

Introduction

In compilation of national accounts, the major variables of economic flows like production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports and income, are measured for a certain period, known as an accounting period, and the major variables of stocks - assets and liabilities - are measured at a point in time. These features depict an economic picture of the country for the given period or time.

To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA), which was first developed in 1953. The last revision of the system was released as the 1993 SNA, which is approved by five main international bodies, namely UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and CEC.

The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after the WWII when the need was felt. At the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts; for example, the "GDP of Iran for the year 1334" and the "National Product of Iran for the year 1336" were estimated with assistance of foreign statisticians in the years 1337 and 1338 respectively. As a follow-up, the Plan and Budget Organization of the time estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 and published the results. The National Bank also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI.

To provide a profile of the SCI's activities in the area of national accounts, we may refer to: calculation of value added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution, calculation of GDP by the expenditure approach from 1361 on, and providing the input-output tables of national economy for the years 1352, 1365, and 1370. Moreover, in 1373, compilation of national accounts according to the last revision of SNA was put in the SCI agenda. Now the SCI compiles national accounts at current and fixed prices according to the definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI takes in elaborated information on value added of 72 economic activities, household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in inventories, individual and collective consumptions, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also the SCI started compilation of regional accounts in 1376 and ever since has compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on value added of 72 economic activities on a yearly basis.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the input-output tables, again compiled in the SCI, and the balance of payments table, provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

There are two points about the data appeared here:

1. The differences between some figures at regional and national levels originate in the fact that a given fiscal year's national accounts data might undergo revisions in the following year

because of not being finalized. It is while the regional accounts are compiled prior to revisions.

2. The discrepancies between some data with those of the previous years are due to revisions made by data suppliers.

Definitions and concepts

Economic production: Economic production could be defined as an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labor, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

The production boundary in the SNA: The production boundary in the System is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, it excludes all production of services for own final consumption within households.

Institutional unit: An economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other entities, and is capable of compiling a complete set of accounts, including a balance sheet of assets and liabilities of its own.

Institutional units are classified in five groups:

1. Financial corporations
2. Non-financial corporations
3. Government
4. Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
5. Households

Goods: Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

Services: Services are heterogeneous outputs produced to order. They are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production and by the time their production is completed they must have been provided to the consumers.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP): GDP is the final output of economic activities of all resident producing units in a country during a certain period of time. There are three ways for computing GDP; the output approach, the income approach, and the expenditure approach.

National income: National income is the sum of incomes allocated to institutional sectors.

Value added: Value added is the additional value created by a process of production. Gross value added is defined as the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. Net value added is defined as the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital.

Output: Output consists of those goods or services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside the establishment. The part of work-in-progress goods and services completed at the end of an accounting period is calculated in the output of the establishment. Goods and services produced in a certain accounting period and consumed in other production processes of the establishment within the same period are not accounted for as part of the establishment's output. There are three types of output: market output, output produced for own final use and own-account capital formation and other non-market outputs.

Intermediate consumption: Intermediate consumption consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets.

Consumption of fixed capital: It may be defined as the decline, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stock of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage. Consumption of fixed capital is a cost of production and is not an intermediate consumption. It excludes the value of fixed assets destroyed by acts of war or exceptional events such as major natural disasters which occur very infrequently.

Resident institutional unit: An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre

of economic interest in the economic territory of that country.

Economic territory of a country: The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes:

- (a) the airspace, territorial waters, and continental shelf lying in international waters over which the country enjoys exclusive rights or over which it has, or claims to have, jurisdiction in respect of the right to fish or to exploit fuels or minerals below the sea bed;
- (b) territorial enclaves in the rest of the world used by the government which owns or rents them for diplomatic, military, scientific or other purposes-embassies, consulates, military bases, scientific stations, information or immigration offices, aid agencies, etc.,- with the formal political agreement of the government of the country in which they are physically located;
- (c) any free zones, or bonded warehouses or factories operated by offshore enterprises under customs control.

Centre of economic interest: An institutional unit is said to have a centre of economic interest within a country when there exists some location- dwelling, place of production, or other premises- within the economic territory of the country on, or from, which it engages, and intends to continue to engage in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time.

Net income from abroad: Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident labor and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

Total supply: Total supply is the aggregate of total output, import of goods and services, and net taxes on imports.

Taxes: Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payment, in cash or in kind, made by institutional units to government units. They are

described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole.

There are two kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on production and imports: They consist of taxes payable on goods and services when they are produced, delivered, sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of by their producers. They correspond to "indirect taxes" as traditionally understood.

Taxes on products: A tax on a product is a tax that is payable per unit of some good or service, either as a specified amount of money per unit of quantity or as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the good or service transacted. The types of taxes on products are as follows:

A value added type tax (VAT) is a tax on goods and services collected in stages by enterprises but which is ultimately charged in full to the final purchasers. This type of tax is not applicable in Iran.

- Taxes and duties on imports

Taxes on imports consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable at the moment when those goods cross the national or customs frontiers of the economic territory or when those services are delivered by non-resident producers to resident institutional units.

- Export taxes

Export taxes consist of taxes on goods or services that become payable when the goods leave the economic territory or when the services are delivered to non-residents.

Taxes on products further include taxes on services provided to non-resident units.

Generally, taxes on products, excluding VAT, import and export taxes, consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable as a result of the production, sale, transfer, leasing or delivery of those goods or services.

Other taxes on production: These consist of all taxes, except taxes on products that enterprises

incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by the enterprise and are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production.

They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labor employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc.: Taxes on income, wealth, etc. correspond to "direct taxes" as traditionally understood and used in the former SNA. They consist of taxes on income of individuals, taxes on incomes of corporations, taxes on wealth, etc.

Subsidies: Subsidies are current unrequited payments that government units, including non-resident government units, make to enterprises on the levels of their production activities or the quantities or values of the goods or services which they produce, sell or import. They are receivable by resident producers or importers.

Similar to taxes, there are two kinds of subsidies

- subsidies on products, and
- other subsidies on production

Subsidies on products: A subsidy on a product is a subsidy payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit.

Other subsidies on production: These consist of subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production.

Total demand: Total demand could be defined as sum of final demand and intermediate demand.

Final demand: Final demand may be described as the aggregate of household final consumption expenditure, final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, general government final consumption, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and exports.

Household final consumption expenditure: Consists of expenditure incurred by resident

households on consumption goods or services within or outside the economic territory.

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs): Entities which are principally engaged in the production of non-market goods and services for households.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households: Similar to government final consumption expenditure, it relates to the value of their output less their receipts from the sale of goods and services. Output of the institutions, equaling the value of services rendered by them, is the sum of items constituting their production expenditure.

General government: Government units may be described as unique kinds of legal entities established by political processes which have legislative, judicial or executive authority over other institutional units within a given area. Viewed as institutional units, the principal functions of government are to assume responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community or to individual households and to finance their provision out of taxation or other incomes; to redistribute income and wealth by means of transfers; and to engage in non-market production. In this case, the government is a producer that itself uses its majority of products.

The extent to which government units decide to engage in production themselves rather than purchase the goods or services from market producers is largely a matter of political choice.

Final consumption of government: Final consumption of government, which involves a wide range of goods and services, may be divided into two groups:

- (a) Production expenditure of non-market output: It is production expenditure of goods and services produced by government and supplied to households free, or at prices that are not economically significant.
- (b) Production expenditure of goods and services produced by market producers: The government may purchase goods or services to supply them to households

free. In this concern, the government involvement is restricted to pay for goods and services and distribute them between households as non-cash transfers. So, the government units do not engage in any further processing of such goods and services and their expenditure is treated as final consumption.

Actual individual consumption: Actual individual consumption is the sum of final individual consumption and government expenditure on individual consumption.

Actual collective consumption: Actual collective consumption is government final consumption less government expenditure on individual consumption.

Individual goods and services: Individual goods and services have the following characteristics:

- (a) It must be possible to observe and record the acquisition of good or service by an individual household or member thereof and also the time at which it took place;
- (b) The household must have agreed to the provision of the good or service and take whatever action is necessary to make it possible- for example, by attending a school or clinic;
- (c) The good or service must be such that its acquisition by one household or person, or possibly by a small, restricted group of persons, precludes its acquisition by other households or persons.

Collective services: Most goods can be privately owned and are individual in the sense used here. On the other hand, certain kinds of services can be provided collectively to the community as a whole. The characteristics of these collective services may be summarized as follows:

- (a) Collective services can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or of a particular section of the community, such as those in a particular region;
- (b) The use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit

agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;

- (c) The provision of a collective service to one household does not reduce the amount available to others in the same community. There is no rivalry in acquisition.

The collective services provided by government consist mostly of the provision of security and defence, the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation, the maintenance of public health, the protection of the environment, research and development, etc.

Functional classifications: In the System, it is recommended that detailed

tables of household and government final consumption expenditures be presented in “functional” classifications in addition to ISIC classification. Functional classifications are proposed in the System for classifying certain transactions of producers and of three institutional sectors - namely households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households. They are described as “functional” classifications because they identify the “functions”- in the sense of “purposes” or “objectives”- for which these groups of transactors engage in certain transactions. In this chapter of the Yearbook the following two classifications have been used:

- Classification of individual consumption by purpose (COICOP), for classification of household final consumption expenditures and household actual final consumption expenditures.
- Classification of the functions of government (COFOG), for classification of government final consumption expenditures and government actual final consumption expenditures.

Gross fixed capital formation: Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer’s acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from

processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year.

Inventories: Inventories consist of stocks of output that are still held by the units that produced them prior to their being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways; and stocks of products acquired from other units that are intended to be used for intermediate consumption or for resale without further processing. The value of changes in inventories recorded in the capital account is equal to the value of the inventories acquired by an enterprise less the value of the inventories disposed of during the accounting period.

Imports and exports: Export of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services from resident to non-residents, and imports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services to resident from non-residents.

Net export of goods and services: Net export of goods and services is the difference between total export and total import.

Goods and services account: Goods and services account is a major transaction account provided in the central framework of the System. This account shows the total resources (output and imports) and uses of goods and services (intermediate consumption, final consumption, changes in inventories, gross fixed capital formation, and exports). The part of taxes on products (less subsidies), that is not included in the value of output is recorded in the total economy account resources, but is not included in any specific sector or industry account. An important feature of the goods and services account is that it is balanced globally - that is, there is a balance between all uses and all resources- but not for each kind of transaction.

Production account: The production account is designed to emphasize value added as one of main balancing items in the System. Consequently, it does not cover all transactions linked with the production process, but only the result of production (output) and the using up of goods and services when producing this output

(intermediate consumption). Intermediate consumption does not cover the progressive wear and tear of fixed capital.

