	69247	75458	77729	67058	60047
Gas and oil products ⁽³⁾	6598	6788	5726	2639	3111
Other goods.....	62649	68670	72003	64419	56936
Services Account ⁽⁴⁾	-9582	-10040	-8731	-6293	-6691
Service export.....	8074	8853	8221	6687	6593
Service import.....	17656	18893	16952	12979	13283
Income Account ⁽⁴⁾	-122	79	368	1037	1105
Receipt	1791	1952	2138	2469	2354
Compensation of workers.....	270	316	000	000	000
Investment revenues.....	1521	1636	000	000	000
Payments	1912	1873	1769	1431	1248
Compensation of workers.....	496	635	000	000	000
Investment revenues.....	1417	1237	000	000	000
Transfers	101	185	361	552	583
Receipt	555	727	784	891	884
Government.....	0	0	000	000	000
Other sectors.....	555	727	000	000	000
Payment	453	541	423	339	301
Government.....	48	117	000	000	000
Other Sectors.....	405	425	000	000	000
Capital Accounts	-6460	-24296	-17214	-9835	-13446
Total balance capital account.....	-744	-986	000	000	000
Financial Accounts	-5716	-23310	000	000	000
Statistical Discrepancy.....	-3016	-3259	-21409	000	000

1. Revised figures.

2. Value of crude oil, oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 271, and 2711 tariffs) Exported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), petrochemical companies, and others (customs and non customs).

3. Value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non customs).

4. Services account and income account were disaggregated according to the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual of IMF.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