Thus the production account shows only output as resources and intermediate consumption as uses; the balancing item is value added, which is measured both gross and net. At the level of the total economy, this quantity refers to GDP and NDP, which equals the value, added of industries and basic prices in addition to net taxes on product (taxes less subsidies on imports) or the value added of industries at producer's price plus net taxes on imports.

Generation of income account

The generation of income account records, from the point of view of producers, distributive transactions which are directly linked to the process of production. The resources at the total economy level consist of GDP/NDP; its uses include compensation of employees, and taxes on production and imports less subsidies, as far as they are included in the valuation of output. The balancing item is operating surplus/mixed income.

Regional accounts: A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully makes possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually 1 year. Regional accounts play the same role for a given region as national accounts play for the total country.

Theoretically, regional accounts, just like national accounts, follow the latest revision of the system of national accounts SNA 93. However, the change of geographical level from national to regional poses some special differences.

Regional realm: In regional accounts, the country's total economic realm is divided into a number of regions and a supraregion.

Region

Is a part of a country which when added to the rest of regions without any overlap, results in the national economy?

Supraregion: Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

a) Continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.

b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.

Input-output table: These tables depict the structure of the whole production system of the country during a certain period of time, usually one year.

Supply table: The supply table gives information about the resources of goods and services. In SNA 93, for pedagogical reasons, its layout is arranged in the same way as in the representative table, i.e., showing products in rows and industries in columns. In the rows, the various types of products are presented according to CPC classification groups. Additional rows for two adjustment items are required, one for the c.i. f./f. o. b. adjustment on imports and one for direct purchases abroad by residents. Therefore, in the columns, three different sets of information are set out:

(a) Output of industries is according to products produced. Industries and products are classified according to ISIC and CPC respectively.

(b) Imports, broken down into goods and services respectively;

(c) Adjustment items, i.e., one additional column for trade and transport margins and one each for taxes less subsidies on products plus one additional column for the c.i.f./f.o.b. adjustment. It is noteworthy that the table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15(17 rows and 15 columns). The interested people, for more information, can visit the SCI's website at www.amar.org.ir

The use table: The use table gives information on the uses of goods and services, and also on cost structures of the industries. The table is composed of three below quadrants:

- (a) The intermediate use quadrant(I);
- (b) The final use quadrant (II);
- (c) The uses of value added quadrant(III).

The fourth quadrant is blank.

The intermediate use quadrant (I) shows intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices by industries in the columns and by products in the rows. The total row shows intermediate consumption by industries at purchasers' prices.

The final use quadrant (II) shows exports, final consumption expenditure and gross capital formation at purchasers' prices, each classified by products on the rows. The final consumption expenditures include household final consumption; not-profit institute serving households and government; and gross capital formation covers gross fixed capital formation and change in stocks. The total column shows total final use of each cited issues at purchases' prices.

The uses of value added quadrant(III) shows those production costs of producers other than intermediate consumption, or costs relating to value added are the following:

- (a) Compensation of employees;
- (b) Taxes less subsidies on production and imports broken down into taxes less subsidies on products and other taxes less subsidies on production;
- (c) Consumption of fixed capital;
- (d) Net mixed income and net operating surplus.

It is possible to find GDP directly in the use table, as sum of value added of industries from one side and sum of final demands from the other side.

In the value added quadrant, there are three separate rows providing additional information out of Matrix- not considered part of it. But rather as conveniently located there. The information is: gross fixed capital formation, stocks of fixed assets, and labour inputs (usually hours worked).

When required information is available and if necessary, some breakdowns of the main headings such as exports, final consumption and gross capital formation can be introduced in the final use quadrant as follows:

- (a) Exports, broken down into goods and services.
- (b) Government final consumption expenditure: collective consumption expenditure and individual consumption expenditure;
- (c) Gross capital formation: gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

The use table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15, i.e. 17 products in 15 industries.

The interested people, for more information, can visit the SCI' web site at www.amar.org.ir

Balance of payments: Balance of payments is the aggregate of current account balance, capital account, and statistical discrepancies.

Balance of current account: Balance of current account is the aggregate of the balance of trade, balance of services, and transfers.

Balance of trade: Balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and the value of imports.

Balance of services: Balance of services is the difference between receipts from services supplied and payments for services received.

Selected information

In the year 1386, gross domestic product of the country at market prices was about 557 thousand billion rials at constant 1376 prices showing

an increase of 6.9% compared with the year 1385.

During the year 1386, "manufacturing sector" with 19.44 percent, "wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles" with 18.49 percent, "real estate, renting and business activities" with 13.75 percent, "agriculture, hunting and forestry" with 10.84 percent had the highest share of value added in GDP at constant 1376 prices respectively.

During the year 1386, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was about 1427 thousand billion rials, government final consumption expenditure, 346.9 thousand billion rials, gross fixed capital formation was over 682.2 thousand billion rials and net exports of goods and services were estimated as 197.1 thousand billion rials, all at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1385, Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan with 24.5% and 15.4% had the highest contribution and Ostans of Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari and South Khorasan with 0.6% and 0.5% had the lowest percentages of share of GDP at current prices respectively.

21. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(bln rials)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	7217	37381	80307	126073	144118	168632	210172	260239
Fishing.....	237	992	2081	2712	2969	3782	4575	5229
Mining and quarrying	3932	38234	116068	213346	309972	432043	509261	658884
Manufacturing.....	10428	37872	101771	165198	202093	250220	307145	389140
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	684	4599	14477	25120	32342	44970	56047	68364
Construction	3816	16578	35878	52255	69096	90689	116635	165253
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods....	8770	39126	109604	166857	221553	267257	316913	387620
Hotels and restaurants	311	2126	7555	12538	14369	16007	18657	22927
Transport, storage and communications	3441	13942	54485	84592	112758	130295	169884	217048
Financial intermediation	550	2646	14467	28839	50674	58008	66000	94736
Real estate, renting and business activities	5987	33742	88050	143016	181250	207941	259946	355193
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	3379	15822	44339	66657	80382	101048	128693	148591
Education	1546	9007	28881	43921	53894	83251	112760	117063
Health and social work	904	6753	22313	38258	48926	62474	74500	92644
Other community, social and personal service activities	468	2709	10855	15005	21188	28224	37761	48010
Total	51669	261529	731130	1184388	1545584	1944841	2388949	3030941
Net taxes on imports	805	-2087	2779	4791	8829	-4032	-7909	-9891
Taxes on imports	952	3110	12291	22073	32860	36201	44967	56772
Subsidies on imports	-147	-5197	-9513	-17282	-24031	-40232	-52876	-66663
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	52474	259442	733909	1189179	1554413	1940809	2381039	3021050
Net income from abroad	99	-1649	1455	-21772	-24937	-31483	-32874	000
Gross national product = Gross national income	52573	257793	735364	1167407	1529476	1909326	2348165	000
Less: consumption of fixed capital	4990	35978	88297	138617	183917	268204	357200	471208
National income	47583	221815	647067	1028790	1345559	1641122	1990966	000

21.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS
(continued) **(bln rials)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	33900	41911	44463	51959	49280	56457	58332	60374
Fishing.....	1449	1297	1242	1491	1705	1905	2174	2082
Mining and quarrying	42113	39635	35319	38919	38901	39548	40494	41851
Manufacturing.....	38195	44625	61153	80630	85339	92000	99432	108325
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	2360	5460	5340	6410	7268	8526	9190	9799
Construction	12343	22453	22048	21318	21935	23628	25590	28683
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods....	42740	44777	66013	76069	86754	93771	98951	103034
Hotels and restaurants	2310	2436	3024	2451	2576	2423	2563	2618
Transport, storage and communications	9178	17091	24153	33283	38202	38843	42730	47483
Financial intermediation	835	2618	4957	5873	7130	7743	8471	10012
Real estate, renting and business activities	24952	43916	46799	56244	61506	64147	70195	76600
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	13302	17462	19686	21314	21864	24269	26301	27250
Education	9740	11484	14128	14227	14478	15096	16031	16760
Health and social work	5786	8430	10458	11604	11944	12016	12014	12173
Other community, social and personal service activities	3309	3148	6149	6233	7854	9171	11250	13064
Total	242511	306743	364933	428026	456737	489544	523717	560108
Net taxes on imports	4219	-2293	1590	2272	3650	-1522	-2663	-2899
Taxes on imports	4990	3417	7036	10466	13584	13666	15140	16639
Subsidies on imports	-770	-5710	-5445	-8194	-9934	-15188	-17803	-19538
Gross domestic product (at market prices)....	246730	304450	366523	430297	460387	488022	521054	557209
Terms of trade adjustment	-14738	1555	33457	42949	83086	121649	142942	174841
Net income from abroad	-2655	-1675	485	-2780	-2756	-3869	-3862	000
Gross national product =Gross national income	229337	304330	400466	470466	540717	605801	660134	000
Less: consumption of fixed capital	14916	41827	49206	62855	74245	94850	110206	120682
National income	214421	262504	351260	407611	466472	510951	549928	000

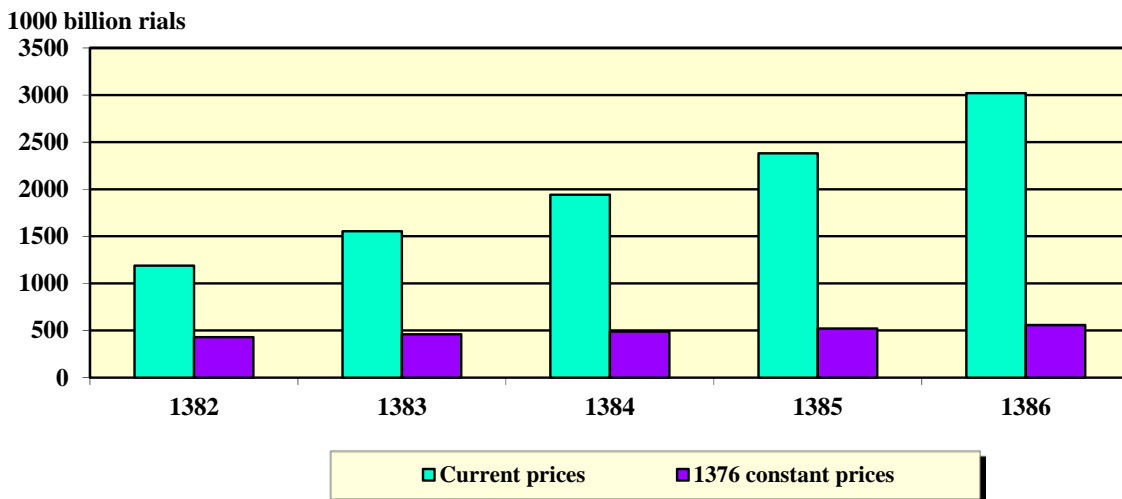
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (percent)

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	13.75	14.41	10.94	10.60	9.27	8.69	8.83	8.61
Fishing	0.45	0.38	0.28	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.17
Mining and quarrying	7.49	14.74	15.82	17.94	19.94	22.26	21.39	21.81
Manufacturing.....	19.87	14.60	13.87	13.89	13.00	12.89	12.90	12.88
Water supply, electricity and natural gas ...	1.30	1.77	1.97	2.11	2.08	2.32	2.35	2.26
Construction.....	7.27	6.39	4.89	4.39	4.45	4.67	4.90	5.47
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods	16.71	15.08	14.93	14.03	14.25	13.77	13.31	12.83
Hotels and restaurants	0.59	0.82	1.03	1.05	0.92	0.82	0.78	0.76
Transport, storage and communications	6.56	5.37	7.42	7.11	7.25	6.71	7.13	7.18
Financial intermediation	1.05	1.02	1.97	2.43	3.26	2.99	2.77	3.14
Real estate, renting and business activities	11.41	13.01	12.00	12.03	11.66	10.71	10.92	11.76
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6.44	6.10	6.04	5.61	5.17	5.21	5.40	4.92
Education	2.95	3.47	3.94	3.69	3.47	4.29	4.74	3.87
Health and social work.....	1.72	2.60	3.04	3.22	3.15	3.22	3.13	3.07
Other community, social and personal service activities.....	0.89	1.04	1.48	1.26	1.36	1.45	1.59	1.59
Total	98.47	100.80	99.62	99.60	99.43	100.21	100.33	100.33
Net taxes on imports	1.53	-0.80	0.38	0.40	0.57	-0.21	-0.33	-0.33
Taxes on imports	1.81	1.20	1.67	1.86	2.11	1.87	1.89	1.88
Subsidies on imports	-0.28	-2.00	-1.30	-1.45	-1.55	-2.07	-2.22	-2.21
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	13.74	13.77	12.13	12.08	10.70	11.57	11.19	10.84
Fishing.....	0.59	0.43	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.37
Mining and quarrying	17.07	13.02	9.64	9.04	8.45	8.10	7.77	7.51
Manufacturing.....	15.48	14.66	16.68	18.74	18.54	18.85	19.08	19.44
Water supply, electricity and natural gas ...	0.96	1.79	1.46	1.49	1.58	1.75	1.76	1.76
Construction	5.00	7.37	6.02	4.95	4.76	4.84	4.91	5.15
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods	17.32	14.71	18.01	17.68	18.84	19.21	18.99	18.49
Hotels and restaurants	0.94	0.80	0.83	0.57	0.56	0.50	0.49	0.47
Transport, storage and communications	3.72	5.61	6.59	7.73	8.30	7.96	8.20	8.52
Financial intermediation	0.34	0.86	1.35	1.36	1.55	1.59	1.63	1.80
Real estate, renting and business activities	10.11	14.42	12.77	13.07	13.36	13.14	13.47	13.75
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5.39	5.74	5.37	4.95	4.75	4.97	5.05	4.89
Education	3.95	3.77	3.85	3.31	3.14	3.09	3.08	3.01
Health and social work.....	2.34	2.77	2.85	2.70	2.59	2.46	2.31	2.18
Other community, social and personal service activities.....	1.34	1.03	1.68	1.45	1.71	1.88	2.16	2.34
Total	98.29	100.75	99.57	99.47	99.21	100.31	100.51	100.52
Net taxes on imports	1.71	-0.75	0.43	0.53	0.79	-0.31	-0.51	-0.52
Taxes on imports	2.02	1.12	1.92	2.43	2.95	2.80	2.91	2.99
Subsidies on imports	-0.31	-1.88	-1.49	-1.90	-2.16	-3.11	-3.42	-3.51
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

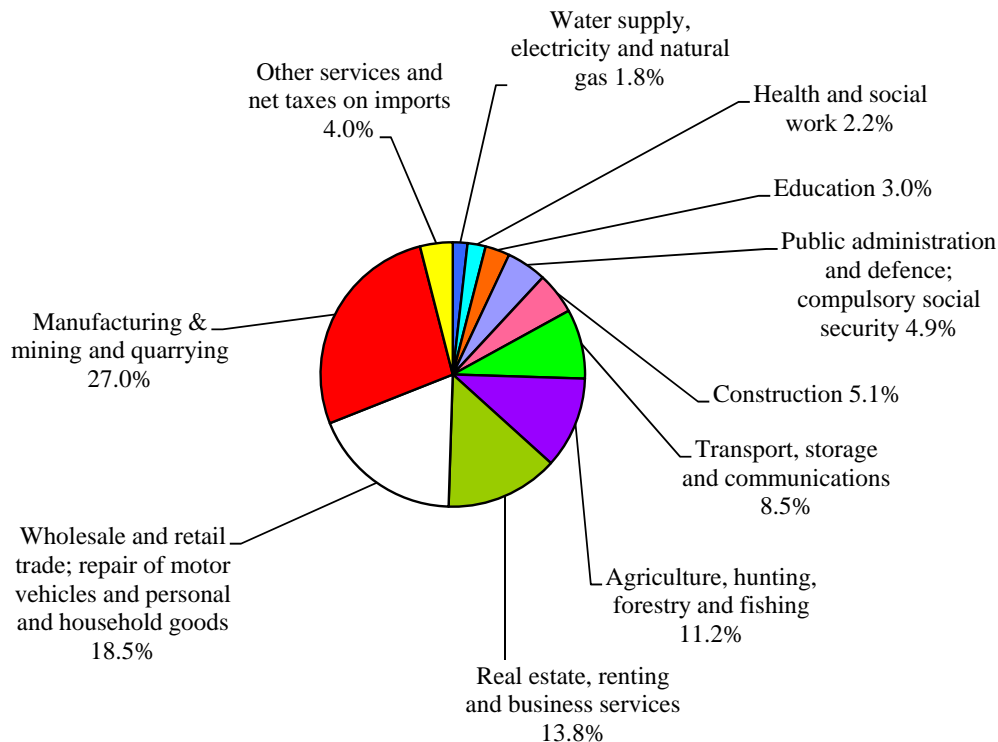
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES



For data see Table 21. 1.

21. 2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT 1376 PRICES, 1386



For data see Table 21. 2.

21. 3. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN: 1385**(bln rials)**

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	210172	10636	9417	5835	12417	1612	2452	12107
Fishing	4575	46	104	19	35	26	454	44
Mining and quarrying	509261	272	320	44	791	17035	19915	586
Manufacturing	307145	16859	4573	1553	45292	477	5671	82168
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	56047	3574	366	188	7003	53	4530	8131
Construction	116635	6208	3728	1593	9948	1579	1489	23116
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	316913	16488	5598	3947	21627	1034	3252	117016
Hotels and restaurants	18657	746	604	493	1321	55	163	6106
Transport, storage and communications	169884	5093	4481	1316	10022	743	2746	68121
Financial intermediation	66000	1592	841	353	3097	182	475	41093
Real estate, renting and business activities	259946	8251	6010	1958	13376	777	2328	122178
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	128693	4357	4622	1317	6554	1175	2049	48022
Education	112760	5235	3661	2021	6778	1136	1548	22471
Health and social work	74500	3284	2237	961	4656	629	902	20144
Other community, social and personal service activities	37761	1208	1002	568	2489	181	214	15524
Total	2388949	83849	47565	22164	145406	26695	48188	586826
Net taxes on imports	-7909	-379	-173	-69	-714	-38	-97	-2418
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	2381039	83471	47393	22096	144693	26657	48092	584408

Description	Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	South Khorasan	Khorasan - e - Razavi	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan & Baluchestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry ..	3468	2361	13940	2988	12350	4530	2719	2840
Fishing	109	4	21	7	450	15	5	828
Mining and quarrying	65	234	614	142	245903	986	203	133
Manufacturing	1109	950	14596	1926	29362	4555	4279	1479
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	147	73	4169	66	8585	377	354	595
Construction	1282	965	7859	1152	8859	2073	1433	2357
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	2163	2330	22460	3461	17090	2307	1377	2319
Hotels and restaurants	58	35	2214	59	645	144	83	163
Transport, storage and communications	969	574	8275	901	13444	1053	1967	1783
Financial intermediation	281	377	2335	188	1889	365	377	479
Real estate, renting and business activities	1388	856	16986	1122	10320	1840	2036	2621
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	843	1129	6430	1383	6812	1276	1352	2888
Education	1731	1129	8929	1298	6254	1623	1252	2984
Health and social work	996	578	5429	534	4835	806	812	1478
Other community, social and personal service activities	147	260	2534	324	1556	328	235	406
Total	14755	11857	116790	15551	368354	22278	18483	23353
Net taxes on imports	-49	-40	-460	-46	-665	-107	-92	-80
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	14707	11816	116330	15505	367689	22171	18391	23273

21. 3. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, 1385 (continued) (bln rials)

Description	Fars	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	16358	7017	1659	4011	19028	6135	1992	6969
Fishing	71	14	6	24	12	21	51	204
Mining and quarrying	4522	57	117	126	7486	155	80936	171
Manufacturing	9843	11249	3921	1306	11200	3438	446	1612
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	4265	525	197	277	1585	1198	84	204
Construction	8417	2007	1846	1731	3982	2399	1065	1954
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	11470	4128	4623	4849	5904	4560	994	6250
Hotels and restaurants	804	289	292	228	422	244	64	292
Transport, storage and communications	7081	1686	1432	1196	2952	1950	529	1928
Financial intermediation	2374	508	488	332	1028	652	154	517
Real estate, renting and business activities	14484	3357	2864	2640	5642	4568	1280	3025
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5695	1469	1107	2162	3612	4584	831	2128
Education	7325	2307	1395	2132	4253	2641	1378	2275
Health and social work	4342	920	911	1109	2258	1480	737	1252
Other community, social and personal service activities	1614	549	851	612	678	419	137	416
Total	98666	36081	21709	22734	70042	34444	90679	29195
Net taxes on imports	-341	-172	-101	-70	-262	-120	-48	-100
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	98325	35910	21608	22664	69780	34324	90631	29095

Description	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra-region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	6236	5567	16184	6126	3205	7040	2973	0
Fishing	383	81	512	26	979	17	6	0
Mining and quarrying	74	1175	279	251	862	141	2539	123128
Manufacturing	5187	2421	8314	18786	5206	4032	5335	0
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	1981	229	1831	2715	1745	416	584	0
Construction	4194	2208	3142	2345	2396	2152	3159	0
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	10477	4333	14567	8787	5003	5218	3280	0
Hotels and restaurants	920	132	952	260	413	239	221	0
Transport, storage and communications	3321	1481	6572	1895	11950	1807	2616	0
Financial intermediation	906	424	2372	564	540	504	715	0
Real estate, renting and business activities	6219	3556	8112	3284	2815	3978	2073	0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2920	2456	3010	1550	2097	2120	1377	1363
Education	3852	2775	5163	2084	2381	2738	2014	0
Health and social work	2549	1440	3497	1330	1218	1585	1589	0
Other community, social and personal service activities	1088	514	1698	595	517	701	393	0
Total	50306	28793	76205	50597	41326	32689	28876	124491
Net taxes on imports	-181	-94	-277	-270	-174	-119	-137	-16
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	50125	28699	75928	50327	41152	32570	28738	124474

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 4. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (bln rials - %)

Description	1381				1382			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾
Total country	950303	954240	100.00	100.00	1184388	1189179	100.00	100.00
East Azarbayejan	37342	37539	3.93	5.27	44441	44658	3.76	5.23
West Azarbayejan	19830	19919	2.09	4.11	24256	24359	2.05	4.10
Ardebil	9593	9632	1.01	1.82	12026	12071	1.02	1.80
Esfahan	55476	55806	5.85	6.49	73966	74357	6.25	6.48
Ilam	4787	4804	0.50	0.79	5962	5984	0.50	0.78
Bushehr	12991	13034	1.37	1.25	37582	37639	3.17	1.25
Tehran	243805	245045	25.68	18.38	310439	312034	26.24	18.55
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	5987	6011	0.63	1.24	7316	7347	0.62	1.23
South Khorasan ⁽²⁾	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Khorasan - e - Razavi ⁽²⁾	57697	57957	6.07	9.98	71939	72253	6.08	9.98
North Khorasan ⁽²⁾	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Khuzestan	141770	142061	14.89	6.13	161916	162256	13.64	6.11
Zanjan	7864	7911	0.83	1.42	9932	9989	0.84	1.40
Semnan	7200	7237	0.76	0.84	9006	9050	0.76	0.84
Sistan & Baluchestan .	10171	10210	1.07	3.22	12315	12363	1.04	3.27
Fars	42152	42333	4.44	6.23	52255	52479	4.41	6.21
Qazvin	13719	13830	1.45	1.62	16543	16673	1.40	1.62
Qom	9590	9638	1.01	1.46	11715	11772	0.99	1.47
Kordestan	8990	9022	0.95	2.11	11173	11210	0.94	2.10
Kerman	25170	25282	2.65	3.61	29223	29341	2.47	3.65
Kermanshah	13632	13694	1.44	2.77	17370	17443	1.47	2.75
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	36921	36946	3.87	0.90	41402	41430	3.48	0.90
Golestan	12909	12961	1.36	2.32	16431	16497	1.39	2.32
Gilan	23551	23660	2.48	3.53	28521	28646	2.41	3.50
Lorestan	11821	11868	1.24	2.51	14465	14522	1.22	2.49
Mazandaran	34493	34647	3.63	4.21	43098	43278	3.64	4.20
Markazi	21888	22022	2.31	1.96	25602	25767	2.17	1.95
Hormozgan	17325	17415	1.83	1.91	22450	22563	1.90	1.93
Hamedan	14093	14153	1.48	2.55	16517	16587	1.39	2.52
Yazd	11656	11713	1.23	1.39	13978	14054	1.18	1.39
Supreregion	37880	37888	3.97	0.00	42546	42558	3.58	0.00

21. 4. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued) (bln rials - %)

Description	1383				1384			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾
Total country	1545584	1554413	100.00	100.00	1944841	1940809	100.00	100.00
East Azarbayejan	57744	58129	3.74	5.19	68430	68251	3.52	5.15
West Azarbayejan	29354	29534	1.90	4.09	37396	37311	1.92	4.08
Ardebil	14699	14777	0.95	1.78	17684	17649	0.91	1.76
Esfahan	100617	101355	6.52	6.48	119568	119243	6.14	6.47
Ilam	11358	11400	0.73	0.78	19430	19413	1.00	0.78
Bushehr	48749	48865	3.14	1.25	41606	41556	2.14	1.26
Tehran	391183	394066	25.35	18.72	476645	475326	24.49	18.88
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	8872	8927	0.57	1.23	11597	11570	0.60	1.22
South Khorasan	6551	6586	0.42	0.90	9001	8983	0.46	0.90
Khorasan - e - Razavi	75547	76041	4.89	7.92	93199	92969	4.79	7.93
North Khorasan	9418	9461	0.61	1.16	11727	11707	0.60	1.16
Khuzestan	226428	227083	14.61	6.09	305370	305033	15.72	6.08
Zanjan	13053	13168	0.85	1.39	17153	17102	0.88	1.38
Semnan	12980	13077	0.84	0.84	15179	15133	0.78	0.84
Sistan & Baluchestan	15315	15404	0.99	3.32	20053	20009	1.03	3.37
Fars	66840	67239	4.33	6.19	79260	79097	4.08	6.17
Qazvin	20328	20566	1.32	1.62	25996	25892	1.33	1.62
Qom	15242	15361	0.99	1.47	18067	18017	0.93	1.48
Kordestan	14240	14307	0.92	2.08	17491	17459	0.90	2.06
Kerman	36811	37038	2.38	3.69	49361	49247	2.54	3.73
Kermanshah	22772	22916	1.47	2.72	27841	27779	1.43	2.69
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	60942	60995	3.92	0.90	79925	79900	4.12	0.90
Golestan	21057	21188	1.36	2.31	24719	24662	1.27	2.30
Gilan	33940	34139	2.20	3.47	41536	41441	2.14	3.44
Lorestan	17832	17931	1.15	2.47	22166	22120	1.14	2.45
Mazandaran	51584	51918	3.34	4.18	64394	64239	3.31	4.16
Markazi	32509	32818	2.11	1.94	38229	38105	1.96	1.93
Hormozgan	31801	32019	2.06	1.95	35808	35715	1.84	1.97
Hamedan	22121	22252	1.43	2.48	26129	26072	1.34	2.45
Yazd	16647	16781	1.08	1.40	22984	22918	1.18	1.40
Supreregion	59050	59068	3.80	0.00	106896	106888	5.51	0.00

21. 4. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued) (bln rials - %)

Description	1385			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population
Total country	2388949	2381039	100.00	100.00
East Azarbayejan	83849	83471	3.51	5.11
West Azarbayejan	47565	47393	1.99	4.08
Ardebil	22164	22096	0.93	1.74
Esfahan	145406	144693	6.08	6.47
Ilam	26695	26657	1.12	0.77
Bushehr	48188	48092	2.02	1.26
Tehran	586826	584408	24.54	19.04
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	14755	14707	0.62	1.22
South Khorasan	11857	11816	0.50	0.90
Khorasan - e - Razavi	116790	116330	4.89	7.93
North Khorasan	15551	15505	0.65	1.15
Khuzestan	368354	367689	15.44	6.06
Zanjan	22278	22171	0.93	1.37
Semnan	18483	18391	0.77	0.84
Sistan & Baluchestan	23353	23273	0.98	3.41
Fars	98666	98325	4.13	6.15
Qazvin	36081	35910	1.51	1.62
Qom	21709	21608	0.91	1.48
Kordestan	22734	22664	0.95	2.04
Kerman	70042	69780	2.93	3.76
Kermanshah	34444	34324	1.44	2.67
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	90679	90631	3.81	0.90
Golestan	29195	29095	1.22	2.29
Gilan	50306	50125	2.11	3.41
Lorestan	28793	28699	1.21	2.43
Mazandaran	76205	75928	3.19	4.15
Markazi	50597	50327	2.11	1.92
Hormozgan	41326	41152	1.73	1.99
Hamedan	32689	32570	1.37	2.42
Yazd	28876	28738	1.21	1.41
Supraregion	124491	124474	5.23	0.00

1. According to 1381 - 1384 population estimations.

2. In the years 1381 and 1382, statistics for North Khorasan and South Khorasan are included with Khorasan - e - Razavi.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 5. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (bln rials)

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	28971	151354	416172	608801	789162	933394	1135000	1427621
Household final consumption expenditures	28912	150671	413389	604535	784259	928222	1129122	-
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ...	59	683	2782	4266	4903	5172	5878	-
Government final consumption expenditure	6771	36357	97271	152552	182351	250571	307908	346910
Gross fixed capital formation	14645	55926	174080	271043	349958	424031	516351	682193
Machinery	7446	22547	90108	153650	190213	226136	257579	307726
Public sector	1704	11165	49531	81726	100806	117534	137101	-
Private sector	5742	11382	40577	71924	89406	108602	120478	-
Construction	6896	32060	77586	108603	149026	185128	242695	355657
Public sector	3781	22036	44872	67294	98242	114229	152157	-
Private sector	3116	10024	32714	41309	50784	70899	90538	-
Other ⁽¹⁾	303	1319	6386	8790	10720	12767	16077	18811
Net exports of goods and services	-3092	13850	27407	13804	-8855	113375	165266	197148
Exports of goods and services	7659	48982	153882	322262	426928	609039	731136	880608
Imports of goods and services	10750	35131	126476	308457	435782	495664	565870	683460
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	5180	1955	18980	142978	241796	219438	256515	367177
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	52474	259442	733909	1189179	1554413	1940809	2381039	3021050
Net income from abroad	99	-1649	1455	-21772	-24937	-31483	-32874	000
Gross national product = Gross national income	52573	257793	735364	1167407	1529476	1909326	2348165	000
Less: consumption of fixed capital	4990	35978	88297	138617	183917	268204	357200	471208
National income	47583	221815	647067	1028790	1345559	1641122	1990966	000
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	129221	178577	234838	260394	295854	315615	344852	370507
Household final consumption expenditures	128899	177776	233287	258650	294135	314009	343211	-
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	322	801	1550	1744	17196	1606	1641	-
Government final consumption expenditure	25304	42338	48942	53714	54632	60081	62881	63905
Gross fixed capital formation	44254	64901	97304	122862	141096	150159	159598	174959
Machinery	19834	25017	45346	74121	89001	93904	96640	103231
Public sector	4539	12388	24926	39425	47168	48806	51438	-
Private sector	15295	12629	20420	34696	41834	45097	45202	-
Construction	23037	38468	48106	44797	47945	51540	57709	66670
Public sector	12629	26440	27822	27757	31247	33346	37245	-
Private sector	10408	12027	20284	17039	16698	18193	20464	-
Other ⁽¹⁾	1382	1417	3853	3945	4149	4716	5249	5059
Net exports of goods and services	-4635	13218	-20656	-38287	-85719	-92971	-104150	-135675
Exports of goods and services	55359	51467	55146	87355	85394	93227	100147	87521
Imports of goods and services	59994	38249	75802	125642	171113	186199	204297	223196
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	52587	5417	6095	31614	54524	55138	57872	83513
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	246730	304450	366523	430297	460387	488022	521054	557209
Terms of trade adjustment	-14738	1555	33457	42949	83086	121649	142942	174841
Net income from abroad	-2655	-1675	485	-2780	-2756	-3869	-3862	000
Gross national product = Gross national income	229337	304330	400466	47066	540717	605801	660134	000
Less: consumption of fixed capital	14916	41827	49206	62855	74245	94850	110206	120682
National income	214421	262504	351260	407611	466472	510951	549928	000

1. Including capital formation in cultivated assets, mineral exploration, computer softwares and entertainment, literacy or artistic originals.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 6. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (%)

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	55.21	58.34	56.71	51.20	50.77	48.09	47.67	47.26
Household final consumption expenditures	55.10	58.07	56.33	50.84	50.45	47.83	47.42	-
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.11	0.26	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.27	0.25	-
Government final consumption expenditure ..	12.90	14.01	13.25	12.83	11.73	12.91	12.93	11.48
Gross fixed capital formation	27.91	21.56	23.72	22.79	22.51	21.85	21.69	22.58
Machinery	14.19	8.69	12.28	12.92	12.24	11.65	10.82	10.19
Public sector	3.25	4.30	6.75	6.87	6.49	6.06	5.76	-
Private sector	10.94	4.39	5.53	6.05	5.75	5.60	5.06	-
Construction	13.14	12.36	10.57	9.13	9.59	9.54	10.19	11.77
Public sector	7.20	8.49	6.11	5.66	6.32	5.89	6.39	-
Private sector	5.94	3.86	4.46	3.47	3.27	3.65	3.80	-
Other ⁽¹⁾	0.58	0.51	0.87	0.74	0.69	0.66	0.68	0.62
Net exports of goods and services	-5.89	5.34	3.73	1.16	-0.57	5.84	6.94	6.53
Exports of goods and services	14.59	18.88	20.97	27.10	27.47	31.38	30.71	29.15
Imports of goods and services	20.49	13.54	17.23	25.94	28.04	25.54	23.77	22.62
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .	9.87	0.75	2.59	12.02	15.56	11.31	10.77	12.15
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	52.37	58.66	64.07	60.51	64.26	64.67	66.18	66.49
Household final consumption expenditures	52.24	58.39	63.65	60.11	63.89	64.34	65.87	-
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.13	0.26	0.42	0.41	0.37	0.33	0.31	-
Government final consumption expenditure	10.26	13.91	13.35	12.48	11.87	12.31	12.07	11.47
Gross fixed capital formation	17.94	21.32	26.55	28.55	30.65	30.77	30.63	31.40
Machinery	8.04	8.22	12.37	17.23	19.33	19.24	18.55	18.53
Public sector	1.84	4.07	6.80	9.16	10.25	10.00	9.87	-
Private sector	6.20	4.15	5.57	8.06	9.09	9.24	8.68	-
Construction	9.34	12.64	13.12	10.41	10.41	10.56	11.08	11.96
Public sector	5.12	8.68	7.59	6.45	6.79	6.83	7.15	-
Private sector	4.22	3.95	5.53	3.96	3.63	3.73	3.93	-
Other ⁽¹⁾	0.56	0.47	1.05	0.92	0.90	0.97	1.01	0.91
Net exports of goods and services	-1.88	4.34	-5.64	-8.90	-18.62	-19.05	-19.99	-24.35
Exports of goods and services	22.44	16.90	15.05	20.30	18.55	19.10	19.22	15.71
Imports of goods and services	24.32	12.56	20.68	29.20	37.17	38.15	39.21	40.06
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	21.31	1.78	1.66	7.35	11.84	11.30	11.11	14.99
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

1. Including capital formation in cultivated assets, mineral exploration, computer softwares and entertainment, literacy or artistic originals.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 7. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES**(bln rials)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Total	28971	151354	416172	608801
Household final consumption expenditure	28912	150671	413389	604535
Urban	20391	109758	321155	472099
Rural	8521	40913	92234	132437
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	59	683	2782	4266
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Total	129221	178577	234838	260394
Household final consumption expenditure	128899	177776	233287	258650
Urban	87765	129032	185073	206032
Rural	41134	48744	48214	52619
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	322	801	1550	1744
Description	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Total	789162	933394	1135000	1427621
Household final consumption expenditure	784259	928222	1129122	-
Urban	612621	730150	909093	-
Rural	171638	198071	220029	-
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	4903	5172	5878	-
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Total	295854	315615	344852	370507
Household final consumption expenditure	294135	314009	343211	-
Urban	233678	251106	280731	-
Rural	60457	62903	62480	-
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	1719	1606	1641	-

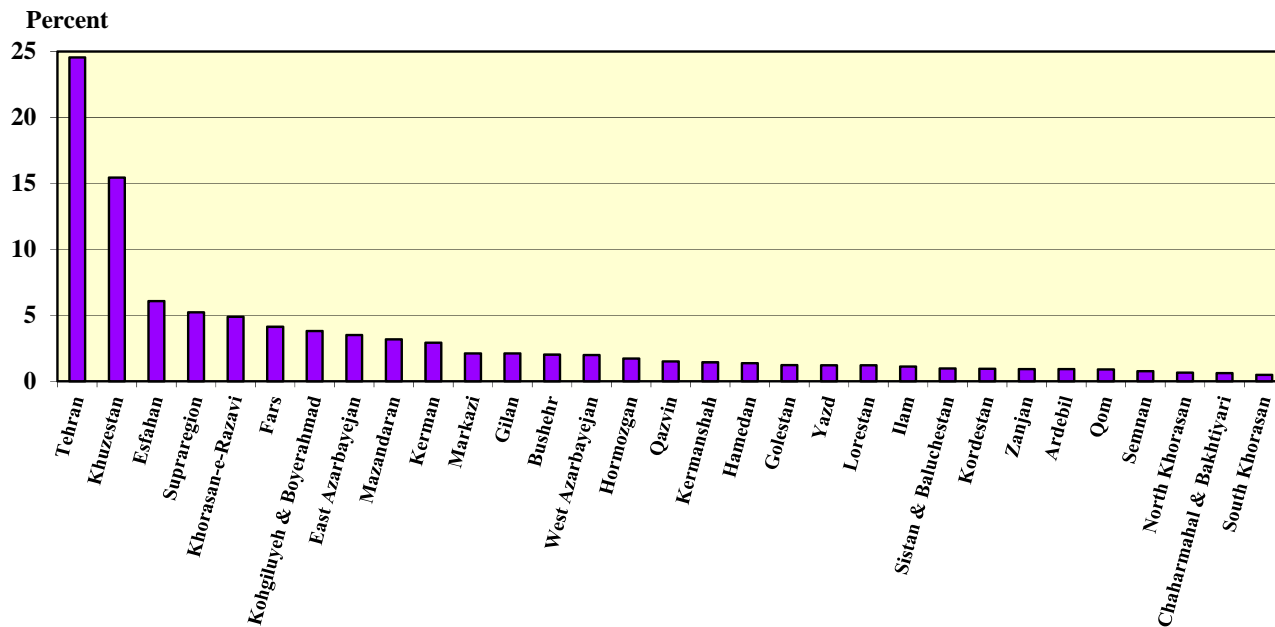
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 8. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>							
Total	36357	97271	152552	182351	250571	307908	346910
General public services	2302	5699	11564	13428	16240	17150	-
Defence	5744	19833	28755	35183	28641	47377	-
Public order and safety	1822	6918	10526	12177	16028	19184	-
Economic affairs	4602	8664	14108	15908	22631	25737	-
Environmental protection	58	271	307	332	334	403	-
Housing and community amenities	1335	1933	1732	2744	2285	3016	-
Health	3879	12317	18567	20732	26696	31807	-
Recreation, culture and religion	1442	3646	5671	7479	9609	10667	-
Education	9521	25540	41596	47812	78823	101928	-
Social protection	2735	6811	9488	11065	27703	22445	-
Municipalities	2918	5639	10238	15491	21581	28196	-
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>							
Total	42338	48942	53714	54632	60081	62881	63905
General public services	2483	3150	4742	4883	5269	4972	-
Defence	7117	8344	9720	9798	7381	9947	-
Public order and safety	2252	3372	3782	3729	3767	4078	-
Economic affairs	4965	4788	5785	5785	7343	7461	-
Environmental protection	63	150	126	121	108	117	-
Housing and community amenities	1251	1008	680	953	717	835	-
Health	4598	5678	5405	4777	4889	5054	-
Recreation, culture and religion	1723	2119	2536	2921	3287	3328	-
Education	12233	13158	14038	13643	15194	15658	-
Social protection	2919	4234	2880	2640	5358	3622	-
Municipalities	2735	2941	4019	5380	6770	7808	-

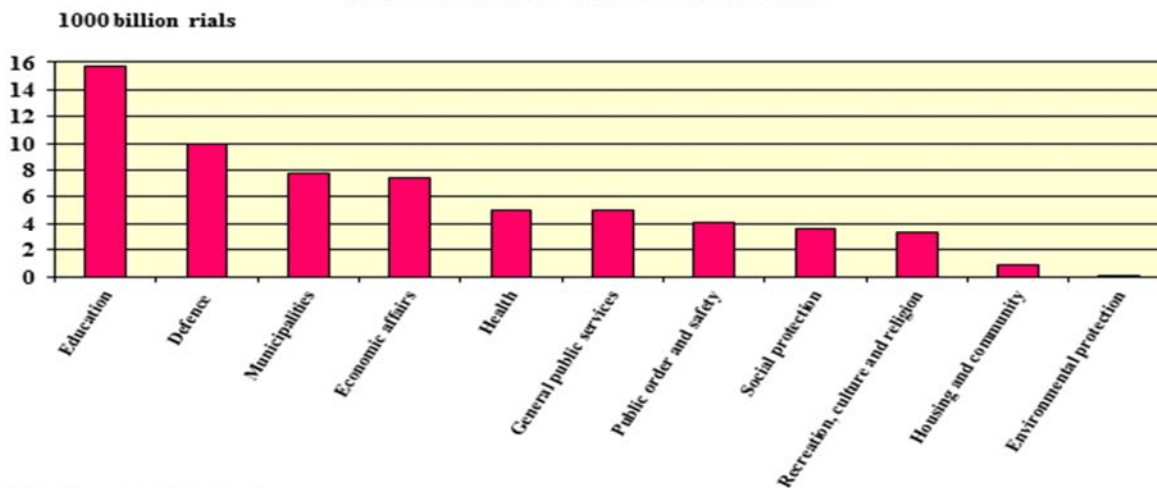
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 3. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES: 1385

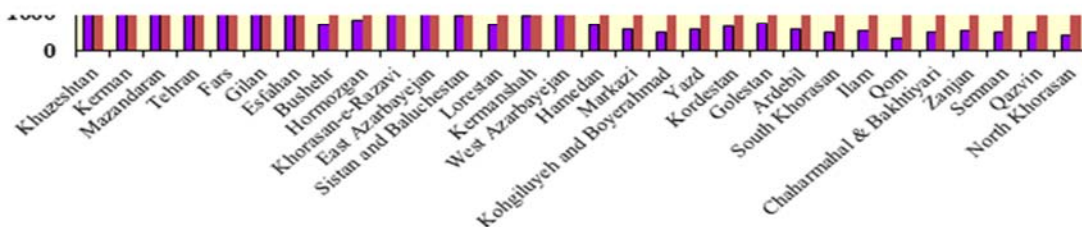


For data see Table 21. 4.

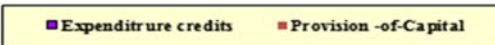
21. 4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY COFOG AT CONSTANT 1376 PRICES: 1385



For data see Table 21. 8.



For data see Tables 18.11 and 18.19.



21. 9. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS

(bln rials)

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	7446	22547	90108	153650	190213	226136	257579	307726
Public sector	1704	11165	49531	81726	100806	117534	137101	-
Government	-	3573	9374	10547	12327	10058	17872	-
Government corporations	-	7592	40156	71178	88479	107476	119229	-
Private sector	5742	11382	40577	71924	89406	108602	120478	-
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total	19834	25017	45346	74121	89001	93904	96640	103231
Public sector	4539	12388	24926	39425	47168	48806	51438	-
Government	-	3964	4717	5088	5768	4176	6705	-
Government corporations	-	8424	20208	34336	41400	44630	44733	-
Private sector	15295	12629	20420	34696	41834	45097	45202	-

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS

(bln rials)

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	6896	32060	77586	108603	149026	185128	242695	355657
Public sector	3781	22036	44872	67294	98242	114229	152157	-
Government	-	10309	19900	26033	26307	45617	56611	-
Government corporations	-	11727	24972	41261	71935	68612	95546	-
Private sector	3116	10024	32714	41309	50784	70899	90538	-
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total	23037	38468	48106	44797	47945	51540	57709	66670
Public sector	12629	26440	27822	27757	31247	33346	37245	-
Government	-	12369	12339	10738	8367	13317	13857	-
Government corporations	-	14071	15484	17019	22880	20030	23388	-
Private sector	10408	12027	20284	17039	16698	18193	20464	-

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 11. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**(bln rials)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Net exports	-3092	13850	27407	13804	-8855	113375	165266	197148
Exports	7659	48982	153882	322262	426928	609039	731136	880608
Goods	7494	47699	145248	275922	372981	554068	667318	-
Oil and gas	3617	37253	107770	221200	304162	447308	533854	-
Gas liquids.....	111	506	3295	3849	5772	7335	8038	-
Other	3766	9940	34183	50873	63047	99426	125427	-
Services	165	1283	8634	46339	53947	54971	63818	-
Transportation charges	85	1212	3652	14441	18481	23519	23855	-
Other	80	70	4982	31898	35466	31451	39963	-
Imports	10750	35131	126476	308457	435782	495664	565870	683460
Goods	8905	30852	112190	227807	341731	390386	445629	-
Services	1845	4279	14286	80650	94052	105278	120241	-
Transportation charges	1469	3629	8362	6261	7638	14396	17432	-
Other	376	651	5924	74389	86414	90882	102809	-
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Net exports	-4635	13218	-20656	-38287	-85719	-92971	-104150	-135675
Exports	55359	51467	55146	87355	85394	93227	100147	87521
Goods	54910	49887	49926	60585	57233	67887	71694	-
Oil and gas	42569	38500	33524	40277	37437	41255	43067	-
Gas liquids	755	675	1718	1789	1921	2441	2675	-
Other	11586	10711	14684	18519	17875	24191	25952	-
Services	449	1580	5220	26770	28160	25340	28453	-
Transportation charges	232	1495	1602	5645	6268	7022	6102	-
Other	217	85	3618	21125	21893	18318	22350	-
Imports	59994	38249	75802	125642	171113	186199	204297	223196
Goods	54969	32962	69364	99354	145695	162327	180676	-
Services	5025	5287	6438	26288	25418	23871	23621	-
Transportation charges	3999	4474	3668	2448	2590	4298	4459	-
Other	1025	813	2770	23841	22828	19573	19161	-

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 12. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND**(bln rials)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total supply	95117	443392	1285813	2171670	2871216	3469139	4237266	5340750
Imports	10750	35131	126476	308457	435782	495664	565870	683460
Goods	8905	30852	112190	227807	341731	390386	445629	-
Services	1845	4279	14286	80650	94052	105278	120241	-
Output	83561	410347	1156559	1858422	2426604	2977507	3679305	4667182
Intermediate consumption	31892	148818	425429	674034	881020	1032666	1290357	1636241
Value added	51669	261529	731130	1184388	1545584	1944841	2388949	3030941
Net imports tax	805	-2087	2779	4791	8829	-4032	-7909	-9891
Total demand	95117	443392	1285813	2171670	2871216	3469139	4237266	5340750
Final demand	63225	294574	860385	1497636	1990196	2436473	2946910	3704510
Intermediate demand	31892	148818	425429	674034	881020	1032666	1290357	1636241
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total supply	420515	516680	681784	865002	969267	1032268	1118909	1201557
Imports	59994	38249	75802	125642	171113	186199	204297	223196
Goods	54969	32962	69364	99354	145695	162327	180676	-
Services	5025	5287	6438	26288	25418	23871	23621	-
Output	356302	480724	604391	737089	794504	847591	917275	981260
Intermediate consumption	113791	173981	239459	309063	337767	358048	393558	421152
Value added	242511	306743	364933	428026	456737	489544	523717	560108
Net imports tax	4219	-2293	1590	2272	3650	-1522	-2663	-2899
Total demand	420515	516680	681784	865002	969267	1032268	1118909	1201557
Final demand	306724	342699	442325	555939	631500	674220	725351	780406
Intermediate demand	113791	173981	239459	309063	337767	358048	393558	421152

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 13. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Resources	95117	443392	1285813	2171670	2871216	3469139	4237266	5340750
Output	83561	410347	1156559	1858422	2426604	2977507	3679305	4667182
Taxes on imports	952	3110	12291	22073	32860	36201	44967	56772
Subsidies on imports	-147	-5197	-9513	-17282	-24031	-40232	-52876	-66663
Imports of goods and services.....	10750	35131	126476	308457	435782	495664	565870	683460
Imports of goods	8905	30852	112190	227807	341731	390386	445629	-
Imports of services	1845	4279	14286	80650	94052	105278	120241	-
Uses	95117	443392	1285813	2171670	2871216	3469139	4237266	5340750
Intermediate consumption	31892	148818	425429	674034	881020	1032666	1290357	1636 241
Actual final consumption	35742	187711	513443	761354	971514	1183965	1442908	1774531
Actual individual consumption	31514	165071	456964	673613	864129	1053533	1273266	1580787
Actual collective consumption	4228	22640	56479	87740	107385	130432	169641	193744
Gross fixed capital formation	14645	55926	174080	271043	349958	424031	516351	682193
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets	14616	54776	170646	262654	336825	407200	496568	658043
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets	29	1150	3433	8389	13133	16831	19783	24151
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	5180	1955	18980	142978	241796	219438	256515	367177
Exports of goods and services.....	7659	48982	153882	322262	426928	609039	731136	880608
Exports of goods	7494	47699	145248	275922	372981	554068	667318	-
Exports of services	165	1283	8634	46339	53947	54971	63818	-

21. 13. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Resources	420515	516680	681784	865002	969267	1032268	1118909	1201557
Output	356302	480724	604391	737089	794504	847591	917275	981260
Taxes on imports	4990	3417	7036	10466	13584	13666	15140	16639
Subsidies on imports	-770	-5710	-5445	-8194	-9934	-15188	-17803	-19538
Imports of goods and services.....	59994	38249	75802	125642	171113	186199	204297	223196
Imports of goods	54969	32962	69364	99354	145695	162327	180676	-
Imports of services	5025	5287	6438	26288	25418	23871	23621	-
Uses	420515	516680	681784	865002	969267	1032268	1118909	1201557
Intermediate consumption	113791	173981	239459	309063	337767	358048	393558	421152
Actual final consumption	154525	220914	283780	314109	350486	375696	407733	434412
Actual individual consumption	139906	195293	255906	281565	316257	339286	367345	393589
Actual collective consumption	14618	25621	27874	32543	34229	36410	40388	40822
Gross fixed capital formation	44254	64901	97304	122862	141096	150159	159598	174959
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets	44091	63505	94811	117307	132989	140356	148534	165237
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets	163	1396	2493	5556	8107	9803	11064	9723
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	52587	5417	6095	31614	54524	55138	57872	83513
Exports of goods and services.....	55359	51467	55146	87355	85394	93227	100147	87521
Exports of goods	54910	49887	49926	60585	57233	67887	71694	-
Exports of services	449	1580	5220	26770	28160	25340	28453	-

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 14. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Resources	84366	408261	1159338	1863213	2435433	2973475	3671396	4657291
Output	83561	410347	1156559	1858422	2426604	2977507	3679305	4667182
Net taxes on imports	805	-2087	2779	4791	8829	-4032	-7909	-9891
Uses	84366	408261	1159338	1863213	2435433	2973475	3671396	4657291
Intermediate consumption	31892	148818	425429	674034	881020	1032666	1290357	1636241
<i>Balancing item</i>								
Gross domestic product	52474	259442	733909	1189179	1554413	1940809	2381039	3021050
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Resources	360521	478431	605982	739361	798154	846069	914612	978361
Output	356302	480724	604391	737089	794504	847591	917275	981260
Net taxes on imports	4219	-2293	1590	2272	3650	-1522	-2663	-2899
Uses	360521	478431	605982	739361	798154	846069	914612	978361
Intermediate consumption	113791	173981	239459	309063	337767	358048	393558	421152
<i>Balancing item</i>								
Gross domestic product	246730	304450	366523	430297	460387	488022	521054	557209

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 15. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Resources	47484	223464	645612	1050562	1370496	1672605	2023840	2549842
Net domestic product	47484	223464	645612	1050562	1370496	1672605	2023840	2549842
Uses	47484	223464	645612	1050562	1370496	1672605	2023840	-
Compensation of employees	11449	48619	148710	232146	286878	361755	461880	-
Taxes on production and imports	2007	11874	28439	51532	68869	81984	96038	-
Taxes on products	1580	6624	20649	37865	49770	59983	71443	-
Custom duties and trading gains	952	3110	12291	22073	32860	36201	44967	-
Other taxes on products	628	3514	8358	15792	16910	23782	26477	-
Other taxes on production	427	5250	7790	13668	19099	22001	24595	-
Subsidies on production and imports	-723	-9086	-22270	-38284	-49528	-97964	-107009	-
Subsidies on products	-723	-9086	-22270	-38284	-49508	-97964	-107009	-
Subsidies on imports	-147	-5197	-9513	-17282	-24031	-40232	-52876	-
Other subsidies on products	-576	-3889	-12757	-21002	-25477	-57732	-54133	-
Other subsidies on production	0	0	0	0	-20	0	0	-
<i>Balancing item</i>								
Operating surplus	34751	172057	490733	805167	1064277	1326831	1572930	-

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 16. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY COICOP**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>							
Total.....	165071	456964	673613	864129	1053533	1273266	1580787
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	48581	116630	173153	216936	247102	285823	-
Tobacco	1917	3743	4784	6005	6807	7738	-
Clothing and footwear	17755	32315	42431	55642	65404	77199	-
Housing, water and fuel	40697	119155	175170	211686	242072	317424	-
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	10551	31266	40353	49589	59182	71135	-
Health	10398	38138	56664	73850	94765	109936	-
Transport	8455	31045	55689	84423	109927	128820	-
Communication	1950	9166	15537	21850	30481	44207	-
Recreation and culture	3881	16358	24443	33393	35524	39785	-
Education	9174	29122	43206	52343	81357	105541	-
Hotels & restaurants	4084	13322	16329	19095	21278	24535	-
Social protection	1914	4983	9159	10619	25951	19299	-
Other miscellaneous goods and services	6162	14620	20065	33294	37218	46416	-
Less : net exports of goods	449	2898	3371	4596	3534	4590	-

*Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.***21. 17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	31514	165071	456964	673613	864129	1053533	1273266	1580787
Household	28912	150671	413389	604535	784259	928222	1129122	-
Non-profit institutions serving households	59	683	2782	4266	4903	5172	5878	-
Government	2543	13717	40792	64812	74966	120139	138266	-

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**21. 18. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION)
BY COFOG** (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386*
<i>(At current prices)</i>							
Total	22640	56479	87740	107385	130432	169641	193744
General public services	2302	5699	11564	13428	16240	17150	-
Defence	5744	19833	28755	35183	28641	47377	-
Public order and safety	1822	6918	10526	12177	16028	19184	-
Economic affairs	4602	8664	14108	15908	22631	25737	-
Environmental protection	58	271	307	332	334	403	-
Housing and community amenities	993	1459	353	473	573	752	-
Health	438	1814	1372	1128	1452	1730	-
Recreation, culture and religion	1078	2149	2778	3474	6035	6444	-
Education	1851	2108	7060	8883	14644	18937	-
Social protection	835	1924	679	907	2272	3731	-
Municipalities	2918	5639	10238	15491	21581	28196	-

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), 1380 (mln rials)

Category	Agriculture, hunting, and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, and water supply	Construction
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	120587053	0	0	949351	17	0
2. Fish and other fishing products	0	3412948	0	0	27	0
3. Mining products	0	0	118787963	5857	0	0
4. Electricity, gas and water	0	0	4	62645	22444381	0
5. Manufacturing products	4107165	0	0	289167862	711622	0
6. Construction services	153315	206	8806	189219	18463	87523204
7. Distributive trade services	85688	866	0	331454	152873	3838
8. Accommodation and food serving services	8528	8571	143878	771646	6697	0
9. Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	1788	6	19316	105893	1976	0
10. Financial services and affiliated services	0	0	0	92	0	0
11. Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	29586	51875	606446	429568	4222861	0
12. Production services according to the contract	6553313	0	897632	6579695	497	0
13. Repair and maintenance services ...	46587	4418	43938	2027672	96439	0
14. Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	0	0	0	197	0
15. Education services	0	0	1	2372	690	0
16. Health and social services	6960	0	0	8869	0	0
17. Other public, social, personal and household services	0	0	0	23213	189727	0
C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	1	0	2	1	0	0
Total	131579983	3478889	120507984	300655408	27846465	87527042

21. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES) 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of vehicles and goods	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage, and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting, and business services	Public administration; compulsory social security
	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	72858	829	0	0	0	22828
2. Fish and other fishing products	0	0	0	0	0	46
3. Mining products	0	0	0	0	0	13114
4. Electricity, gas and water ..	295	0	7623	0	0	0
5. Manufacturing products ..	328465	1561	1579	94213	427288	44393
6. Construction services	206496	42719	0	444	56106	1595302
7. Distributive trade services	118473040	60789	82267	24629	893210	0
8. Accommodation and food serving services	159971	13236519	258454	26857	168183	1672196
9. Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	320827	51115	82666696	614	18103	26054
10. Financial services and affiliated services	15199	43	0	17615333	199	0
11. Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	201012	10067	152639	51120	97883738	181216
12. Production services according to the contract	1129381	660	0	0	74635	18939
13. Repair and maintenance services	13830096	3889	11678	68	1052397	530
14. Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	0	0	0	600	53063488
15. Education services	526	0	6990	0	390194	595
16. Health and social services	0	0	1174	0	0	0
17. Other public, social, personal and household services	0	13772	54	0	3516	54891
C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	0	0	-1	-1	1	0
Total	134738166	13421964	83189153	17813278	100968170	56693594

21. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	Education	Health and social assistance	Other Public social and personal services	Total industries	Imports		C.i.f/f.o.b adjustmet on imports
	13	14	15		Goods	Services	
1. Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	10567	0	1883	121645386	10824014	0	0
2. Fish and other fishing products	0	0	0	3413021	742	0	0
3. Mining products	0	0	0	118806935	1104301	0	0
4. Electricity, gas and water ...	0	0	1174	22516122	112904	0	0
5. Manufacturing products	39033	451	5858	294929490	103998150	0	0
6. Construction services	18874	154682	135677	90103511	0	0	0
7. Distributive trade services ..	18996	96354	94697	120318701	0	0	0
8. Accommodation and food serving services	458434	291167	464726	17675827	0	914273	0
9. Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	5755	764	36994	83255901	0	10650158	-3756640
10. Financial services and affiliated services	63	659	61	17631649	0	205302	-93440
11. Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	144850	58622	1759392	105782992	0	807955	0
12. Production services according to the contract	0	0	23459	15278212	0	7988	0
13. Repair and maintenance services	8185	35216	16060	17177174	0	4263	0
14. Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	0	0	53064285	0	0	0
15. Education services	32632774	8206	81135	33123481	0	1200000	0
16. Health and social services	5265	28033230	4176	28059675	0	57644	0
17. Other public, social, personal and household services	6457	26364	13458094	13776088	0	438003	0
C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	0	0	1	0	-3850080	0	3850080
Total	33349253	28705716	16083385	1156558450	112190030	14285586	0

21. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), 1380 (continued) **(mln rials)**

Category	Taxes on imports	Subsidy on imports	Total supply at producer price	Trade margins	Transport margins	Total supply at purchasers' prices
1. Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	378123	-3356305	129491219	26694242	10692062	166877522
2. Fish and other fishing products	253	0	3414016	538327	15668	3968011
3. Mining products	52757	0	119963992	1891770	6504737	128360499
4. Electricity, gas and water	0	0	22629025	0	0	22629025
5. Manufacturing products	11860013	-6156244	404631409	89541731	20901045	515074185
6. Construction services	0	0	90103511	0	0	90103511
7. Distributive trade services	0	0	120318701	-118666070	0	1652631
8. Accommodation and food serving services	0	0	18590100	0	0	18590100
9. Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	0	0	90149419	0	-38113512	52035908
10. Financial services and affiliated services	0	0	17743511	0	0	17743511
11. Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	0	0	106590947	0	0	106590947
12. Production services according to the contract	0	0	15286200	0	0	15286200
13. Repair and maintenance services	0	0	17181437	0	0	17181437
14. Public institutes services and compulsory social security services .	0	0	53064285	0	0	53064285
15. Education services	0	0	34323481	0	0	34323481
16. Health and social services	0	0	28117319	0	0	28117319
17. Other public, social, personal and household services	0	0	14214091	0	0	14214091
C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	12291147	-9512549	1285812664	0	0	1285812664

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES) 1380

(mln rials)

Category	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of vehicles and goods
1. Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	18942947	7680	13182	54502065	10202	193072	175084
2. Fish and other fishing products	83	97517	446	316429	225	0	498
3. Mining products	82044	383	63560	16478013	861502	3362442	27576
4. Electricity, gas and water	1594292	21354	381084	4898150	5680597	89060	2735946
5. Manufacturing products	19356375	868421	1368944	108606423	1230368	38932311	8069751
6. Construction services	207348	5189	167362	367118	180205	4661743	700135
7. Distributive trade services	493896	0	0	420981	35377	0	52630
8. Accommodation and food serving services.....	90843	2410	213452	646212	91604	3999	90319
9. Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	1338139	53638	450401	1282631	96023	969991	7419741
10. Financial services and affiliated services....	1776286	50094	954249	2648557	199984	2613685	1072550
11. Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	418690	66172	334183	2118732	4508340	860569	2820831
12. Production services according to the contract	6246141	93654	212939	5412959	26368	185717	659296
13. Repair and maintenance services.....	481210	100149	119925	735181	283955	147506	305297
14. Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	1193	765	53116	6673	40425	0	698
15. Education services...	3093	273	11390	106666	62426	0	123192
16. Health and social services	163640	797	30833	79353	0	10786	1727
17. Other public, social, personal and household services	16453	28854	60930	168227	20750	7309	246444
Total intermediate/ final consumption	51212676	1397350	4435999	198794371	13328350	52038190	24973713
Gross value- added/ GDP	80367307	2081539	116071985	101861037	14518115	35488852	109764453
Compensation of employees	2448863	374798	3168953	25128001	4251674	13298463	9397212
Net taxes on production and imports	507374	37747	245676	4906803	897998	3896536	494037
Taxes on production and imports	81916	36739	62309	5815286	823674	83374	143462
Subsidy on production and imports	669959	0	358	10925623	23260	1000	809340
Other net taxes on production	80669	1008	183725	203535	97584	3814163	171842
Mixed, net income.....	58292314	524449	118045	9430782	34278	675082	70645255
Net operating surplus	16172521	814503	108322856	62450586	4350523	15659605	27374480
Fixed capital consumption	3960984	330042	4216455	9758472	4983643	1959166	2841543
Total output	131579983	3478889	120507984	300655408	27846465	87527042	134738166

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES) 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business services	Public administration; compulsory social security	Education
1. Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	784450	25191	6780	189391	222863	144668
2. Fish and other fishing products	41401	5172	0	288	13351	11308
3. Mining products	15110	1553	67	356235	5116	12900
4. Electricity, gas and water ..	219781	376403	172599	107543	208946	373663
5. Manufacturing products	4113694	11547840	466880	5184440	7255062	1789735
6. Construction services	42333	221141	159615	5968749	252260	389818
7. Distributive trade services .	0	0	0	149	73958	0
8. Accommodation and food serving services	11363	687894	165586	71415	207996	161382
9. Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	81661	8194177	280206	260920	479776	322998
10. Financial services and affiliated services	65670	868332	1220745	108908	441781	248945
11. Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	430570	633937	550807	1256067	2044682	623701
12. Production services according to the contract	9092	29752	126011	226125	212185	44603
13. Repair and maintenance services	13796	5828653	109649	53485	198783	193654
14. Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	495	11735	33964	6116	6033	444
15. Education services	185	65252	25423	44889	38560	5556
16. Health and social services	13	1884	0	1	1216	2558
17. Other public, social, personal and household services	13728	126924	12908	45222	625518	101077
Total intermediate/ final consumption	5843341	28625841	3331240	13879942	12288088	4427010
Gross value- added/ GDP	7578622	54563312	14482037	87088228	44405506	28922243
Compensation of employees .	1069836	10687376	8044460	4615378	28235059	24595772
Net taxes on production and imports	42829	2467669	306133	1054140	232732	48469
Taxes on production and imports	26395	992328	77126	147641	13658	4335
Subsidy on production and imports	45000	213500	2000	7751	0	0
Other net taxes on production	61435	1688841	231006	914250	219074	44134
Mixed, net income	3202360	18086443	244712	11445962	0	226657
Net operating surplus	3094562	7166450	3800683	50626847	0	1654042
Fixed capital consumption	169035	16155373	2086050	19345901	15937715	2397303
Total output	13421964	83189153	17813278	100968170	56693594	33349253

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES) 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	Health and social work	Other public, social and personal services	Total industries	Taxes on imports	Subsidy on imports	Total economy
1. Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	202220	130357	75550153	xx	xx	xx
2. Fish and other fishing products	24737	2910	514366	xx	xx	xx
3. Mining products	4797	18477	21289776	xx	xx	xx
4. Electricity, gas and water	385707	329740	17574866	xx	xx	xx
5. Manufacturing products	3905567	1732695	214428507	xx	xx	xx
6. Construction services	98689	208148	13629853	xx	xx	xx
7. Distributive trade services	0	0	1548991	xx	xx	xx
8. Accommodation and food serving services.....	221788	113163	2779425	xx	xx	xx
9. Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	179261	201830	21611393	xx	xx	xx
10. Financial services and affiliated services.....	179331	48136	12497254	xx	xx	xx
11. Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	596525	862604	18126409	xx	xx	xx
12. Production services according to the contract.....	12946	89365	13587153	xx	xx	xx
13. Repair and maintenance services	93235	71411	8735890	xx	xx	xx
14. Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	3463	165120	xx	xx	xx
15. Education services.....	6316	109421	602641	xx	xx	xx
16. Health and social services	328540	7624	628973	xx	xx	xx
17. Other public, social, personal and household services	47996	635460	2157801	xx	xx	xx
Total intermediate/ final consumption ..	6287653	4564807	425428571	xx	xx	xx
Gross value- added/ GDP	22418063	11518579	731129878	12291147	-9512549	733908476
Compensation of employees	9328830	4065318	148709994	0	0	148709994
Net taxes on production and imports	46263	22228	3390207	12291147	-9512549	6168804
Taxes on production and imports	8821	40453	8357515	12291147	0	20648662
Subsidy on production and imports	0	59405	12757196	0	-9512549	22269745
Other net taxes on production	37442	41179	7789887	0	0	7789887
Mixed, net income.....	2474203	2493774	177894314	0	0	177894314
Net operating surplus	8246973	3103764	312838393	0	0	312838393
Fixed capital consumption	2321794	1833496	88296970	0	0	88296970
Total output	28705716	16083385	1156558450	x	x	1156558450

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES) 1380 (continued)

(mln rials)

Category	Exports		Total final expenditure	Households			Private Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
	Goods	Services		Individual	Urban	Rural	Individual
1. Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	9410523	×	70520004	70520004	46524824	23995180	0
2. Fish and other fishing products	347968	×	3125920	3125920	2323337	802583	0
3. Mining products	104713593	×	31665	31665	14334	17332	0
4. Electricity, gas and water	158607	×	4895552	4895552	3913353	982199	0
5. Manufacturing products	30617402	×	174103395	174103395	130642735	43460661	0
6. Construction services	0	×	537421	537421	504693	32728	0
7. Distributive trade services	×	0	103640	103640	94862	8778	0
8. Accommodation and food serving services	×	764677	15045997	13314851	10087424	3227427	7526
9. Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	×	5723478	24701039	23779362	19361973	4417389	0
10. Financial services and affiliated services	×	616202	4630056	4334244	3593514	740730	26970
11. Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	×	634921	85022491	82648266	74182098	8466168	243097
12. Production services according to the contract	×	0	1699047	1120665	792240	328424	0
13. Repair and maintenance services	×	0	4335992	4335990	3580994	754996	2
14. Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	×	68128	52831037	150235	84709	65525	0
15. Education services	×	13040	33707801	7110928	6519083	591845	105257
16. Health and social services	×	7726	27480621	18477709	15043055	3434654	99694
17. Other public, social, personal and household services	×	806117	10671173	4799361	3892066	907296	2057766
Total intermediate/ final consumption	145248092	8634289	513442854	413389209	321155295	92233914	2782313
Gross value- added/ GDP	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Compensation of employees	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Net taxes on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Taxes on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Subsidy on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Other net taxes on production	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Mixed, net income	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Net operating surplus	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Fixed capital consumption	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Total output	×	×	×	×	×	×	×

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES) 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	Public government			Gross capital formation			Total use at purchasers' prices
	Total	Individual	Collective	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	
1. Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	0	0	0	11396842	4548397	6848445	166877522
2. Fish and other fishing products	0	0	0	20243	0	20243	3968011
3. Mining products	0	0	0	2325464	0	2325464	128360499
4. Electricity, gas and water	0	0	0	0	0	0	22629025
5. Manufacturing products	0	0	0	95924881	86099295	9825586	515074185
6. Construction services	0	0	0	75936238	75936238	0	90103512
7. Distributive trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	1652631
8. Accommodation and food serving services.....	1723620	1723620	0	0	0	0	18590099
9. Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	921677	432627	489050	0	0	0	52035910
10. Financial services and affiliated services.....	26842	26842	0	0	0	0	17743512
11. Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	2131129	0	2131129	2807124	2807124	0	106590946
12. Production services according to the contract	578382	0	578382	0	0	0	15286200
13. Repair and maintenance services.....	0	0	0	4109555	4109555	0	17181437
14. Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	52680803	0	52680803	0	0	0	53064285
15. Education services.....	26491616	26321649	169967	0	0	0	34323482
16. Health and social services	8903219	8506547	396672	0	0	0	28117320
17. Other public, social, personal and household services	3814046	3780945	33101	579000	579000	0	14214091
Total intermediate/ final consumption	97271332	40792229	56479103	193058862	174079610	18979253	1285812667
Gross value- added/ GDP	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Compensation of employees	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Net taxes on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Taxes on production and imports .	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Subsidy on production and imports	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Other net taxes on production	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Mixed, net income.....	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Net operating surplus	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Fixed capital consumption	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Total output	×	×	×	×	×	×	×

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 21. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**(mln USD)**

Description	1370	1375	1380	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387*
Current account balance	-9448	5232	5985	1442	16637	20402	32571	23987
Trade balance	-6529	7402	5775	5653	21281	26035	39428	32039
Exports	18661	22391	23904	43852	64366	76055	97668	100572
Oil and gas	16012	19271	19339	36315	53820	62011	81567	81855
Non- oil exports	2649	3120	4565	7537	10546	14044	16101	18717
Imports	25190	14989	18129	38199	43085	50020	58240	68533
Services balance	-4919	-2633	-495	-5011	-5379	-6146	-7499	-8837
Receipts	881	1348	3488	6905	7724	8554	10058	10857
Transportation charges and insurance	000	366	731	2051	2196	2475	2740	2884
Passengers services	61	123	231	261	295	308	273	288
Travel	57	19	891	1044	1069	1452	1677	1908
Investment revenues	213	488	655	918	1260	1841	2569	2741
Other public services	218	51	576	1128	1297	1048	1201	1255
Other private services	332	301	404	1503	1607	1430	1599	1781
Payments	5800	3981	3983	11916	13103	14700	17557	19694
Transportation charge and insurance	2737	1668	1539	876	1240	1815	1931	2024
Passengers services	127	16	6	309	358	452	526	797
Travel	734	258	708	4093	4202	5315	6809	8685
Investment revenues	85	898	397	1129	1169	1443	1924	1661
Other public services	1567	872	1135	3706	4237	3851	4425	4350
Other private services	550	269	198	1803	1897	1824	1941	2175
Transfers	2000	463	705	800	735	513	642	785
Capital accounts	6032	-5508	1150	7388	-184	-4383	-14165	-9596
Long - term	1350	-5246	2361	1659	990	35	-2375	-3662
Short - term	4682	-262	-1211	5730	-1174	-4418	-11791	-5935
Statistical discrepancies	1319	1219	-2219	-1312	-1879	-4634	-3160	-6162
Total balance	-2097	2346	4760	7518	14574	11384	15246	8229

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.